

# TELEPHONES: 1922

## CHAPTER I.—INTRODUCTION.

**General description.**—The census of telephones has been taken quinquennially since 1902, and statistics of telephones were compiled and published in connection with the decennial censuses of 1880 and 1890. This report presents the statistics for 1922, with comparative figures for earlier years. Preliminary summary statistics, subject to correction, were published in the form of a press announcement under date of December 26, 1923.

Each census has covered the public telephone systems or lines operated within the United States, exclusive of outlying possessions, during all or any part of the census year. Reports have not been required from certain private lines—for example, those used exclusively by railroads for dispatching and operating trains<sup>1</sup> and those connecting different branches or departments of manufacturing or mercantile establishments, hotels, mines, lumber camps, etc.; nor were telephone lines operated by the Federal, State, or municipal governments covered by the canvass for 1922.

**Period covered.**—The statistics for income, expenses, and traffic relate to calendar years or to the business years most nearly conforming thereto. The statistics in regard to equipment and the balance sheet relate to December 31 or the last day of the business year covered by the report of each company. The number of telephones was reported for both December 31, 1922, and December 31, 1921, by companies having incomes of \$10,000 or more, so that an average for the year 1922 could be obtained for use in calculating "per telephone" figures for traffic, revenue, expenses, etc. The companies with incomes below \$10,000, however, reported the number of telephones for December 31, 1922, only. The number of employees was reported for 1922 as of June 30; for 1917, as of September 29; for 1912, as of September 16; and for 1907 and 1902, as an average for the year.

**Unit of enumeration ("system" or "line").**—So far as practicable, a report was secured for each system or line operated under separate ownership. The terms "system" and "line" are sometimes used as synonymous, but in general the former is employed with reference to the aggregations of lines operated by the larger companies, whereas the latter is more commonly used to denote the small farmer or rural lines. A farmer or rural line may be merely an individual line connected with an exchange under different ownership, or may be a party line without an exchange or connected with an exchange owned jointly with other lines or under independent ownership. In the tables which present statistics for only those companies reporting annual incomes of \$10,000 or more for 1922 or of \$5,000 or more for earlier years, the term "system" is used; but where figures are given for both the large and the small companies, the operating units are referred to as "systems and lines."

**Collection of the data.**—In gathering the data for the telephone census two schedules have been employed, namely, a short form requiring only a brief report, used for the smaller systems and lines, and a longer form calling for more detailed information, used for the larger systems. From the short form the only substantially accurate information secured prior to 1917 was that in regard to mileage of wire and number of telephones in use. At the censuses for 1917

<sup>1</sup>Statistics in regard to train dispatching by telephone are given in the report on telegraphs.

and 1922, however, this form was lengthened so as to call for data on number of systems operating switchboards, number of calls originating with the system reporting, number of employees, salaries and wages, gross receipts, total assessments levied by mutual companies, and amount of investment. The longer form required, in addition to these items, detailed information in regard to equipment, traffic, and revenues and expenses, together with the balance sheet for the system as of December 31 or the end of its fiscal year.

The long-form schedules were compiled from the reports made to the Interstate Commerce Commission for practically all the telephone companies having incomes of \$10,000 or more in 1922, except that the data in regard to employees and salaries and wages were obtained by correspondence, as those reported to the commission in respect to these items did not meet the census requirements.

The returns for the systems and lines for which reports, on the short-form schedule were required, and for a very few of the systems for which the longer form was used, were obtained in part by correspondence and in part through a canvass by special agents of the Bureau of the Census.

**Change in classification according to income.**—At the census for 1922 the collection of detailed data on the long-form schedule was limited to those telephone systems having incomes of \$10,000 or more, whereas at former censuses such data were obtained from all systems having incomes of \$5,000 or more. This change was made in order to bring the census practice into conformity with that of the Interstate Commerce Commission, which, for 1922, required reports from only those telephone systems having annual incomes of \$10,000 or more. The resultant effect on the comparability of the statistics for 1922 with those for earlier years is inconsiderable, since the equipment, traffic, number of employees, etc., of the companies with incomes between \$5,000 and \$10,000 constitute but small proportions of the corresponding totals for all systems having incomes of \$5,000 or more. (See Table 4, p. 10.)

**Geographic divisions and States (Tables 6, 7, 15-17, and 24-28).**—Each system having an income of \$10,000 or more in 1922 was requested to report separately the wire mileage, number of telephones, number of central offices, number of private-branch exchanges, and number of calls originating on its lines for each State in which it operated. In compiling the statistics for all companies for 1922 and for the Bell companies for preceding years, an exact presentation of these items by States has been made. For 1917 and earlier years, however, the statistics show, for the non-Bell companies with incomes of \$5,000 or more, for each State, the total equipment and traffic reported by the companies operating wholly or mainly within the State. The differences between the actual equipment and traffic located or originating in a particular State and the equipment and traffic reported by the companies operating wholly or principally within that State were, however, very small, since the non-Bell companies did very little interstate business.

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TABLE 1.—SUMMARY—ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES: 1922

	All systems and lines	Bell System	ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES	
			Reporting annual incomes of \$10,000 or more	Reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000
Number of systems and lines.....	57,253	26	1,297	55,930
Miles of wire.....	<sup>1</sup> 37,265,958	<sup>1</sup> 30,613,687	4,889,296	1,762,975
Number of telephones.....	14,347,395	9,514,813	2,780,421	2,052,161
Number of central offices.....	19,260	5,796	4,870	<sup>2</sup> 8,594
Number of calls originating with systems reporting <sup>3</sup> .....	24,647,560,860	16,566,555,900	5,334,831,170	2,746,173,790
Number of employees.....	312,015	242,710	47,623	21,682
Male.....	104,433	81,942	15,142	7,349
Female.....	207,582	160,768	32,481	14,333
Salaries and wages.....	\$352,925,670	\$299,350,041	\$42,187,781	\$11,387,748
Revenue, operating and nonoperating <sup>4</sup> .....	\$684,923,557	\$565,069,625	\$91,754,283	\$28,099,649
Investment in plant and equipment.....	\$2,205,183,150	\$1,783,079,046	\$346,694,714	\$75,409,390
Per cent of total:				
Number of systems or lines.....	100.0	( <sup>5</sup> )	2.3	97.7
Miles of wire.....	100.0	82.1	13.1	4.7
Number of telephones.....	100.0	66.3	19.4	14.3
Number of central offices.....	100.0	30.1	25.3	44.6
Number of originating calls.....	100.0	67.2	21.6	11.1
Number of employees.....	100.0	77.8	15.3	6.9
Salaries and wages.....	100.0	84.8	12.0	3.2
Revenue, operating and nonoperating.....	100.0	82.5	13.4	4.1
Investment in plant and equipment.....	100.0	80.9	15.7	3.4

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 2,835 miles in Canada.<sup>2</sup> Number of systems reporting central offices, actual number of central offices not reported.<sup>3</sup> See "Number of 'originating calls,'" p. 22.<sup>4</sup> Including assessments of mutual companies.<sup>5</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## CHAPTER II.—DEVELOPMENT OF THE INDUSTRY

This chapter presents, for the United States as a whole and for geographic divisions and States, comparative statistics for 1922 and earlier census years.

**Growth during twenty years (Table 2).**—As already explained (see "Collection of the data," p. 5), the only substantially accurate information secured prior to 1917 for the small systems and lines—those with incomes of less than \$5,000—was that in regard to mileage of wire and number of telephones in use. The following statement shows, for the several census years from 1902 to 1922, inclusive, the total wire mileage and the total number of telephones reported by all systems and lines, including those with incomes below \$5,000:

CENSUS YEAR	Number of systems and lines	Miles of wire	NUMBER OF TELEPHONES	
			Total	Per 1,000 population
1922.....	57,253	37,265,958	14,347,395	130
1917.....	53,234	28,827,188	11,716,520	112
1912.....	32,233	20,248,326	8,729,592	92
1907.....	22,971	12,999,364	6,118,578	70
1902.....	9,136	4,900,451	2,371,044	30

More detailed statistics for all systems and lines, including those with incomes below \$5,000, can be given, however, for the last two census years, as follows:

	1922	1917	Per cent of increase or decrease (—) 1917-1922
Number of systems and lines.....	57,253	53,234	7.5
Miles of wire.....	37,265,958	28,827,188	29.3
Number of telephones.....	14,347,395	11,716,520	22.5
Number of central offices.....	19,260	21,175	-9.0
Number of calls originating with systems reporting <sup>2</sup> .....	24,647,560,860	21,845,722,335	12.8
Number of employees.....	312,015	262,629	18.8
Male.....	104,433	91,510	14.1
Female.....	207,582	171,119	21.3
Salaries and wages.....	\$352,925,570	\$175,670,449	100.9
Revenue, operating and nonoperating <sup>4</sup> .....	\$684,923,557	\$389,499,631	75.8
Investment in plant and equipment.....	\$2,205,183,150	\$1,492,329,015	47.8

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 2,835 miles in Canada.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 8,594 central offices for systems and lines reporting incomes of less than \$10,000 in 1922, and 8,831 for systems and lines reporting incomes of less than \$5,000 in 1917. These figures represent the numbers of systems and lines reporting central offices. The actual numbers of central offices were probably slightly larger. (See "Equipment reported," p. 21.)

<sup>3</sup> See "Number of 'originating calls,'" p. 22.

<sup>4</sup> Including assessments of mutual companies.

It will be seen from Table 2 and Table 19 (pp. 9 and 29) that during the 20-year period from 1902 to 1922 the number of "originating calls" reported by the larger systems—those with incomes of \$5,000 or more in 1902 and those with incomes of \$10,000 or more in 1922—increased from somewhat more than 5,000,000,000, or 64 per capita, in 1902 to nearly 22,000,000,000, or 200 per capita, in 1922.

**Effect of change in classification according to income.**—In order to bring out the effect of the change from \$5,000 to \$10,000 in the minimum income for companies from which detailed data were collected (see "Change in classification according to income," p. 6), Tables 3 and 4 have been prepared. As will be seen from a comparison of Tables 2 and 3, there are, with a few exceptions in the cases of comparatively unimportant items, no very great differences between the two sets of percentages covering the five-year period 1917-1922.

From Table 4 it appears that the systems with incomes from \$5,000 to \$10,000 contributed only small proportions of the total traffic, equipment, employees, revenues, expenses, etc., reported by all companies having incomes of \$5,000 or more in 1917. For the group of non-Bell companies considered separately, the corresponding proportions were, of course, larger.

**Comparability of statistics for 1880, 1890, and 1902 with those for later years (Tables 2 and 10).**—The statistics for 1902 exclude data for the "farmer or rural" lines but include figures for all commercial or mutual systems which operated switchboards, regardless of the amounts of their annual income. In the original compilation of the statistics for 1907 the same practice was followed. At the census for 1912, however, detailed statistics were not secured from companies reporting incomes of less than \$5,000; and, in order to secure exact comparability between the statistics for 1912 and those for 1907, the figures for 1907 were revised so as to exclude data for all systems reporting incomes of less than \$5,000. It was impossible, however, to make a similar revision of the statistics for 1902, the original returns for that year having been destroyed. The returns, for 1890 and 1880 were incomplete. Thus the statistics for the years prior to 1907 are not strictly comparable with those for 1907 and subsequent years and accordingly percentages of increase have been calculated for the last three quinquennial periods only.

**TABLE 2.—SUMMARY—SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1922, AND THOSE REPORTING \$5,000 OR MORE, 1880-1917<sup>1</sup>**  
[For total number of systems and lines, total wire mileage, and total number of telephones, 1902-1922, see Table 21, p. 31]

	1922	1917	1912	1907
Number of systems.....	1,323	2,200	1,916	1,636
Miles of wire.....	35,502,983	27,298,026	19,019,391	11,921,960
Number of telephones.....	12,295,234	9,953,710	7,326,748	4,906,693
Number of central offices.....	10,666	12,294	11,515	10,613
Number of calls originating with systems reporting <sup>2</sup> .....	21,901,387,070	19,809,061,085	13,735,658,245	10,400,433,953
Number of employees.....	290,333	244,490	183,361	131,670
Salaries and wages.....	\$341,537,822	\$169,653,066	\$96,040,541	\$65,009,349
Revenue, operating and nonoperating.....	666,823,908	372,501,800	253,893,969	175,750,446
Expenses, including taxes and fixed charges.....	560,159,965	313,103,060	202,567,644	134,525,215
Capitalization of incorporated companies <sup>4</sup> .....	1,738,326,105	1,169,073,870	970,690,992	739,876,688

	1902 <sup>5</sup>	1890 <sup>6</sup>	1880 <sup>6</sup>	PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)		
				1917-1922	1912-1917	1907-1912
Number of systems.....	4,151	53	148	-39.9	14.8	17.1
Miles of wire.....	4,850,486	240,412	34,305	30.1	43.5	59.5
Number of telephones.....	2,315,297	233,678	54,319	23.5	35.6	49.3
Number of central offices.....	10,361	1,241	437	-13.2	6.8	8.5
Number of calls originating with systems reporting <sup>7</sup> .....	5,070,554,553	453,200,000	( <sup>8</sup> )	10.6	44.2	32.1
Number of employees.....	78,752	8,645	3,338	18.8	38.3	39.3
Salaries and wages.....	\$36,255,621	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	101.3	76.6	40.7
Revenue, operating and nonoperating.....	86,825,536	\$16,404,583	\$3,098,081	76.3	46.7	44.5
Expenses, including taxes and fixed charges.....	65,164,771	11,143,871	2,373,703	78.9	54.6	50.6
Capitalization of incorporated companies <sup>4</sup> .....	348,031,058	72,341,736	14,605,787	48.7	20.4	31.2

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Tables 3 and 4.

<sup>2</sup> See "Number of 'originating calls,'" p. 22.

<sup>3</sup> Exclusive of "payments for telephone traffic made to other companies" to the amount of \$1,187,265 in 1912 and \$949,962 in 1907.

<sup>4</sup> Includes intercompany holdings except those within the Bell System. (See "Capitalization," p. 46.)

<sup>5</sup> Exclusive of "farmer or rural lines," but including some systems with incomes of less than \$5,000.

<sup>6</sup> Partial enumeration only; figures not strictly comparable with those for later censuses.

<sup>7</sup> Not reported.

<sup>8</sup> For 132 systems; 16 systems did not report this item.

<sup>9</sup> For 72 systems; 76 systems did not report this item.

TABLE 3.—SUMMARY—SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE: 1922 AND 1917

	1922	1917 <sup>1</sup>	Per cent of increase
Number of systems.....	1,323	1,118	18.3
Miles of wire.....	35,502,983	26,878,320	32.1
Number of telephones.....	12,295,234	9,493,543	29.5
Number of central offices.....	10,666	10,606	0.6
Number of calls originating with systems reporting <sup>2</sup> .....	21,901,387,070	19,153,055,280	14.3
Number of employees.....	290,333	237,309	22.3
Salaries and wages.....	\$341,537,822	\$160,372,804	105.3
Revenue, operating and nonoperating.....	656,823,908	364,838,076	80.0
Expenses, including taxes and fixed charges.....	560,159,965	306,765,505	82.6
Capitalization of incorporated companies <sup>3</sup> .....	1,738,320,105	1,153,548,454	50.4

<sup>1</sup> The statistics as previously published for 1917 have been revised by deducting data for systems reporting incomes between \$5,000 and \$10,000.

<sup>2</sup> See "Number of 'originating calls,'" p. 22.

<sup>3</sup> Includes intercompany holdings except those within the Bell System. (See "Capitalization," p. 46.)

TABLE 4.—SUMMARY—ALL SYSTEMS REPORTING INCOMES OF \$5,000 OR MORE ALL SUCH SYSTEMS EXCLUSIVE OF THE BELL SYSTEM, AND SYSTEMS REPORTING FROM \$5,000 TO \$10,000, WITH PERCENTAGES: 1917

	A All systems with incomes of \$5,000 or more	B Non-Bell systems with incomes of \$5,000 or more	C Systems with incomes from \$5,000 to \$10,000	Per cent C forms of A	Per cent C forms of B
Number of systems and lines.....	2,200	2,055	1,082	49.2	52.6
Miles of wire.....	27,298,026	4,164,308	419,706	1.5	10.1
Number of telephones.....	9,953,710	2,626,852	460,167	4.6	17.5
Number of central offices.....	12,294	6,006	1,688	13.7	28.1
Number of calls originating with systems reporting <sup>1</sup> .....	19,809,061,085	5,211,493,216	656,005,805	3.3	12.6
Number of employees.....	244,490	45,790	7,181	2.9	15.7
Salaries and wages.....	\$169,655,066	\$24,740,199	\$3,282,262	1.9	13.2
Revenue, operating and nonoperating.....	372,501,800	60,583,540	7,663,724	2.1	12.6
Expenses, including taxes and fixed charges.....	313,103,060	52,319,772	6,337,555	2.0	12.1
Capital stock and funded debt <sup>2</sup> .....	1,169,073,870	249,307,536	13,525,416	1.2	5.4

<sup>1</sup> See "Number of 'originating calls,'" p. 22.

<sup>2</sup> Includes intercompany holdings, except those within the Bell System. (See "Capitalization," p. 46.)

TABLE 5.—NUMBER OF SYSTEMS AND LINES, GROUPED ACCORDING TO ANNUAL INCOME,<sup>1</sup> BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1907-1922

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL				REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF <sup>1</sup> —							
					\$10,000 or more		\$5,000 or more		Less than \$10,000		Less than \$5,000	
	1922	1917	1912	1907	1922	1917	1912	1907	1922	1917	1912	1907
UNITED STATES.....	57,253	53,234	32,233	22,971	1,323	2,200	1,916	1,636	55,930	51,034	30,317	21,335
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>												
New England.....	331	384	377	366	39	54	49	47	292	330	328	319
Middle Atlantic.....	2,652	2,809	2,319	1,572	144	233	201	172	2,508	2,576	2,118	1,400
East North Central.....	7,066	7,705	4,960	4,922	465	739	664	547	6,601	6,966	4,296	4,375
West North Central.....	17,110	17,483	10,679	9,641	339	658	551	465	16,771	16,827	10,128	9,176
South Atlantic.....	4,577	4,189	2,717	1,373	94	137	110	94	4,483	4,052	2,607	1,279
East South Central.....	6,816	4,900	3,006	1,211	48	72	78	73	6,768	4,828	2,928	1,138
West South Central.....	11,687	10,244	5,851	2,329	86	155	134	142	11,601	10,089	5,717	2,137
Mountain.....	2,176	1,560	972	471	29	50	35	46	2,147	1,510	937	425
Pacific.....	4,838	3,960	1,352	1,086	79	104	94	50	4,759	3,856	1,258	1,036
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>												
Maine.....	178	204	173	153	14	18	16	15	164	186	157	138
New Hampshire.....	50	60	70	58	5	9	8	4	45	51	62	54
Vermont.....	76	91	95	100	12	16	14	15	64	75	81	85
Massachusetts.....	18	19	30	38	4	6	5	8	14	13	25	30
Rhode Island.....	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2
Connecticut.....	8	9	7	15	3	4	4	6	5	5	3	10
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>												
New York.....	984	1,091	879	942	69	111	101	111	915	980	778	831
New Jersey.....	90	104	104	33	8	13	14	13	82	91	90	20
Pennsylvania.....	1,578	1,614	1,336	597	67	109	86	48	1,511	1,505	1,250	549
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Ohio.....	996	944	875	984	135	195	203	181	861	740	572	803
Indiana.....	1,452	1,675	1,098	1,333	102	163	151	129	1,350	1,512	947	754
Illinois.....	2,095	2,637	1,856	1,477	119	198	165	145	1,976	2,439	1,091	1,672
Michigan.....	1,387	1,338	1,044	744	32	60	53	36	1,355	1,298	975	498
Wisconsin.....	1,136	1,041	844	644	77	123	92	56	1,059	968	711	648
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Minnesota.....	2,013	2,089	1,372	825	61	102	77	55	1,952	1,987	1,295	770
Iowa.....	4,897	5,223	3,444	3,445	94	162	146	129	4,803	5,071	3,298	3,316
Missouri.....	3,990	4,746	2,301	2,648	59	113	89	71	3,931	4,633	2,212	2,577
North Dakota.....	672	746	372	259	20	41	29	21	652	705	343	238
South Dakota.....	711	661	467	330	18	41	31	24	693	620	436	306
Nebraska.....	1,562	1,402	876	801	33	81	79	79	1,529	1,321	797	812
Kansas.....	3,265	2,616	1,847	1,243	54	126	100	86	3,211	2,490	1,747	1,157
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>												
Delaware.....	42	48	51	1	1	1	1	1	41	47	50	1
Maryland.....	168	169	153	25	1	1	4	8	167	168	149	17
District of Columbia.....	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	(2)	(2)	(2)				
Virginia.....	753	683	337	290	15	26	19	17	738	657	318	273
West Virginia.....	366	383	298	195	5	10	13	18	361	373	285	177
North Carolina.....	1,106	1,039	625	400	25	30	22	12	1,081	1,009	603	388
South Carolina.....	799	538	393	143	10	10	9	7	789	528	384	136
Georgia.....	1,216	1,207	776	224	21	38	25	24	1,195	1,169	751	200
Florida.....	126	122	84	95	15	21	17	8	111	101	67	87
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Kentucky.....	2,343	1,600	993	429	34	42	47	42	2,309	1,558	946	387
Tennessee.....	2,690	1,416	1,076	214	6	13	15	15	2,684	1,403	1,061	199
Alabama.....	881	945	484	297	6	12	8	8	875	933	476	289
Mississippi.....	902	939	453	271	2	5	8	8	900	934	445	263
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>												
Arkansas.....	2,406	1,965	1,042	547	13	24	19	31	2,393	1,941	1,023	516
Louisiana.....	440	445	183	69	2	5	3	5	438	440	180	64
Oklahoma.....	3,036	2,617	1,363	715	20	38	27	22	3,016	2,579	1,336	693
Texas.....	5,805	5,217	3,293	998	51	88	85	84	5,754	5,129	3,178	914
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>												
Montana.....	425	283	155	97	2	7	11	8	423	276	144	80
Idaho.....	346	337	202	82	4	7	5	3	342	330	197	79
Wyoming.....	251	172	125	64	1	3	1	1	251	169	125	64
Colorado.....	841	503	320	104	5	6	5	7	836	497	315	97
New Mexico.....	164	114	65	47	2	6	2	10	162	105	63	37
Arizona.....	59	49	35	37	4	5	2	6	55	44	33	31
Utah.....	65	62	45	19	5	7	3	6	60	55	42	13
Nevada.....	25	40	25	21	7	9	7	6	18	31	18	15
<b>PACIFIC:</b>												
Washington.....	1,084	1,094	363	430	23	26	29	13	1,061	1,068	334	467
Oregon.....	1,325	958	323	295	17	27	20	8	1,308	931	303	237
California.....	2,429	1,908	666	311	39	51	45	29	2,390	1,857	621	232

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income" p. 6, and Table 4.

<sup>2</sup> System operating in District of Columbia treated as part of Maryland system.

TABLE 6.—MILES OF WIRE, FOR ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES, 1907-1922; AND

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL			
	1922	1917	1912	1907
1 UNITED STATES.....	37,265,958	28,827,188	20,248,326	12,999,364
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>				
2 New England.....	3,346,608	2,383,580	1,545,252	997,805
3 Middle Atlantic.....	10,818,580	7,338,055	5,035,019	3,056,193
4 East North Central.....	8,763,146	7,137,419	4,645,218	3,308,021
5 West North Central.....	4,487,007	3,934,372	2,932,578	2,043,383
6 South Atlantic.....	2,448,857	1,735,286	1,121,458	875,173
7 East South Central.....	1,248,559	1,107,025	977,694	714,871
8 West South Central.....	2,148,789	1,912,756	1,312,553	799,606
9 Mountain.....	927,662	725,512	558,450	364,605
10 Pacific.....	3,076,750	2,553,183	2,120,104	839,647
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>				
11 Maine.....	210,707	170,983	141,687	94,073
12 New Hampshire.....	134,326	110,691	75,917	49,448
13 Vermont.....	78,991	67,355	54,756	36,419
14 Massachusetts.....	1,908,091	1,353,251	863,426	534,220
15 Rhode Island.....	213,713	161,075	102,906	71,346
16 Connecticut.....	300,780	514,225	306,560	212,359
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>				
17 New York.....	6,121,696	4,154,657	2,790,060	1,630,076
18 New Jersey.....	1,523,354	1,002,075	644,984	338,608
19 Pennsylvania.....	3,178,530	2,181,323	1,599,975	1,087,509
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>				
20 Ohio.....	2,415,187	1,906,635	1,161,032	936,053
21 Indiana.....	1,058,314	933,261	667,839	530,044
22 Illinois.....	3,060,595	2,564,910	1,689,074	936,949
23 Michigan.....	1,390,645	1,072,651	728,184	494,612
24 Wisconsin.....	833,105	659,962	399,089	310,363
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>				
25 Minnesota.....	1,147,278	1,053,989	653,479	387,758
26 Iowa.....	757,600	650,513	504,101	360,884
27 Missouri.....	1,247,503	1,119,048	874,334	640,560
28 North Dakota.....	124,873	110,820	76,174	61,728
29 South Dakota.....	108,414	104,208	73,921	66,946
30 Nebraska.....	514,374	448,807	393,819	257,812
31 Kansas.....	586,965	446,937	357,250	267,695
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>				
32 Delaware.....	93,891	75,196	48,632	35,585
33 Maryland.....	540,089	354,588	228,744	137,135
34 District of Columbia.....	314,636	162,032	126,279	89,562
35 Virginia.....	379,093	271,549	161,136	108,588
36 West Virginia.....	220,739	179,337	112,954	99,844
37 North Carolina.....	199,594	148,348	109,110	83,251
38 South Carolina.....	126,284	97,916	73,712	50,226
39 Georgia.....	390,332	314,273	206,591	137,904
40 Florida.....	178,149	131,997	54,300	33,078
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>				
41 Kentucky.....	467,781	386,107	352,544	262,691
42 Tennessee.....	399,932	398,678	287,085	202,505
43 Alabama.....	229,834	206,585	152,849	134,337
44 Mississippi.....	150,912	145,655	184,616	115,398
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>				
45 Arkansas.....	219,398	170,105	141,014	98,932
46 Louisiana.....	250,372	196,917	135,905	101,325
47 Oklahoma.....	424,005	334,533	211,175	104,780
48 Texas.....	1,249,014	1,211,201	821,459	494,569
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>				
49 Montana.....	120,725	94,666	54,259	28,386
50 Idaho.....	105,027	81,745	53,205	37,364
51 Wyoming.....	50,223	30,435	20,368	13,743
52 Colorado.....	412,816	312,326	261,987	173,633
53 New Mexico.....	37,428	31,963	22,492	12,506
54 Arizona.....	55,518	39,455	18,621	10,277
55 Utah.....	129,193	120,938	112,726	80,653
56 Nevada.....	16,732	13,984	9,792	10,043
<b>PACIFIC:</b>				
57 Washington.....	533,515	429,718	487,079	208,810
58 Oregon.....	368,342	275,191	272,451	87,725
59 California.....	2,174,893	1,848,274	1,360,544	543,114

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Table 4.

TELEPHONES

FOR INCOME GROUPS,<sup>1</sup> 1912-1922, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF 1-						
\$10,000 or more	\$5,000 or more		Less than \$10,000	Less than \$5,000		
	1917	1912		1917	1912	
35,502,983	27,298,026	19,019,391	1,762,975	1,529,162	1,228,935	1
3,323,627	2,365,573	1,523,273	22,981	18,288	21,979	2
10,707,100	7,246,577	4,949,078	111,420	91,482	85,941	3
8,354,549	6,801,513	4,353,416	408,597	335,904	291,802	4
3,931,043	3,450,829	2,530,833	555,964	483,546	401,745	5
2,308,856	1,608,351	1,016,144	140,001	126,935	105,314	6
1,120,373	932,613	896,912	128,186	124,412	80,782	7
1,911,177	1,686,562	1,152,823	237,612	226,194	159,730	8
869,089	683,950	525,976	58,573	41,562	32,474	9
2,977,109	2,472,344	2,070,936	99,641	80,839	49,168	10
199,732	168,633	132,127	10,975	8,350	9,560	11
130,597	107,588	72,350	3,729	3,103	3,567	12
72,205	61,510	48,387	6,786	5,845	6,369	13
1,907,195	1,352,395	861,107	896	856	2,319	14
213,713	101,075	102,906				15
800,185	514,091	306,396	595	134	164	16
6,083,246	4,118,929	2,758,352	38,450	35,728	31,708	17
1,520,457	999,262	642,190	2,897	2,813	2,794	18
3,103,457	2,128,382	1,548,536	70,073	52,941	51,439	19
2,344,614	1,849,165	1,109,216	70,573	57,470	51,816	20
977,123	857,579	602,740	81,191	75,682	65,090	21
2,659,690	2,473,371	1,608,423	100,905	86,539	80,646	22
1,332,920	1,025,710	689,671	58,025	46,941	38,513	23
740,202	590,690	343,381	97,903	69,272	55,728	24
1,053,015	985,128	597,883	94,263	73,861	55,596	25
657,735	550,957	419,672	99,865	99,556	84,429	26
1,132,061	1,005,139	779,712	115,442	113,909	94,622	27
93,844	76,865	58,512	31,029	28,955	17,662	28
75,675	78,184	51,164	32,739	26,024	22,757	29
444,908	398,685	349,646	69,466	50,122	43,673	30
473,805	355,868	274,244	113,160	91,119	83,006	31
93,441	74,483	48,037	450	713	595	32
530,204	352,077	225,476	3,885	2,511	3,268	33
314,636	162,032	126,279				34
351,119	248,422	142,023	27,974	23,127	19,113	35
201,594	155,685	94,397	24,845	23,702	18,557	36
165,878	115,622	82,537	33,716	32,726	26,573	37
110,910	85,952	62,781	15,374	11,964	10,931	38
363,066	288,273	185,737	27,316	26,000	20,854	39
171,708	125,805	48,877	6,441	6,192	5,423	40
425,675	348,946	324,212	42,106	37,161	28,332	41
347,926	320,598	256,959	52,006	48,080	30,726	42
213,901	185,089	140,123	16,033	21,496	12,726	43
132,871	127,980	175,618	18,041	17,675	8,998	44
180,329	142,508	119,765	33,069	27,597	21,249	45
248,749	189,708	135,248	7,623	7,209	3,657	46
368,834	281,753	170,055	55,171	52,780	41,120	47
1,107,265	1,072,598	727,755	141,740	138,608	93,704	48
107,339	85,745	47,172	13,386	8,921	7,087	49
96,522	74,011	52,394	8,505	7,734	5,811	50
42,956	24,938	15,634	7,267	5,497	4,734	51
395,173	301,756	254,588	17,643	10,570	7,399	52
31,808	27,874	20,418	5,620	4,089	2,074	53
53,152	35,299	17,193	2,366	1,156	1,428	54
126,127	118,288	109,678	3,066	2,650	3,048	55
16,012	13,039	8,899	720	945	893	56
505,005	403,414	470,350	28,510	26,304	16,729	57
341,554	251,523	257,718	26,788	23,668	14,763	58
2,130,550	1,817,407	1,342,868	44,343	30,867	17,676	59

TABLE 7.—NUMBER OF TELEPHONES, FOR ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES, 1907-1922;

DIVISION AND STATE		TOTAL			
		1922	1917	1912	1907
1	UNITED STATES.....	14,347,395	11,716,520	8,729,592	6,118,578
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:					
2	New England.....	1,223,497	878,354	625,488	410,269
3	Middle Atlantic.....	3,249,710	2,444,205	1,782,145	1,252,903
4	East North Central.....	3,693,101	3,158,989	2,378,257	1,712,390
5	West North Central.....	2,315,996	2,119,735	1,621,523	1,251,555
6	South Atlantic.....	937,324	739,631	531,402	365,764
7	East South Central.....	521,120	436,853	337,292	243,234
8	West South Central.....	872,157	740,004	543,102	342,255
9	Mountain.....	385,730	307,627	226,652	154,061
10	Pacific.....	1,148,760	891,122	683,731	386,147
NEW ENGLAND:					
11	Maine.....	113,725	88,226	68,914	53,134
12	New Hampshire.....	68,874	52,534	40,017	28,920
13	Vermont.....	54,530	47,968	40,142	30,833
14	Massachusetts.....	687,700	475,231	329,992	209,383
15	Rhode Island.....	92,766	64,726	41,664	24,099
16	Connecticut.....	205,902	149,669	104,759	63,900
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					
17	New York.....	1,780,563	1,335,055	970,449	685,512
18	New Jersey.....	383,496	254,444	185,632	116,988
19	Pennsylvania.....	1,085,651	854,706	626,064	450,403
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					
20	Ohio.....	962,837	845,649	631,206	495,636
21	Indiana.....	508,726	458,992	354,550	289,452
22	Illinois.....	1,283,449	1,070,997	807,253	558,585
23	Michigan.....	508,140	434,128	335,074	209,842
24	Wisconsin.....	429,949	349,223	250,174	158,875
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					
25	Minnesota.....	424,777	408,222	272,359	171,479
26	Iowa.....	533,347	489,432	380,294	332,545
27	Missouri.....	580,980	511,246	404,150	312,527
28	North Dakota.....	77,586	75,349	51,241	34,087
29	South Dakota.....	101,555	88,946	65,858	48,405
30	Nebraska.....	273,500	248,267	201,689	152,279
31	Kansas.....	354,251	298,273	245,932	200,233
SOUTH ATLANTIC:					
32	Delaware.....	23,534	22,222	15,842	12,627
33	Maryland.....	153,790	118,397	84,801	66,323
34	District of Columbia.....	102,231	70,751	46,003	31,332
35	Virginia.....	155,490	119,597	76,652	55,541
36	West Virginia.....	116,081	99,530	80,251	62,144
37	North Carolina.....	116,129	91,928	65,152	37,104
38	South Carolina.....	54,078	43,716	33,239	20,911
39	Georgia.....	136,334	124,479	96,436	62,260
40	Florida.....	79,637	49,011	32,426	17,522
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
41	Kentucky.....	201,545	162,843	130,751	93,996
42	Tennessee.....	171,413	140,669	104,353	71,130
43	Alabama.....	84,401	76,693	56,292	40,481
44	Mississippi.....	63,761	56,648	45,896	37,627
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
45	Arkansas.....	99,490	87,872	68,303	49,576
46	Louisiana.....	87,354	83,800	64,602	35,692
47	Oklahoma.....	222,889	176,835	116,217	68,125
48	Texas.....	462,424	411,407	311,980	188,862
MOUNTAIN:					
49	Montana.....	55,115	51,409	35,637	17,168
50	Idaho.....	48,745	37,204	29,454	16,394
51	Wyoming.....	24,949	15,774	9,946	6,699
52	Colorado.....	150,632	114,364	90,397	65,908
53	New Mexico.....	18,342	15,314	10,346	6,653
54	Arizona.....	24,363	18,225	11,224	6,203
55	Utah.....	53,261	46,621	34,064	30,435
56	Nevada.....	10,313	8,716	5,684	4,601
PACIFIC:					
57	Washington.....	238,275	188,407	150,016	98,846
58	Oregon.....	146,847	125,660	99,713	49,629
59	California.....	763,638	577,055	434,002	237,672

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Table 4.

AND FOR INCOME GROUPS,<sup>1</sup> 1912-1922, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF 1—						
\$10,000 or more	\$5,000 or more		Less than \$10,000	Less than \$5,000		
	1917	1912	1922	1917	1912	
12, 295, 234	9, 953, 710	7, 326, 748	2, 052, 161	1, 762, 810	1, 402, 844	1
1, 197, 433	856, 658	600, 207	26, 064	21, 696	25, 281	2
3, 112, 921	2, 332, 774	1, 675, 681	136, 789	111, 431	106, 464	3
3, 179, 335	2, 745, 921	2, 020, 802	513, 766	413, 068	357, 455	4
1, 597, 239	1, 500, 091	1, 109, 359	718, 757	619, 644	512, 164	5
791, 707	604, 704	428, 311	145, 617	134, 927	103, 091	6
379, 996	309, 636	261, 294	141, 124	127, 217	75, 998	7
632, 352	504, 929	387, 022	239, 805	235, 075	156, 080	8
344, 443	277, 893	204, 508	41, 287	29, 734	22, 144	9
1, 059, 808	821, 104	639, 564	88, 952	70, 018	44, 167	10
101, 786	78, 111	57, 988	11, 939	10, 115	10, 926	11
64, 909	49, 536	36, 052	3, 965	2, 998	3, 965	12
46, 182	40, 611	31, 498	8, 348	7, 357	8, 644	13
686, 731	474, 427	328, 503	969	804	1, 489	14
92, 766	64, 726	41, 664				15
205, 059	149, 247	104, 502	843	422	257	16
1, 722, 653	1, 283, 802	923, 136	57, 910	51, 253	47, 313	17
379, 303	251, 519	182, 419	4, 193	2, 925	3, 213	18
1, 010, 965	797, 453	570, 126	74, 686	57, 253	55, 938	19
874, 133	774, 122	567, 573	88, 704	71, 527	63, 633	20
389, 100	306, 928	274, 291	119, 626	92, 064	80, 259	21
1, 145, 616	952, 964	704, 230	137, 833	118, 033	103, 023	22
445, 739	380, 200	288, 154	62, 401	53, 928	46, 920	23
324, 747	271, 707	186, 554	105, 202	77, 516	63, 620	24
329, 542	325, 977	208, 340	95, 235	82, 245	64, 019	25
346, 880	320, 757	242, 903	186, 467	168, 075	137, 331	26
394, 792	365, 463	285, 472	156, 188	145, 783	118, 678	27
47, 588	47, 613	32, 015	29, 998	27, 736	18, 326	28
59, 905	58, 237	39, 299	41, 650	30, 709	26, 559	29
206, 144	195, 942	156, 619	67, 356	52, 325	45, 070	30
212, 388	186, 102	143, 751	141, 863	112, 171	102, 181	31
22, 972	21, 626	15, 210	562	596	632	32
150, 298	115, 154	81, 686	3, 492	3, 243	3, 115	33
102, 231	70, 751	46, 603				34
120, 627	93, 704	50, 908	34, 863	25, 893	19, 684	35
85, 381	66, 021	55, 033	30, 700	33, 509	25, 218	36
85, 161	61, 551	41, 177	30, 968	30, 377	23, 975	37
41, 605	31, 835	24, 871	12, 673	11, 851	8, 368	38
110, 347	99, 654	78, 864	25, 987	24, 825	17, 572	39
73, 185	44, 408	27, 899	6, 472	4, 603	4, 527	40
150, 373	121, 324	100, 174	51, 172	41, 519	30, 577	41
118, 992	96, 357	78, 717	52, 421	44, 312	25, 636	42
64, 820	53, 000	44, 144	19, 681	23, 693	12, 148	43
45, 811	38, 955	38, 259	17, 950	17, 693	7, 637	44
66, 785	56, 072	45, 743	32, 705	31, 800	22, 560	45
81, 071	57, 869	43, 906	6, 283	6, 021	2, 696	46
148, 602	105, 072	65, 215	74, 287	71, 763	51, 002	47
335, 894	285, 916	232, 158	126, 530	125, 491	79, 822	48
46, 666	45, 067	31, 188	8, 449	6, 342	4, 349	49
40, 442	30, 126	23, 475	8, 303	7, 078	5, 979	50
20, 846	12, 624	7, 471	4, 103	3, 150	2, 475	51
138, 513	107, 160	85, 886	12, 139	7, 204	4, 511	52
14, 357	13, 124	9, 047	3, 985	2, 190	1, 299	53
23, 318	17, 394	10, 128	1, 035	831	1, 096	54
50, 448	44, 087	32, 018	2, 813	2, 534	2, 046	55
9, 853	8, 311	5, 295	460	405	389	56
207, 431	162, 754	134, 040	30, 844	25, 053	15, 976	57
118, 455	103, 623	84, 923	28, 392	22, 037	14, 790	58
733, 922	554, 727	420, 601	29, 716	22, 328	13, 401	59

TABLE 8.—PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE, MILES OF WIRE AND NUMBER OF TELEPHONES, ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES, GROUPED ACCORDING TO ANNUAL INCOME,<sup>1</sup> BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 5-YEAR AND 10-YEAR PERIODS, 1912 TO 1922

DIVISION AND STATE	MILES OF WIRE FOR SYSTEMS AND LINES—								
	Total			Reporting annual incomes of \$10,000 or more for 1922 and \$5,000 or more for 1917 and 1912 <sup>1</sup>			Reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000 for 1922 and less than \$5,000 for 1917 and 1912 <sup>1</sup>		
	1912-1922	1917-1922	1912-1917	1912-1922	1917-1922	1912-1917	1912-1922	1917-1922	1912-1917
UNITED STATES.....	84.0	29.3	42.4	86.7	30.1	43.5	43.5	15.3	24.4
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>									
New England.....	116.6	40.4	54.2	118.2	40.5	55.3	4.6	25.7	-16.8
New England.....	114.9	47.4	45.7	116.3	47.8	46.4	29.6	21.8	6.4
Middle Atlantic.....	88.6	22.8	53.6	91.9	22.8	56.2	40.0	21.6	15.1
East North Central.....	53.0	14.0	34.2	55.3	13.9	36.4	38.4	15.0	20.4
West North Central.....	118.4	41.1	54.7	127.2	43.6	58.3	32.9	10.3	20.5
South Atlantic.....	27.7	12.8	13.2	24.0	14.0	9.6	58.7	3.0	54.0
East South Central.....	63.7	12.3	45.7	65.8	13.3	46.3	48.8	5.0	41.6
West South Central.....	66.1	27.9	29.0	65.2	27.1	30.0	80.4	40.9	28.0
Mountain.....	45.1	20.5	20.4	43.8	20.4	19.4	102.7	23.3	64.4
Pacific.....									
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>									
Maine.....	48.7	19.1	24.9	51.2	18.4	27.6	14.8	31.4	-12.7
New Hampshire.....	76.9	21.4	45.8	80.5	21.4	48.7	4.5	20.2	-13.0
Vermont.....	44.3	17.3	23.0	49.2	17.4	27.1	6.5	16.1	-8.2
Massachusetts.....	121.0	41.0	56.7	121.5	41.0	57.0	-61.4	4.7	-61.3
Rhode Island.....	107.7	32.7	56.5	107.7	32.7	56.5			
Connecticut.....	161.2	55.7	67.7	161.2	55.7	67.8	262.8	344.0	-18.3
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>									
New York.....	119.4	47.3	48.9	120.5	47.7	49.3	21.3	7.6	12.7
New Jersey.....	136.2	52.0	55.4	136.8	52.2	55.6	3.7	3.0	0.7
Pennsylvania.....	98.3	45.5	36.3	100.4	45.8	37.4	36.2	32.4	2.9
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Ohio.....	108.0	26.7	64.2	111.4	26.8	66.7	36.2	22.8	10.9
Indiana.....	58.5	13.4	39.7	62.1	13.9	42.3	24.7	7.3	16.2
Illinois.....	81.2	19.3	51.8	84.0	19.4	54.1	25.1	16.6	7.3
Michigan.....	91.0	29.7	47.3	93.3	30.0	48.7	50.7	23.6	21.9
Wisconsin.....	110.0	27.0	65.4	115.6	25.3	72.0	75.7	41.3	24.3
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Minnesota.....	75.6	8.3	62.0	76.1	6.9	64.8	69.5	27.6	32.8
Iowa.....	50.3	16.5	29.0	56.7	19.4	31.3	18.3	0.3	17.9
Missouri.....	42.7	11.5	28.0	45.2	12.6	28.9	22.0	1.3	20.4
North Dakota.....	63.9	18.0	38.9	60.4	22.1	31.4	75.7	7.2	63.9
South Dakota.....	46.7	4.0	41.0	47.9	-3.2	52.8	43.9	25.8	14.4
Nebraska.....	30.8	14.6	14.1	27.2	11.0	14.0	59.1	38.6	14.8
Kansas.....	64.3	31.3	25.1	72.8	33.1	20.8	36.3	24.2	9.8
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>									
Delaware.....	93.1	24.9	54.6	94.5	25.5	55.0	-24.4	-36.9	19.8
Maryland.....	136.1	52.3	55.0	137.8	52.3	56.1	18.9	54.7	-23.2
District of Columbia.....	149.2	94.2	28.3	149.2	94.2	28.3			
Virginia.....	135.3	39.6	68.5	147.2	41.3	74.9	46.4	21.0	21.0
West Virginia.....	100.7	26.4	58.8	113.9	29.7	64.9	33.0	4.8	27.7
North Carolina.....	82.9	34.5	36.0	101.0	43.5	40.1	26.9	3.0	23.2
South Carolina.....	71.3	29.0	32.8	76.7	29.0	36.9	40.6	28.5	9.4
Georgia.....	89.0	24.2	52.1	95.5	25.9	55.2	31.0	5.1	24.7
Florida.....	228.1	35.0	143.1	251.3	36.5	157.4	18.8	4.0	14.2
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Kentucky.....	32.7	21.2	9.5	31.3	22.0	7.6	48.6	13.3	31.2
Tennessee.....	39.0	8.5	28.2	35.4	8.5	24.8	69.3	8.2	56.5
Alabama.....	50.4	11.3	35.2	52.7	15.6	32.1	26.0	-25.4	08.9
Mississippi.....	-18.3	3.6	-21.1	-24.3	3.8	-27.1	100.5	2.1	96.4
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Arkansas.....	55.6	29.0	20.6	55.6	30.7	19.0	55.6	19.8	29.9
Louisiana.....	84.6	30.2	41.8	83.9	31.1	40.3	108.4	5.7	97.1
Oklahoma.....	100.8	26.7	58.4	116.9	30.9	65.7	34.2	4.5	28.4
Texas.....	52.0	3.1	47.4	52.1	3.2	47.4	51.3	2.3	47.9
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>									
Montana.....	122.5	27.5	74.5	127.5	25.2	81.8	88.9	50.1	25.9
Idaho.....	80.4	28.5	40.4	84.2	30.4	41.2	46.4	10.0	33.1
Wyoming.....	146.6	65.0	49.4	174.8	72.3	59.5	53.5	32.2	16.1
Colorado.....	57.6	32.2	19.2	55.2	31.0	18.5	138.5	66.9	42.8
New Mexico.....	66.4	17.1	42.1	55.8	14.1	36.5	171.0	37.4	97.2
Arizona.....	198.1	40.7	111.9	209.1	38.8	122.8	65.7	104.7	-19.0
Utah.....	14.6	6.8	7.3	15.0	6.6	7.8	0.6	15.7	-13.1
Nevada.....	70.9	19.7	42.8	79.9	22.8	46.5	-19.4	-23.8	5.8
<b>PACIFIC:</b>									
Washington.....	9.5	24.2	-11.8	7.4	25.2	-14.2	70.4	8.4	57.2
Oregon.....	35.2	33.8	1.0	32.5	35.8	-2.4	81.5	13.2	60.3
California.....	59.9	17.7	35.8	58.7	17.2	35.3	150.9	43.7	74.6

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Table 4.

TABLE 8.—PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE, MILES OF WIRE AND NUMBER OF TELEPHONES, ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES, GROUPED ACCORDING TO ANNUAL INCOME,<sup>1</sup> BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 5-YEAR AND 10-YEAR PERIODS, 1912 TO 1922—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	NUMBER OF TELEPHONES FOR SYSTEMS AND LINES—								
	Total			Reporting annual incomes of \$10,000 or more for 1922 and \$5,000 or more for 1917 and 1912 <sup>1</sup>			Reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000 for 1922 and less than \$5,000 for 1917 and 1912 <sup>1</sup>		
	1912-1922	1917-1922	1912-1917	1912-1922	1917-1922	1912-1917	1912-1922	1917-1922	1912-1917
UNITED STATES.....	64.4	22.5	34.2	67.8	23.5	36.0	46.3	16.4	25.6
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>									
New England.....	95.6	39.3	40.4	99.5	30.8	42.7	3.1	20.1	-14.2
Middle Atlantic.....	82.3	33.0	37.1	85.8	33.4	39.2	28.5	22.8	4.7
East North Central.....	55.3	16.9	32.8	57.3	15.8	35.9	43.7	24.4	15.6
West North Central.....	42.8	9.3	30.7	44.0	6.5	35.2	40.3	16.0	21.0
South Atlantic.....	76.4	26.7	39.2	84.8	30.0	41.2	41.3	7.9	30.9
East South Central.....	54.5	19.3	29.5	45.4	22.7	18.5	85.7	10.9	67.4
West South Central.....	60.6	27.9	36.2	63.4	25.2	30.5	53.6	2.0	50.6
Mountain.....	70.2	15.4	35.7	68.4	23.9	35.9	86.4	38.9	34.3
Pacific.....	68.0	28.9	30.3	65.7	29.1	28.4	101.4	27.0	58.5
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>									
Maine.....	65.0	28.9	28.0	75.5	30.3	34.7	9.3	18.0	-7.4
New Hampshire.....	72.1	31.1	31.3	80.0	31.0	37.4	-----	32.3	-24.4
Vermont.....	35.8	13.7	19.5	45.6	13.7	23.9	-3.4	13.5	-14.9
Massachusetts.....	108.4	44.7	44.0	109.0	44.7	44.4	-34.9	20.5	-46.0
Rhode Island.....	122.7	43.3	55.4	122.7	43.3	55.4	-----	-----	-----
Connecticut.....	96.5	37.6	42.9	96.2	37.4	42.8	228.0	99.8	4.2
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>									
New York.....	83.5	33.4	37.6	86.6	34.2	39.1	22.4	13.0	8.3
New Jersey.....	106.6	50.7	37.1	107.9	50.8	37.9	30.6	43.4	-9.0
Pennsylvania.....	73.4	27.0	36.5	77.3	26.8	39.9	33.5	30.4	2.4
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Ohio.....	52.5	13.9	34.0	54.0	12.9	36.4	39.4	24.0	12.4
Indiana.....	43.5	10.8	29.4	41.9	6.0	33.8	49.0	29.9	14.7
Illinois.....	59.0	19.8	32.7	62.7	20.2	35.3	33.8	16.8	14.6
Michigan.....	51.7	17.0	29.6	54.7	17.2	31.9	33.0	15.7	14.9
Wisconsin.....	71.9	23.1	39.6	74.1	19.5	45.6	65.4	35.7	21.8
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Minnesota.....	56.0	4.1	49.9	58.2	1.1	56.5	48.8	15.8	28.5
Iowa.....	40.2	9.0	28.7	42.8	8.1	32.0	35.8	10.5	22.8
Missouri.....	36.3	7.8	26.5	38.3	8.0	28.0	31.6	7.1	22.8
North Dakota.....	51.4	3.0	47.0	44.6	-3.1	44.6	63.7	8.2	51.3
South Dakota.....	54.2	14.2	35.0	52.4	2.9	48.2	56.8	35.6	15.6
Nebraska.....	35.6	10.2	23.1	31.6	5.2	25.1	49.4	28.7	16.1
Kansas.....	44.0	18.8	21.3	47.7	14.1	29.5	38.8	26.5	9.8
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>									
Delaware.....	48.6	5.9	40.3	51.0	6.2	42.2	-11.1	-5.7	-5.7
Maryland.....	81.4	29.9	39.6	84.0	30.5	41.0	12.1	7.7	4.1
District of Columbia.....	119.4	44.5	51.8	119.4	44.5	51.8	-----	-----	-----
Virginia.....	102.9	30.0	56.0	111.7	28.7	64.5	77.1	34.6	31.5
West Virginia.....	44.6	16.6	24.0	55.1	29.3	20.0	21.7	-8.4	32.9
North Carolina.....	78.2	26.3	41.1	106.8	38.4	49.5	29.2	1.9	26.7
South Carolina.....	62.7	23.7	31.5	66.9	30.4	28.0	50.3	5.8	42.0
Georgia.....	41.4	9.5	29.1	39.9	10.7	26.4	47.9	4.7	41.3
Florida.....	145.7	62.5	51.1	162.3	64.8	59.2	43.0	40.6	1.7
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Kentucky.....	54.1	23.8	24.5	50.1	23.9	21.1	67.4	23.2	35.8
Tennessee.....	64.3	21.9	34.8	51.2	23.5	22.4	104.5	18.3	72.8
Alabama.....	49.9	10.0	36.2	46.8	22.3	20.1	61.2	-17.4	95.0
Mississippi.....	38.9	12.6	23.4	19.7	17.6	1.8	135.0	1.5	131.7
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Arkansas.....	45.7	13.2	28.6	46.0	19.1	22.6	45.0	2.8	41.0
Louisiana.....	87.4	36.7	37.1	84.6	40.1	31.8	133.0	4.4	123.3
Oklahoma.....	91.8	26.0	52.2	127.9	41.4	61.1	45.7	3.5	40.7
Texas.....	48.2	12.4	31.9	44.7	17.5	23.2	58.5	0.8	57.2
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>									
Montana.....	55.1	7.2	44.7	49.6	3.5	44.5	94.3	33.2	45.8
Idaho.....	65.5	31.0	26.3	72.3	34.2	28.3	38.9	17.3	18.4
Wyoming.....	150.8	58.2	58.6	179.0	65.1	69.0	65.8	30.3	27.3
Colorado.....	66.7	31.7	26.5	61.3	29.3	24.8	169.1	68.5	59.7
New Mexico.....	77.3	19.8	48.0	58.7	9.4	45.1	206.8	82.0	68.6
Arizona.....	117.0	33.6	62.4	130.2	34.1	71.7	-5.6	24.5	-24.2
Utah.....	56.4	14.2	36.9	57.6	14.4	37.7	37.5	11.0	23.8
Nevada.....	81.4	18.3	53.3	86.1	18.6	57.0	18.3	13.6	4.1
<b>PACIFIC:</b>									
Washington.....	58.8	26.5	25.6	54.8	27.5	21.4	93.1	20.2	60.6
Oregon.....	47.3	16.9	26.0	39.5	14.3	22.0	92.0	28.8	49.0
California.....	76.0	32.3	33.0	74.5	32.3	31.9	121.7	33.1	66.6

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Table 4.

TABLE 9.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, MILES OF WIRE AND NUMBER OF TELEPHONES, ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES, GROUPED ACCORDING TO ANNUAL INCOME,<sup>1</sup> BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1922, 1917, AND 1912

DIVISION AND STATE	MILES OF WIRE								
	Total			Systems and lines reporting incomes of 1—					
				\$10,000 or more	\$5,000 or more			Less than \$10,000	Less than \$5,000
	1922	1917	1912	1922	1917	1912	1922	1917	1912
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
UNITED STATES.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	9.0	8.3	7.6	9.4	8.7	8.0	1.3	1.2	1.8
Middle Atlantic.....	29.0	26.5	24.9	30.2	26.5	26.0	6.3	6.0	7.0
East North Central.....	23.5	24.8	22.9	23.5	24.9	22.9	23.2	22.0	23.7
West North Central.....	12.0	13.6	14.5	11.1	12.6	13.3	31.5	31.6	32.7
South Atlantic.....	6.6	6.0	5.5	6.5	5.9	5.3	7.9	8.3	8.6
East South Central.....	3.4	3.8	4.8	3.2	3.6	4.7	7.3	8.1	6.6
West South Central.....	5.8	6.6	6.5	5.4	6.2	6.1	13.5	14.8	13.0
Mountain.....	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.6
Pacific.....	8.3	8.9	10.5	8.4	9.1	10.9	5.7	5.3	4.0
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8
New Hampshire.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Vermont.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Massachusetts.....	5.1	4.7	4.3	5.4	5.0	4.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
Rhode Island.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5			
Connecticut.....	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	16.4	14.4	13.8	17.1	15.1	14.5	2.2	2.3	2.6
New Jersey.....	4.1	3.5	3.2	4.3	3.6	3.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Pennsylvania.....	8.5	7.6	7.9	8.7	7.8	8.1	4.0	3.5	4.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	6.5	6.6	5.7	6.6	6.8	5.8	4.0	3.8	4.2
Indiana.....	2.8	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.2	4.6	4.9	5.3
Illinois.....	8.2	8.9	8.3	8.3	9.1	8.5	5.7	5.7	6.6
Michigan.....	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1
Wisconsin.....	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	5.6	4.5	4.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.1	5.3	4.8	4.5
Iowa.....	2.0	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	5.7	6.5	6.9
Missouri.....	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.2	3.7	4.1	6.5	7.4	7.7
North Dakota.....	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.8	1.9	1.4
South Dakota.....	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.7	1.8
Nebraska.....	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	3.9	3.3	3.6
Kansas.....	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	6.4	6.0	6.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maryland.....	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
District of Columbia.....	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7			
Virginia.....	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.6
West Virginia.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
North Carolina.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.9	2.1	2.2
South Carolina.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9
Georgia.....	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.7
Florida.....	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.3
Tennessee.....	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	3.0	3.1	2.5
Alabama.....	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.0
Mississippi.....	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
Louisiana.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3
Oklahoma.....	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	3.1	3.4	3.3
Texas.....	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.1	3.9	3.8	8.0	9.1	7.6
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6
Idaho.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
Wyoming.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
Colorado.....	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6
New Mexico.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Arizona.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Utah.....	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nevada.....	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	0.1
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.4
Oregon.....	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2
California.....	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.0	6.7	7.1	2.5	2.0	1.4

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 8, and Table 4.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 9.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, MILES OF WIRE AND NUMBER OF TELEPHONES, ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES, GROUPED ACCORDING TO ANNUAL INCOME,<sup>1</sup> BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1922, 1917, AND 1912—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	NUMBER OF TELEPHONES								
	Total			Systems and lines reporting incomes of 1—					
				\$10,000 or more	\$5,000 or more			Less than \$10,000	Less than \$5,000
	1922	1917	1912	1922	1917	1912	1922	1917	1912
UNITED STATES.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>									
New England.....	8.5	7.5	7.2	9.7	8.6	8.2	1.3	1.2	1.8
Middle Atlantic.....	22.7	20.9	20.4	25.3	23.4	22.9	6.7	6.3	7.6
East North Central.....	25.7	27.0	27.2	25.9	27.6	27.5	25.0	23.4	25.5
West North Central.....	16.1	18.1	18.6	13.0	15.1	15.1	35.0	35.2	36.5
South Atlantic.....	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.1	5.8	7.1	7.7	7.3
East South Central.....	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.6	6.9	7.2	5.4
West South Central.....	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	11.7	13.3	11.1
Mountain.....	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.6
Pacific.....	8.0	7.6	7.8	8.6	8.2	8.7	4.3	4.0	3.1
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>									
Maine.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8
New Hampshire.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
Vermont.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
Massachusetts.....	4.8	4.0	3.8	5.6	4.8	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1
Rhode Island.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6			
Connecticut.....	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>									
New York.....	12.4	11.4	11.1	14.0	12.9	12.6	2.8	2.9	3.4
New Jersey.....	2.7	2.2	2.1	3.1	2.5	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Pennsylvania.....	7.6	7.3	7.2	8.2	8.0	7.8	3.6	3.2	4.0
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Ohio.....	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.8	7.7	4.3	4.0	4.5
Indiana.....	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.2	3.7	3.7	5.8	5.2	5.7
Illinois.....	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.6	6.7	6.7	7.3
Michigan.....	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.1	3.3
Wisconsin.....	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	5.1	4.4	4.5
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Minnesota.....	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.8	4.6	4.7	4.6
Iowa.....	3.7	4.2	4.4	2.8	3.2	3.3	0.1	0.6	0.8
Missouri.....	3.8	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.7	3.9	7.6	8.3	8.4
North Dakota.....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.3
South Dakota.....	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.7	1.9
Nebraska.....	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.1	3.3	3.0	3.2
Kansas.....	2.5	2.5	2.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	6.9	6.4	7.3
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>									
Delaware.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maryland.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
District of Columbia.....	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6			
Virginia.....	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.4
West Virginia.....	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.8
North Carolina.....	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.7	1.7
South Carolina.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6
Georgia.....	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3
Florida.....	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Kentucky.....	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
Tennessee.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.5	1.8
Alabama.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.9
Mississippi.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.5
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Arkansas.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.6
Louisiana.....	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
Oklahoma.....	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	3.6	4.1	3.6
Texas.....	3.2	3.5	3.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	6.2	7.1	5.7
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>									
Montana.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Idaho.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Wyoming.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Colorado.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
New Mexico.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Arizona.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1
Utah.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Nevada.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>PACIFIC:</b>									
Washington.....	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.1
Oregon.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0
California.....	5.3	4.9	5.0	6.0	5.6	5.7	1.4	1.3	1.0

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Table 4.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 10.—SUMMARY—TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH SYSTEMS: 1902—1922

	Census year	Total	Telephones <sup>1</sup>	Telegraphs <sup>2</sup>	PER CENT OF TOTAL		
					Tele-phones	Tele-graphs	
Number of systems and lines.	1922	57,277	57,253	24	-----	-----	
	1917	53,261	53,234	27	99.9	0.1	
	1912	32,260	32,233	27	99.9	0.1	
	1907	22,997	22,071	26	99.9	0.1	
	1902	9,161	9,136	25	99.7	0.3	
Miles of single wire.....	1922	39,119,208	37,265,958	3 1,853,250	95.3	4.7	
	1917	30,717,433	28,827,188	3 1,890,245	93.8	6.2	
	1912	22,062,522	20,248,326	3 1,814,196	91.8	8.2	
	1907	14,577,325	12,999,364	1,577,961	89.2	10.8	
	1902	6,213,801	4,900,451	1,318,350	78.8	21.2	
Ocean cable, nautical miles.	1922	76,711	-----	76,711	-----	100.0	
	1917	71,251	-----	71,251	-----	100.0	
	1912	67,076	-----	67,076	-----	100.0	
	1907	46,301	-----	46,301	-----	100.0	
	1902	16,677	-----	16,677	-----	100.0	
Employees and salaries and wages.	Number.....	1922	358,965	200,333	68,632	80.9	19.1
		1917	286,064	244,480	51,574	82.6	17.4
		1912	220,656	183,361	37,295	83.1	16.9
		1907	172,203	144,169	28,034	83.7	16.3
		1902	106,379	78,762	27,627	74.0	26.0
Salaries and wages.....	1922	\$417,699,748	\$341,537,822	\$76,161,926	81.8	18.2	
	1917	209,288,977	169,655,066	39,643,911	81.1	18.9	
	1912	121,005,535	96,040,541	24,964,994	79.4	20.6	
	1907	86,087,376	68,279,127	17,808,249	79.3	20.7	
	1902	51,205,204	36,265,621	15,039,673	70.7	29.3	
Capitalization of incorporated companies. <sup>4</sup>	1922	1,986,923,883	1,738,326,105	248,597,778	87.5	12.5	
	1917	1,398,161,656	1,169,073,870	229,087,786	83.6	16.4	
	1912	1,197,077,802	970,690,992	226,386,810	81.1	18.9	
	1907	960,170,263	739,876,688	220,293,575	77.1	22.9	
	1902	510,977,583	348,031,058	162,946,525	68.1	31.9	
Revenue, operating and nonoperating.	1922	808,681,994	656,823,908	151,858,086	81.2	18.8	
	1917	482,205,228	372,501,800	109,703,428	77.2	22.8	
	1912	318,656,812	253,893,969	64,762,843	79.7	20.3	
	1907	227,334,314	175,750,446	51,583,868	77.3	22.7	
	1902	127,755,574	86,825,536	40,930,038	68.0	32.0	
Expenses, including taxes and fixed charges.	1922	688,150,580	560,159,965	127,990,615	81.4	18.6	
	1917	404,974,219	313,103,060	91,871,159	77.3	22.7	
	1912	260,946,596	202,567,644	58,378,952	77.6	22.4	
	1907	176,404,828	134,525,215	41,879,613	76.3	23.7	
	1902	96,112,805	65,164,771	30,948,034	67.8	32.2	

<sup>1</sup> For "Number of systems and lines" and "Miles of single wire," all systems and lines are included. For the other items, the following are excluded: For 1922, systems and lines reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000; for 1917, 1912, and 1907, those reporting annual incomes of less than \$5,000; and for 1902, "farmer or rural lines." (See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Table 4.)

<sup>2</sup> Not including wireless-telegraph systems.

<sup>3</sup> Exclusive of 285,002 miles of wire in 1922, 344,110 miles in 1917, and 314,329 miles in 1912 owned and operated by railway companies.

<sup>4</sup> Includes intercompany holdings of telephone companies except those within the Bell System. (See "Capitalization," p. 46.)

### CHAPTER III.—EQUIPMENT AND TRAFFIC

**Equipment reported.**—At the censuses for 1922 and 1917 the larger companies were required to report mileage of wire, pole line, and phantom circuit<sup>1</sup> and numbers of central offices or public exchanges, private-branch exchanges, and telephone instruments. The same items were reported for 1912, with the exception of mileage of phantom circuit. As already explained (see "Collection of the data," p. 5), the smaller systems and lines—those having incomes of less than \$10,000 in 1922 and those with incomes below \$5,000 in prior census years—reported mileage of wire and number of telephones and indicated whether central offices were operated. No information was secured as to the number of central offices operated by each of these small companies; but, since in the great majority of cases each company operated only one central office, the number of companies reporting central offices has been assumed to represent substantially the number of central offices. It is probable, however, that in a few cases a small company had more than one central office, and to the extent to which this was true the number of central offices shown for such companies is less than the actual number.

Since the small systems and lines presumably had exceedingly few, if any, private-branch exchanges, the data obtained from the larger systems in regard to such exchanges represent practically the total number.

**Wire mileage (Tables 11-13).**—A large proportion of the mileage of telephone wire is carried in cables, and to a large extent these cables in cities are in underground conduits. In reporting mileage of wire in cables the length of each individual wire was included. The larger systems made a distribution of wire mileage according to whether used for exchange or toll circuits and whether overhead or underground. The smaller systems made no such distribution, but, although a small proportion of the wire operated by them was undoubtedly toll wire, the inclusion of the total reported by these small systems as overhead wire on exchange circuits has little effect on the accuracy of the statistics.

**Telephones (Tables 11, 15, 16, and 18).**—The term "telephone" as here used refers to the complete instrument or set, consisting of transmitter, receiver, and associated parts. The number of telephones is almost invariably a matter of record or can be readily ascertained. The figures for this item are therefore fairly accurate. The number reported represents telephones wired for general service on December 31 and therefore does not include those used exclusively within hotels and mercantile or other commercial or private buildings for connections with different rooms, departments, etc., and having no connection with outside exchanges, and also does not include telephones belonging to railway, police, and fire-alarm systems, etc.

**"Central offices" and "private-branch exchanges" (Table 11).**—For census purposes a "central office" or "public exchange" is defined as a place or office in which lines for the use of the general public are interconnected by means of a switchboard. As already explained, the numbers of central offices shown for the smaller systems are to a slight degree understated. (See tabular statement, p. 8, and "Equipment reported," on this page.) A "private-branch exchange" consists of a switchboard located within a factory, office building, hotel, apartment house, or other establishment and serving as a means of connection between departments, offices, or rooms of the building or establishment, as well as with the central office outside.

<sup>1</sup> "A phantom circuit is an extra circuit obtained without use of additional line wires by special interconnection of the 4 wires forming 2 existing physical circuits."

The numbers of central offices reported for 1922 and earlier census years are shown in Table 2. The number of private-branch exchanges increased from 28,276 in 1907 to 52,651 in 1912, 80,914 in 1917, and 102,622 in 1922.

**Number of "originating calls" (Tables 14, 16, 17, 19, and 20).**—Systems and lines having incomes of \$10,000 or more in 1922 were requested to report the "estimated total number of telephone connections or calls, including both completed and uncompleted, during the year, *originating* from telephones owned and operated by the company reporting." Both the Bell System and the larger non-Bell systems ordinarily make actual counts of their calls at least as often as one day in each month, and their estimates, therefore, may be considered as fairly close approximations to accuracy. The smaller companies were also called upon for estimates, but their figures have a wider margin of probable error, since these companies do not, as a rule, make periodical counts of their calls. Nevertheless, inasmuch as the calls of the small companies, as estimated by them for 1922, constituted only about one-ninth of the total for all companies (see Table 1), it is not likely that the margin of error contained in that total, as given in Table 1 and in the tabular statement on page 8, is very greatly in excess of the margin of error in the total for the large companies alone.

Although the schedules called for information in regard to "originating calls" only, there is no doubt that a small number of calls over the lines of the smaller systems were also reported by the larger systems performing switchboard service for them. This results in some slight duplication in the total number of calls reported by all systems.

The estimates of originating calls made by both the large and the small companies were in many cases stated, not in the round numbers in which approximations are usually shown, but in exact-appearing figures, and therefore the totals obtained by the addition of the estimates made by the individual companies are also in exact-appearing figures. It should be borne in mind in making use of these figures that, despite their appearance of exactness, they probably do not correctly represent any number more nearly exact than round billions for the country as a whole, or round millions or tens or hundreds of millions for individual States.

**Exchange and long-distance or toll calls (Tables 14 and 17).**—Calls originating and terminating within central offices of a local area are counted as exchange calls, and those which involve any interchange of business between separate companies or between different localities, and which are therefore subject to toll charges, are counted as long-distance or toll calls. The distribution of originating calls as exchange or as long-distance or toll was reported for 1922 only by those companies having incomes of \$10,000 or more and for 1917 and earlier years only by those companies with incomes of \$5,000 or more. Although toll business was done by some of the smaller systems, the great majority of their calls were exchange messages. In classifying as exchange or as long-distance or toll (Table 28), all calls on systems and lines with incomes below \$10,000 in 1922 and on those with incomes below \$5,000 in 1917 and earlier years have been treated as exchange calls.

**Number of originating calls per telephone per day (Table 16).**—The numbers of originating calls per telephone per day, for 1922 and 1917, as shown in Table 16, are based upon the average numbers of telephones in use during the year and upon the assumption that a year's traffic is equivalent to 325 full days' traffic, due allowance being made for the decreased use of the telephone on Sundays and holidays. The average numbers of telephones in use during the year are simple averages of the numbers reported for December 31, 1921, and December 31, 1922 (see Table 15), and of those reported for December 31, 1916, and

December 31, 1917. For 1912, however, the number of telephones reported for December 31, 1912, was used as the basis.

**Per capita figures (Tables 18, 19, and 20).**—In calculating the numbers of telephones per 1,000 population and the numbers of originating calls per capita, estimates of population have been used. These estimates have been made on the assumption that the numerical increase (not the per cent of increase) between consecutive decennial censuses was constant from year to year, and that the annual numerical increase since 1920 has been the same as the average annual numerical increase between 1910 and 1920.

TABLE 11.—EQUIPMENT STATISTICS, ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES, GROUPED ACCORDING TO ANNUAL INCOME: <sup>1</sup> 1907-1922

	1922	1917	1912	1907
All systems and lines:				
Miles of wire.....	37,265,958	28,827,188	20,248,326	12,999,364
Number of telephones.....	14,347,395	11,716,520	8,729,592	6,118,578
Systems reporting annual incomes of \$10,000 or more, 1922, and those reporting \$5,000 or more, 1917, 1912, and 1907:				
Miles of pole line.....	694,567	780,200	671,686	553,752
Miles of wire.....	35,502,983	27,298,026	19,019,391	11,921,960
Miles of phantom circuit.....	643,608	315,037	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Number of central offices.....	10,666	12,294	11,515	10,613
Number of private-branch exchanges.....	102,622	80,914	52,651	28,276
Number of telephones.....	12,295,234	9,953,710	7,326,748	4,906,693
Systems and lines reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000, 1922, and those reporting less than \$5,000, 1917, 1912, and 1907:				
Miles of wire.....	1,762,975	1,529,162	1,228,935	1,077,404
Number of telephones.....	2,052,161	1,762,810	1,402,844	1,211,885

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Table 4.

<sup>2</sup> Not reported.

TABLE 12.—MILES OF WIRE, OVERHEAD AND UNDERGROUND, ON EXCHANGE AND TOLL CIRCUITS, ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES: 1922, 1917, AND 1912

	1922	1917	1912
Total.....	37,265,958	28,827,188	20,248,326
Overhead.....	15,825,487	13,978,008	11,083,338
Underground.....	21,440,471	14,849,180	9,164,988
On exchange circuits.....	32,609,630	25,252,276	17,565,110
Overhead.....	<sup>1</sup> 12,787,526	<sup>1</sup> 11,393,178	<sup>1</sup> 8,876,594
Underground.....	19,822,404	13,859,098	8,688,516
On toll circuits.....	4,596,328	3,574,912	2,683,216
Overhead.....	3,038,261	2,584,830	2,206,744
Underground.....	1,558,067	990,082	476,472

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1,762,975 miles of wire for 1922, operated by systems and lines reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000, and 1,529,162 miles for 1917 and 1,228,935 miles for 1912 operated by lines and systems reporting incomes of less than \$5,000, not distributed as overhead or underground.

TABLE 13.—MILES OF WIRE, OVERHEAD AND UNDERGROUND, ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES: 1902-1922

CENSUS YEAR	Total	Overhead <sup>1</sup>	Underground	PER CENT OF TOTAL	
				Over-head	Under-ground
1922.....	37,265,958	15,825,487	21,440,471	42.5	57.5
1917.....	28,827,188	13,978,008	14,849,180	48.5	51.5
1912.....	20,248,326	11,083,338	9,164,988	54.7	45.3
1907.....	12,999,364	8,009,332	4,990,032	61.6	38.4
1902.....	4,900,451	3,200,409	1,700,042	65.3	34.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes for 1922 miles of wire operated by systems and lines reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000; for 1917 and 1912, total operated by systems and lines reporting incomes of less than \$5,000 (see "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Table 4); and for 1907 and 1902, total operated by farmer or rural lines. Excludes 2,835 miles of wire in 1922 and 1917, 1,565 miles in 1912, and 5 miles in 1907, operated in Canada.

TABLE 14.—ORIGINATING CALLS,<sup>1</sup> CLASSIFIED AS EXCHANGE AND LONG-DISTANCE OR TOLL, FOR SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1922, AND THOSE REPORTING \$5,000 OR MORE, 1902-1917<sup>2</sup>

CENSUS YEAR	Total	Exchange	Long-distance or toll	PER CENT OF TOTAL	
				Ex-change	Long-distance or toll
1922.....	21,901,387,070	21,235,459,861	665,927,209	97.0	3.0
1917.....	19,809,061,085	19,366,111,091	442,949,994	97.8	2.2
1912.....	13,735,658,245	13,394,885,442	340,772,803	97.5	2.5
1907.....	10,400,433,958	10,160,630,944	239,803,014	97.7	2.3
1902 <sup>3</sup> .....	5,070,554,553	4,949,849,709	120,704,844	97.6	2.4

<sup>1</sup> See "Number of 'originating calls'," p. 22.

<sup>2</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Table 4.

<sup>3</sup> Number reported by all systems which had central offices or exchanges.

TABLE 15.—NUMBER OF TELEPHONES DECEMBER 31, 1922, AND DECEMBER 31, 1921, AND AVERAGE NUMBER FOR 1922, FOR THE BELL SYSTEM AND FOR OTHER SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL			BELL TELEPHONE SYSTEM			OTHER SYSTEMS		
	Average number for 1922	On Dec. 31, 1922	On Dec. 31, 1921	Average number for 1922	On Dec. 31, 1922	On Dec. 31, 1921	Average number for 1922	On Dec. 31, 1922	On Dec. 31, 1921
UNITED STATES.....	11, 948, 164	12, 295, 234	11, 601, 093	9, 214, 484	9, 514, 813	8, 914, 155	2,733,680	2,780,421	2,686,938
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.: New England.....	1, 156, 673	1, 197, 433	1, 115, 912	1, 095, 115	1, 135, 359	1, 054, 871	61, 558	62, 074	61, 041
Middle Atlantic.....	2, 994, 602	3, 112, 921	2, 876, 283	2, 594, 417	2, 703, 858	2, 484, 976	400, 135	409, 063	391, 307
E. N. Central.....	3, 113, 653	3, 179, 335	3, 047, 970	2, 202, 172	2, 255, 352	2, 148, 993	911, 480	923, 983	898, 977
W. N. Central.....	1, 574, 860	1, 597, 239	1, 552, 481	755, 471	771, 453	739, 489	819, 389	825, 786	812, 992
South Atlantic.....	768, 580	791, 707	745, 454	632, 876	651, 271	614, 481	135, 704	140, 436	130, 973
E. S. Central.....	366, 804	379, 996	353, 612	271, 840	279, 804	263, 877	94, 964	100, 192	89, 735
W. S. Central.....	613, 342	632, 352	594, 332	466, 194	481, 904	450, 485	147, 148	150, 448	143, 347
Mountain.....	339, 625	344, 443	334, 807	316, 162	320, 661	311, 664	23, 462	23, 782	23, 143
Pacific.....	1, 020, 025	1, 059, 808	980, 242	880, 235	915, 151	845, 319	139, 700	144, 657	134, 923
NEW ENGLAND: Maine.....	100, 778	101, 736	99, 770	74, 014	74, 891	73, 138	26, 764	26, 895	26, 632
New Hampshire.....	63, 544	64, 909	62, 178	49, 896	50, 932	48, 859	13, 648	13, 977	13, 319
Vermont.....	45, 660	46, 182	45, 139	30, 868	31, 162	30, 573	14, 793	15, 020	14, 566
Massachusetts.....	659, 611	686, 731	632, 491	656, 172	683, 366	628, 959	3, 438	3, 345	3, 532
Rhode Island.....	88, 606	92, 766	84, 446	87, 023	91, 271	82, 775	1, 583	1, 495	1, 671
Connecticut.....	198, 474	205, 059	191, 888	197, 142	203, 717	190, 567	1, 332	1, 342	1, 321
MIDDLE ATLANTIC: New York.....	1, 655, 719	1, 722, 653	1, 588, 785	1, 498, 534	1, 561, 017	1, 436, 052	157, 184	161, 036	152, 733
New Jersey.....	361, 521	379, 303	343, 740	350, 650	368, 439	332, 861	10, 872	10, 864	10, 879
Pennsylvania.....	977, 362	1, 010, 965	943, 758	745, 232	774, 402	716, 063	232, 129	236, 563	227, 695
E. N. CENTRAL: Ohio.....	860, 818	874, 133	847, 502	590, 308	600, 173	580, 442	270, 510	273, 060	267, 060
Indiana.....	384, 886	389, 100	380, 672	191, 712	193, 114	190, 311	193, 174	195, 986	190, 361
Illinois.....	1, 119, 499	1, 145, 616	1, 093, 382	875, 826	898, 235	853, 418	243, 672	247, 381	239, 904
Michigan.....	429, 955	445, 739	414, 171	324, 885	338, 718	311, 052	105, 070	107, 021	103, 119
Wisconsin.....	318, 495	324, 747	312, 243	219, 441	225, 112	213, 770	99, 054	99, 635	98, 473
W. N. CENTRAL: Minnesota.....	323, 358	329, 542	317, 173	166, 817	170, 576	163, 057	156, 541	158, 966	154, 116
Iowa.....	342, 885	346, 880	338, 890	174, 764	177, 151	172, 377	168, 121	169, 729	166, 513
Missouri.....	389, 134	394, 792	383, 476	173, 628	179, 664	167, 953	215, 506	215, 128	215, 883
North Dakota.....	47, 737	47, 588	47, 886	22, 810	22, 637	22, 984	24, 926	24, 951	24, 902
South Dakota.....	59, 448	59, 905	58, 992	20, 386	20, 706	20, 066	39, 062	39, 199	38, 926
Nebraska.....	204, 095	206, 144	202, 046	101, 282	102, 527	100, 036	102, 814	103, 617	102, 010
Kansas.....	208, 203	212, 388	204, 018	95, 784	98, 192	93, 376	112, 419	114, 196	110, 042
S. ATLANTIC: Delaware.....	22, 680	22, 972	22, 389	22, 680	22, 972	22, 389	-----	-----	-----
Maryland.....	146, 128	150, 298	141, 958	146, 098	150, 268	141, 928	30	30	30
Dist. Columbia.....	98, 486	102, 231	94, 742	98, 486	102, 231	94, 742	-----	-----	-----
Virginia.....	118, 026	120, 627	115, 425	95, 781	97, 991	93, 571	22, 245	22, 636	21, 554
West Virginia.....	82, 056	85, 381	78, 732	74, 050	77, 147	70, 952	8, 007	8, 234	7, 780
North Carolina.....	82, 102	85, 161	79, 042	34, 362	35, 874	32, 850	47, 740	49, 287	46, 192
South Carolina.....	40, 829	41, 505	40, 153	32, 179	32, 720	31, 632	8, 650	8, 779	8, 521
Georgia.....	103, 257	110, 347	106, 167	95, 432	97, 512	93, 353	12, 824	12, 835	12, 814
Florida.....	70, 016	73, 185	66, 846	33, 807	34, 550	33, 064	30, 208	33, 633	33, 782
E. S. CENTRAL: Kentucky.....	145, 971	150, 373	141, 569	74, 086	76, 490	71, 683	71, 884	73, 883	69, 886
Tennessee.....	113, 534	118, 992	108, 075	98, 378	100, 823	95, 933	15, 156	18, 169	12, 142
Alabama.....	62, 961	64, 820	61, 102	57, 694	59, 410	55, 979	5, 207	5, 410	5, 123
Mississippi.....	44, 833	45, 811	42, 806	41, 682	43, 081	40, 282	2, 687	2, 730	2, 584
W. S. CENTRAL: Arkansas.....	65, 358	66, 785	63, 932	54, 558	55, 843	53, 274	10, 800	10, 942	10, 658
Louisiana.....	78, 018	81, 071	74, 966	75, 012	78, 788	73, 037	2, 106	2, 283	1, 929
Oklahoma.....	143, 948	148, 602	139, 293	120, 531	134, 161	124, 901	14, 416	14, 441	14, 892
Texas.....	326, 018	335, 894	316, 141	206, 192	213, 112	199, 273	119, 825	122, 782	116, 868
MOUNTAIN: Montana.....	46, 300	46, 666	45, 945	43, 632	43, 992	43, 273	2, 673	2, 674	2, 672
Idaho.....	40, 559	40, 442	40, 676	32, 000	31, 863	32, 138	8, 558	8, 579	8, 536
Wyoming.....	20, 230	20, 846	19, 613	18, 966	19, 583	18, 350	1, 263	1, 263	1, 263
Colorado.....	135, 120	138, 513	131, 728	132, 348	135, 635	129, 061	2, 772	2, 878	2, 667
New Mexico.....	14, 178	14, 357	13, 999	13, 293	13, 441	13, 145	885	916	854
Arizona.....	22, 869	23, 318	22, 420	21, 469	21, 877	21, 061	1, 400	1, 411	1, 359
Utah.....	50, 757	50, 448	51, 066	48, 140	47, 831	48, 449	2, 617	2, 617	2, 617
Nevada.....	9, 666	9, 853	9, 360	6, 313	6, 439	6, 187	3, 294	3, 414	3, 173
PACIFIC: Washington.....	203, 234	207, 431	199, 088	170, 412	174, 007	166, 816	32, 823	33, 424	32, 222
Oregon.....	116, 958	118, 455	115, 460	96, 825	98, 148	95, 503	20, 132	20, 307	19, 657
California.....	699, 833	733, 922	665, 744	612, 998	642, 996	583, 000	86, 835	90, 920	82, 744

TABLE 16.—TELEPHONES, ORIGINATING CALLS,<sup>1</sup> AND CALLS PER TELEPHONE PER DAY, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, FOR SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1922, AND THOSE REPORTING \$5,000 OR MORE, 1917 AND 1912<sup>2</sup>

DIVISION AND STATE	NUMBER OF TELEPHONES <sup>3</sup>			NUMBER OF ORIGINATING CALLS <sup>1</sup>			Per telephone per day <sup>4</sup>		
	1922	1917	1912	1922	1917	1912	1922	1917	1912
	U. S. ....	11,948,164	9,697,110	7,326,748	21,901,387,070	19,809,061,085	13,735,658,245	5.6	6.3
<b>GEOG. DIVS.:</b>									
New England.....	1,156,673	834,412	600,207	1,871,150,190	1,491,798,705	810,524,037	4.0	5.5	4.2
Mid. Atlantic.....	2,994,602	2,272,496	1,675,681	4,659,783,310	3,759,253,241	2,422,868,241	4.8	5.1	4.4
E. N. Central.....	3,113,653	2,674,315	2,020,802	5,360,088,497	5,459,843,829	4,025,906,387	5.3	6.3	6.1
W. N. Central.....	1,574,860	1,461,808	1,108,359	3,167,016,446	3,080,583,974	2,238,770,606	6.2	6.5	6.2
South Atlantic.....	768,580	579,448	428,311	1,603,096,379	1,409,721,700	869,439,943	6.4	7.5	6.2
E. S. Central.....	366,804	304,740	261,294	1,078,012,779	962,576,140	662,046,512	9.0	9.7	7.8
W. S. Central.....	613,342	492,420	387,022	1,666,025,307	1,515,971,215	1,079,517,948	8.4	9.5	8.6
Mountain.....	339,625	268,493	204,508	572,907,641	500,269,587	435,366,129	5.2	5.7	6.6
Pacific.....	1,020,025	808,948	639,564	1,923,306,521	1,629,043,194	1,191,218,442	5.8	6.2	5.7
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>									
Maine.....	100,778	76,657	57,988	170,660,169	144,507,158	84,033,152	5.2	5.8	4.5
N. Hampshire.....	63,544	45,581	36,052	98,099,726	87,351,473	49,984,600	4.8	5.5	4.3
Vermont.....	45,660	39,847	31,498	67,447,558	58,614,464	48,306,101	4.6	7.6	4.7
Massachusetts.....	659,611	462,320	328,508	1,097,990,574	800,057,085	401,817,540	5.1	5.3	3.8
Rhode Island.....	88,600	62,287	41,064	125,331,921	105,594,600	48,211,556	4.4	5.2	3.6
Connecticut.....	198,474	144,714	104,502	311,620,242	255,673,925	178,171,088	4.8	5.4	5.2
<b>MID. ATLANTIC:</b>									
New York.....	1,655,719	1,250,751	923,136	2,652,808,461	2,101,225,651	1,297,849,047	4.9	5.2	4.3
New Jersey.....	361,521	245,296	182,419	467,018,086	335,130,108	192,311,511	4.0	4.2	3.2
Pennsylvania.....	977,362	770,449	570,126	1,539,356,163	1,322,897,482	932,707,683	4.8	5.2	5.0
<b>E. N. CENTRAL:</b>									
Ohio.....	860,818	749,607	567,573	1,433,328,989	1,662,588,046	1,301,503,565	5.1	6.8	7.1
Indiana.....	384,888	356,970	244,291	790,838,385	784,487,523	583,621,519	6.3	6.7	6.5
Illinois.....	1,119,499	923,308	704,230	1,827,326,484	1,632,589,280	1,105,751,431	5.0	5.6	4.8
Michigan.....	429,955	372,650	288,154	771,152,117	841,939,847	694,863,258	5.6	7.0	7.4
Wisconsin.....	318,495	265,780	180,554	537,442,522	438,188,633	340,060,614	5.2	5.6	5.6
<b>W. N. CENTRAL:</b>									
Minnesota.....	323,358	317,770	208,340	678,216,101	630,210,504	418,720,464	6.5	6.1	6.2
Iowa.....	342,885	309,105	242,963	582,345,568	634,311,700	471,126,059	5.2	6.3	6.0
Missouri.....	389,134	356,048	235,472	848,767,544	842,595,853	655,616,330	6.7	7.3	7.1
North Dakota.....	47,737	46,678	32,915	75,690,870	51,705,360	49,861,049	4.9	5.4	4.7
South Dakota.....	59,448	56,692	39,299	108,275,315	92,113,208	47,881,574	5.6	5.0	3.7
Nebraska.....	204,095	190,978	156,619	437,458,080	425,428,689	291,615,175	6.6	6.8	5.7
Kansas.....	208,203	184,637	143,751	436,256,968	374,218,610	303,949,361	6.4	6.2	6.5
<b>S. ATLANTIC:</b>									
Delaware.....	22,680	21,040	15,210	40,201,266	36,604,568	26,810,915	5.5	5.4	5.4
Maryland.....	146,128	112,133	81,696	234,499,460	182,654,086	104,008,361	4.9	5.0	3.9
Dist. of Col.....	98,486	65,050	46,603	120,858,120	111,132,636	49,939,446	3.8	5.2	3.1
Virginia.....	118,026	91,163	56,968	214,681,864	219,067,057	164,421,931	5.0	7.4	8.0
West Virginia.....	82,056	57,264	35,033	161,015,227	126,701,314	103,255,136	6.0	6.8	5.8
N. Carolina.....	82,102	60,084	41,177	232,996,454	173,012,977	96,331,018	8.7	8.9	6.8
S. Carolina.....	40,829	31,201	24,871	106,965,936	94,142,348	68,170,386	8.1	9.3	8.4
Georgia.....	108,257	98,218	78,864	326,523,807	324,047,185	206,631,042	7.3	10.2	8.1
Florida.....	70,016	43,295	27,809	165,354,275	141,469,534	88,374,719	6.5	10.0	6.4
<b>E. S. CENTRAL:</b>									
Kentucky.....	145,971	118,432	100,174	367,902,960	339,414,688	287,807,892	7.8	8.8	8.8
Tennessee.....	113,534	95,147	78,717	387,958,215	321,450,567	188,865,474	10.5	10.4	7.4
Alabama.....	62,961	52,314	44,144	198,428,871	175,668,760	100,983,408	9.7	10.3	7.0
Mississippi.....	44,388	38,877	38,259	123,722,724	126,052,215	84,389,738	8.6	10.0	6.8
<b>W. S. CENTRAL:</b>									
Arkansas.....	65,358	54,880	45,743	179,778,512	167,274,716	124,445,991	8.5	9.5	8.4
Louisiana.....	78,018	52,122	43,906	251,351,610	192,731,445	101,597,617	9.9	11.4	7.1
Oklahoma.....	143,948	101,088	65,215	366,874,478	306,691,645	163,999,696	7.8	9.3	7.7
Texas.....	326,018	284,830	232,158	868,020,707	849,273,409	689,474,644	8.2	9.2	9.1
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>									
Montana.....	46,306	42,682	31,188	64,080,206	78,355,645	74,199,460	4.3	5.6	7.3
Idaho.....	40,559	28,883	23,475	72,809,399	52,878,610	45,634,703	5.5	5.6	6.0
Wyoming.....	20,230	11,791	7,471	35,394,898	18,612,599	17,121,932	5.4	7.5	7.1
Colorado.....	135,120	104,964	85,886	229,101,860	182,030,107	165,041,709	5.2	5.3	5.9
New Mexico.....	14,178	12,656	9,047	26,203,759	25,462,623	20,174,437	5.7	6.2	7.9
Arizona.....	22,869	16,510	10,128	28,815,177	21,031,654	11,573,427	3.9	3.9	3.5
Utah.....	50,757	43,019	32,018	100,866,042	90,014,612	93,122,868	6.1	7.1	8.9
Nevada.....	9,606	7,988	5,295	15,636,300	12,583,937	8,497,593	5.0	4.8	4.9
<b>PACIFIC:</b>									
Washington.....	203,234	159,481	134,040	400,069,975	328,583,795	205,273,362	6.1	6.3	6.8
Oregon.....	116,958	101,751	84,923	233,813,936	202,998,735	179,065,267	6.2	6.1	6.2
California.....	699,833	547,716	420,601	1,289,422,610	1,097,460,664	725,879,813	5.7	6.2	5.3

<sup>1</sup> See "Number of originating calls," p. 22.

<sup>2</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Table 4.

<sup>3</sup> For 1922 and 1917, average number; for 1912, number on Dec. 31.

<sup>4</sup> Computed on the basis of 325 days to the year. (See note 1; see also "Number of originating calls per telephone per day," p. 22.)

TABLE 17.—ORIGINATING CALLS<sup>1</sup>, CLASSIFIED AS EXCHANGE AND LONG-DISTANCE OR TOLL, FOR SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1922

DIVISION AND STATE	Total	Exchange	Long-distance or toll	PER CENT OF TOTAL	
				Exchange	Long-distance or toll
UNITED STATES.....	21,901,387,070	21,235,459,861	665,927,209	97.0	3.0
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>					
New England.....	1,871,150,190	1,795,834,897	75,315,293	96.0	4.0
New England.....	4,659,783,310	4,382,224,163	277,554,117	94.0	6.0
Middle Atlantic.....	5,360,088,497	5,245,016,373	115,072,125	97.9	2.1
East North Central.....	3,167,010,446	3,116,697,383	50,313,063	98.4	1.6
West North Central.....	1,603,096,379	1,564,045,887	39,050,492	97.6	2.4
South Atlantic.....	1,078,012,779	1,064,288,742	13,724,037	98.7	1.3
East South Central.....	1,666,025,307	1,640,237,044	25,788,263	98.5	1.5
West South Central.....	572,907,641	558,788,483	13,119,158	97.7	2.3
Mountain.....	1,923,306,521	1,897,321,860	55,984,661	97.1	2.9
Pacific.....					
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>					
Maine.....	170,660,169	164,658,676	6,001,593	96.5	3.5
New Hampshire.....	98,099,726	94,114,844	3,984,882	95.9	4.1
Vermont.....	67,447,558	64,577,074	2,870,484	95.7	4.3
Massachusetts.....	1,097,990,574	1,057,822,162	40,168,412	96.3	3.7
Rhode Island.....	125,351,921	118,051,814	7,280,107	94.2	5.8
Connecticut.....	311,620,242	296,610,427	15,009,815	95.2	4.8
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>					
New York.....	2,652,808,461	2,520,582,558	132,225,903	95.0	5.0
New Jersey.....	467,618,693	486,729,088	280,889,598	32.7	17.3
Pennsylvania.....	1,539,356,163	1,474,917,547	64,438,616	95.8	4.2
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>					
Ohio.....	1,433,328,989	1,411,292,207	22,036,782	98.5	1.5
Indiana.....	790,835,385	771,084,367	18,854,018	97.6	2.4
Illinois.....	1,827,326,484	1,778,471,172	48,855,312	97.3	2.7
Michigan.....	771,152,117	754,745,010	16,407,098	97.9	2.1
Wisconsin.....	537,442,522	528,523,607	8,918,915	98.3	1.7
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>					
Minnesota.....	678,216,101	660,687,306	11,528,795	98.3	1.7
Iowa.....	582,945,568	571,417,728	10,927,840	98.1	1.9
Missouri.....	848,767,544	837,370,390	11,397,154	98.7	1.3
North Dakota.....	75,696,870	74,094,978	1,601,892	97.9	2.1
South Dakota.....	108,275,815	105,713,466	2,561,849	97.6	2.4
Nebraska.....	437,458,080	431,771,450	5,686,630	98.7	1.3
Kansas.....	436,256,068	420,642,065	6,614,903	98.5	1.5
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>					
Delaware.....	40,201,236	38,837,628	1,363,608	96.6	3.4
Maryland.....	234,490,460	224,612,004	9,887,456	95.8	4.2
District of Columbia.....	120,858,120	118,216,620	2,641,500	97.8	2.2
Virginia.....	214,681,864	209,745,734	4,936,130	97.7	2.3
West Virginia.....	161,016,227	153,639,870	7,375,357	95.4	4.6
North Carolina.....	232,996,454	229,139,658	3,857,806	98.3	1.7
South Carolina.....	106,965,636	104,890,799	2,075,137	98.1	1.9
Georgia.....	320,523,894	322,253,533	4,270,274	98.7	1.3
Florida.....	165,854,275	162,710,641	2,643,634	98.4	1.6
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>					
Kentucky.....	367,002,969	363,821,339	4,081,630	98.9	1.1
Tennessee.....	387,958,215	384,689,309	3,368,816	99.1	0.9
Alabama.....	198,428,871	195,152,044	3,276,827	98.3	1.7
Mississippi.....	123,722,724	120,725,960	2,996,764	97.6	2.4
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>					
Arkansas.....	179,778,512	176,880,951	2,897,561	98.4	1.6
Louisiana.....	251,351,610	248,055,660	3,295,950	98.7	1.3
Oklahoma.....	386,874,478	359,085,046	7,788,832	97.9	2.1
Texas.....	898,020,707	856,214,787	11,805,920	98.6	1.4
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>					
Montana.....	64,080,266	62,667,126	1,513,080	97.6	2.4
Idaho.....	72,809,399	71,049,230	1,760,169	97.6	2.4
Wyoming.....	35,394,898	34,664,174	730,724	97.9	2.1
Colorado.....	229,101,860	223,802,749	5,299,111	97.7	2.3
New Mexico.....	26,203,759	25,794,196	409,563	98.4	1.6
Arizona.....	28,815,177	27,970,732	844,445	97.1	2.9
Utah.....	100,866,042	98,008,616	2,257,426	97.8	2.2
Nevada.....	15,636,300	15,331,660	304,640	98.1	1.9
<b>PACIFIC:</b>					
Washington.....	400,069,975	394,437,956	5,632,019	98.6	1.4
Oregon.....	233,813,936	230,029,019	3,784,917	98.4	1.6
California.....	1,289,422,610	1,242,854,885	46,567,725	96.4	3.6

<sup>1</sup> See "Number of 'originating calls,'" p. 22.

<sup>2</sup> Includes all calls across the Hudson River to New York and across the Delaware River to Philadelphia.

TABLE 18.—NUMBER OF TELEPHONES PER 1,000 POPULATION,<sup>1</sup> ALL SYSTEMS AND LINES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1902 TO 1922

[The figures in this table are based on the numbers of telephones reported as of Dec. 31 for the specified years, and on population estimated as follows: For the years 1922 and 1917, estimated as of Jan. 1, 1923, and Jan. 1, 1918, respectively; for the years 1912, 1907, and 1902, estimated as of July 1.]

DIVISION AND STATE	1922	1917	1912	1907	1902	DIVISION AND STATE	1922	1917	1912	1907	1902
UNITED STATES	130	112	92	70	30	SOUTH ATLANTIC:					
GEOG. DIVS.:						Delaware.....	103	108	77	64	} 22
New England.....	160	120	93	65	29	Maryland.....	103	86	64	52	
Middle Atlantic.....	140	109	89	69	30	Dist. of Columbia	217	190	131	99	} 14
E. N. Central.....	164	158	125	97	45	Virginia.....	65	54	36	28	
W. N. Central.....	181	168	137	111	38	West Virginia.....	75	70	63	54	22
South Atlantic.....	64	55	42	31	14	North Carolina.....	44	38	28	18	9
E. S. Central.....	58	48	40	30	15	South Carolina.....	31	26	21	14	8
W. S. Central.....	82	70	60	42	16	Georgia.....	46	43	36	25	11
Mountain.....	109	91	81	65	26	Florida.....	77	53	40	25	14
Pacific.....	192	160	152	105	57	E. S. CENTRAL:					
NEW ENGLAND:						Kentucky.....	82	68	56	42	22
Maine.....	147	113	92	73	20	Tennessee.....	72	61	47	33	18
New Hampshire.....	154	118	92	68	24	Alabama.....	35	32	26	20	7
Vermont.....	155	131	113	87	35	Mississippi.....	36	28	26	22	10
Massachusetts.....	172	125	95	65	33	W. S. CENTRAL:					
Rhode Island.....	149	102	75	47	} 24	Arkansas.....	55	49	42	33	12
Connecticut.....	141	117	89	60		Louisiana.....	47	34	28	23	12
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						Oklahoma.....	104	76	67	48	16
New York.....	165	126	103	80	32	Texas.....	94	90	77	52	20
New Jersey.....	115	83	69	50	24	MOUNTAIN:					
Pennsylvania.....	120	98	79	62	28	Montana.....	91	107	86	51	20
E. N. CENTRAL:						Idaho.....	105	82	84	59	20
Ohio.....	159	161	126	108	52	Colorado.....	153	114	109	91	41
Indiana.....	170	161	129	109	53	New Mexico.....	49	36	31	23	11
Illinois.....	190	171	138	103	44	Arizona.....	65	68	48	34	23
Michigan.....	129	139	111	78	38	Utah.....	113	104	87	88	} 18
Wisconsin.....	158	137	104	70	30	Wyoming.....	119	84	63	51	
W. N. CENTRAL:						Nevada.....	136	77	70	65	23
Minnesota.....	171	175	127	86	35	PACIFIC:					
Iowa.....	217	221	168	149	62	Washington.....	167	116	126	102	48
Missouri.....	160	149	122	96	33	Oregon.....	180	144	143	83	45
North Dakota.....	116	97	86	68	18	California.....	204	188	166	112	64
South Dakota.....	156	122	111	91	24						
Nebraska.....	206	192	166	132	34						
Kansas.....	198	180	144	123	27						

<sup>1</sup> Based on Table 7. Population estimated by arithmetical method, it being assumed that the numerical increases and decreases between 1900 and 1910 and those between 1910 and 1920 were uniform from year to year; that the annual numerical increase since 1920 was equal to the average annual numerical increase between 1910 and 1920 except in the case of the District of Columbia; and that for the States of Vermont, Mississippi, and Nevada, which decreased between 1910 and 1920, and for the District of Columbia, which increased with abnormal rapidity, the population in 1922 was the same as in 1920. The ratios of telephones to 1,000 population as given in Table 13 of the report for 1917 and in the corresponding table of the report for 1912 were computed from estimates of population based on the increases between 1900 and 1910; and those published in the reports for 1907 and 1902 were computed from estimates based on the increases between 1890 and 1900. Those ratios, therefore, differ somewhat from the ratios for 1917 and earlier years as they appear in the above table.

TABLE 19.—NUMBER OF ORIGINATING CALLS PER CAPITA, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, FOR SYSTEMS AND LINES REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1922, AND THOSE REPORTING \$5,000 OR MORE, 1902-1917<sup>1</sup>

[The figures in this table are based on the population estimated as of July 1 of each year]

	1922	1917	1912	1907	1902
UNITED STATES.....	200	194	144	119	64
New England.....	246	208	120	91	51
Middle Atlantic.....	202	175	121	107	56
East North Central.....	240	204	212	174	105
West North Central.....	248	250	189	148	87
South Atlantic.....	111	104	69	64	33
East South Central.....	120	110	78	90	49
West South Central.....	157	154	118	79	43
Mountain.....	163	159	156	127	55
Pacific.....	325	312	204	196	100

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Table 4. For explanation of method of estimating population, and of difference between per capita figures for 1917 and earlier years as given in this report and in preceding reports, see footnote 1, Table 18.

TABLE 20.—NUMBER OF ORIGINATING CALLS PER CAPITA, BY STATES, FOR SYSTEMS AND LINES REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1922, AND THOSE REPORTING \$5,000 OR MORE, 1902-1917<sup>1</sup>

[The figures in this table are based on the population estimated as of July 1 of each year. The States are listed according to number of calls per capita in 1922.]

STATE	1922	1917	1912	1907	1902	STATE	1922	1917	1912	1907	1902
California.....	349	348	277	206	107	Delaware.....	176	168	130	---	---
Nebraska.....	331	335	240	213	67	Oklahoma.....	173	159	94	77	33
Oregon.....	288	269	244	140	76	Pennsylvania.....	171	167	118	106	75
Washington.....	283	252	248	207	99	Wyoming.....	171	159	109	---	---
District of Columbia.....	276	271	132	---	---	South Dakota.....	167	148	80	114	41
Massachusetts.....	276	215	116	93	63	Tennessee.....	163	140	85	108	62
Minnesota.....	275	273	195	138	62	Florida.....	161	155	73	58	33
Illinois.....	273	268	190	154	108	Idaho.....	159	131	130	89	33
Indiana.....	265	273	212	188	115	Maryland.....	157	130	78	---	---
New York.....	248	209	138	120	47	Kentucky.....	150	142	124	123	66
Missouri.....	247	250	198	144	77	New Jersey.....	141	112	72	59	28
Kansas.....	244	214	178	147	39	Louisiana.....	137	109	60	76	47
Iowa.....	238	269	208	164	87	North Dakota.....	114	130	84	79	38
Ohio.....	238	302	261	227	130	Georgia.....	110	115	77	75	42
Colorado.....	235	201	199	190	101	Montana.....	108	165	179	56	42
Maine.....	220	190	112	100	31	West Virginia.....	106	90	81	95	41
New Hampshire.....	220	189	115	86	41	Arkansas.....	100	98	77	48	27
Connecticut.....	215	195	152	---	---	Virginia.....	90	98	78	58	35
Utah.....	215	230	238	---	---	North Carolina.....	88	70	40	38	19
Nevada.....	202	160	105	96	28	Alabama.....	83	77	46	50	24
Rhode Island.....	202	179	87	---	---	Arizona.....	78	70	49	57	36
Michigan.....	198	244	231	153	95	New Mexico.....	71	72	60	43	19
Wisconsin.....	198	191	142	135	48	Mississippi.....	69	70	47	70	38
Vermont.....	191	279	136	101	55	South Carolina.....	62	57	44	35	17
Texas.....	179	190	169	94	52						

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Table 4. For explanation of method of estimating population, and of difference between per capita figures for 1917 and earlier years as given in this report and in preceding reports, see footnote 1, Table 18.

## CHAPTER IV.—COMPARISON OF BELL AND OTHER SYSTEMS; STATISTICS FOR SMALL SYSTEMS AND LINES

A very large proportion of the telephone business of the United States is conducted by a single organization, the American Telephone & Telegraph Co., and its associated companies, commonly known as the Bell System. This system made one consolidated report for its constituent companies, but supplied separate data for its equipment and traffic in each State. (See Tables 24-28.)

Wire mileage and number of telephones are the only items for which satisfactory comparisons between the Bell and all other systems and lines (including those with incomes below \$5,000) can be made for years prior to 1917, except that the number of central offices, not including farmer or rural lines, can be shown for 1907 (Table 26).

The growth of the Bell System and of all other systems during the past 20 years is shown by Table 21. During the 20-year period from 1902 to 1922 the number of telephones reported by the Bell System increased by more than 600 per cent, while the corresponding increase for all other telephone systems was less than 400 per cent. The proportion which the number of telephones reported by the Bell System formed of the total decreased from 55.6 per cent in 1902 to 51.2 in 1907, but thereafter increased to 58.3 per cent in 1912, 62.5 in 1917, and 66.3 in 1922. In addition to the 9,514,813 telephones operated directly by the Bell System in 1922, there were, according to the annual report of the American Telephone & Telegraph Co., 4,535,752 telephones of other systems and lines which were connected with and received service over the Bell lines. This makes a total of 14,050,565 interconnected telephones in the United States. Because of the incompleteness of the data obtained from the smaller systems and lines (see "Statistics for small systems and lines," p. 31), the apparent proportion which this total forms of the total number of telephones in the United States is somewhat larger than the true proportion.

**Bell-controlled companies.**—Prior to 1922 the statistics for the Bell System as compiled for census purposes included data for a number of relatively small systems and lines controlled by the constituent Bell companies. The data for these small systems and lines were not, however, included with those for the Bell System as published in the annual reports of the American Telephone & Telegraph Co. and reprinted in other publications. The resultant difference between the census statistics and other published figures relating to the Bell System has given rise to some confusion in the minds of persons making use of these statistics. In the present report, therefore, the Bell-controlled companies have not been treated as a part of the Bell System. The 145 Bell companies shown in the tables for 1917 comprised 37 constituent and 108 controlled companies. As the result of reorganization and changes in ownership the number of constituent companies had been reduced to 26 in 1922, while the number of controlled companies had been reduced to 88. Although these controlled companies far outnumber the constituent companies, they are nevertheless relatively unimportant, and therefore their inclusion with one group or the other has no very great effect on the comparability of the group totals as between one census year and another. In fact, the investment in plant and equipment reported by the controlled companies for 1922 was equal to only 2.8 per cent of the investment reported by the Bell System; and the corresponding percentages for number of telephones and total revenues were only 3.6 and 2.4, respectively.

**Effect of change in classification according to income.**—The change from \$5,000 to \$10,000 in the minimum income limit for companies from which detailed data were collected (see "Change in classification according to income," p. 6) did not, of course, have any effect on the statistics for the Bell System; but it did materially impair the comparability of the non-Bell statistics for 1922 with those for earlier years. As will be seen from Table 4, 28.1 per cent of the number of central offices, 17.5 per cent of the number of telephones, 12.6 per cent of the number of originating calls, and 10.1 per cent of the wire mileage for all non-Bell companies having incomes of \$5,000 or over in 1917 were reported by companies with incomes from \$5,000 to \$10,000.

**Statistics for small systems and lines.**—A distinctive feature of the telephone business is the large number of farmer or rural lines. Although practically always connected with exchanges, these lines are, in many cases, owned jointly by the individuals who have telephones connected with them and not by the companies owning the exchanges. Lack of a central ownership, and sometimes even of a definite name, makes it difficult to secure information in regard to lines of this character. Moreover, it is impossible in some cases, without undue expenditure of time and money, to obtain reliable data, or even to secure any data whatever, regarding some of the small telephone exchanges. For these reasons, the statistics for the small systems and lines are incomplete. It is believed, however, that the degree of incompleteness is not sufficient to impair greatly the value of the statistics given in preceding chapters for the telephone business as a whole.

Table 29 presents, by geographic divisions and States, the principal statistics for systems and lines reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000. These small systems and lines comprise not only the farmer and rural lines but also the systems operating in many small towns and villages.

TABLE 21.—SYSTEMS AND LINES, MILES OF WIRE, AND TELEPHONES, THE BELL SYSTEM AND ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES: 1902-1922

	Census year	Number of systems and lines	Miles of wire <sup>1</sup>	Number of telephones
All systems and lines.....	1922	57,253	37,265,958	14,347,395
	1917	53,234	28,827,188	11,716,520
	1912	32,233	20,248,326	8,729,592
	1907	22,971	12,999,364	6,118,578
	1902	9,136	4,900,461	2,371,044
Bell System.....	1922	<sup>2</sup> 26	30,613,687	9,514,813
	1917	145	23,133,718	7,326,858
	1912	176	15,133,186	5,087,027
	1907	175	8,947,266	3,132,063
	1902	44	3,387,924	1,317,178
All other systems and lines.....	1922	57,227	6,652,271	4,832,582
	1917	53,089	5,693,470	4,389,662
	1912	32,057	5,115,140	3,642,565
	1907	22,796	4,052,098	2,986,515
	1902	9,092	1,512,527	1,053,866

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 2,835 miles in Canada in 1922 and 1917, 1,565 miles in 1912, and 5 miles in 1907.

<sup>2</sup> Does not include Bell-controlled companies; previously these were included with the Bell System, but for 1922 are classified under "All other systems and lines." (See "Bell-controlled companies," p. 30.)

TABLE 22.—DETAILED STATISTICS, THE BELL SYSTEM AND OTHER SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1922, AND THOSE REPORTING \$5,000 OR MORE, 1917 AND 1912<sup>1</sup>

	TOTAL			BELL SYSTEM <sup>2</sup>			OTHER SYSTEMS <sup>3</sup> REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF 1—		
	1922	1917	1912	1922	1917	1912	\$10,000 or more, 1922	1917	1912
							\$5,000 or more		
Number of systems.....	1,323	2,200	1,916	26	145	176	1,297	2,055	1,740
Number of central offices.....	10,666	12,294	11,515	5,796	6,288	5,853	4,870	6,006	5,662
Number of private-branch exchanges.....	102,622	80,914	52,651	95,100	72,253	45,387	7,462	8,461	7,264
Miles of pole line.....	694,567	780,200	671,686	362,880	400,895	353,422	331,081	379,305	318,204
Miles of wire.....	35,502,983	27,298,026	19,019,391	30,613,687	23,133,718	15,133,186	4,839,296	4,164,308	3,886,205
Miles of phantom circuit.....	12,295,234	9,953,710	7,326,748	598,091	287,049	45,517	27,988	27,988	27,988
Number of telephones.....	19,809,061,085	13,735,658,245	10,566,556,900	9,514,813	7,326,858	5,087,027	2,780,421	2,026,852	2,239,721
Number of calls originating with systems reporting <sup>4</sup> .....	21,901,387,070	19,809,061,085	13,735,658,245	16,566,556,900	14,597,567,869	9,183,226,836	5,334,831,170	5,121,493,216	4,602,431,409
Local exchange.....	21,235,459,861	19,366,111,091	13,394,885,442	16,022,216,844	14,236,304,195	8,886,838,093	5,213,243,017	5,210,806,896	4,508,047,349
Long-distance or toll.....	665,927,209	442,949,994	340,772,803	544,339,056	361,263,674	246,388,743	121,588,153	81,086,320	94,384,060
Average originating calls per telephone.....	1,781	1,990	1,875	1,741	1,992	1,795	1,919	1,983	2,055
Local exchange.....	1,727	1,946	1,684	1,684	1,943	1,747	1,875	1,952	2,013
Long-distance or toll.....	54	44	47	57	49	48	44	31	42
Revenue, operating and nonoperating.....	\$656,823,908	\$372,501,800	\$253,893,969	\$655,069,025	\$311,918,260	\$206,095,172	\$91,754,283	\$60,583,640	\$47,798,797
Expenses, including taxes and fixed charges, total.....	\$560,159,965	\$313,103,060	\$202,567,644	\$478,446,873	\$260,783,288	\$162,988,447	\$81,713,092	\$52,310,772	\$39,579,197
Net income.....	\$96,663,943	\$59,398,740	\$51,326,325	\$86,622,752	\$51,134,972	\$43,106,725	\$10,041,191	\$8,263,768	\$8,219,600
Dividends.....	\$66,035,251	\$42,206,689	\$34,120,809	\$60,305,204	\$37,020,909	\$29,709,841	\$5,730,047	\$5,245,780	\$4,410,968
Assets, total.....	\$2,595,390,033	\$1,665,120,922	\$1,295,670,101	\$2,203,464,448	\$1,331,659,048	\$994,805,563	\$391,691,585	\$333,321,874	\$300,864,588
Investment in plant and equipment.....	\$2,129,773,760	\$1,435,912,142	\$1,081,433,227	\$1,738,079,046	\$1,140,639,666	\$780,017,745	\$346,694,714	\$295,272,476	\$301,415,482
Stocks and bonds and other permanent investments.....	\$248,625,115	\$99,484,744	\$104,554,667	\$236,652,893	\$87,997,104	\$72,629,170	\$11,972,222	\$11,487,640	\$31,925,497
Cash and current assets.....	\$156,485,884	\$82,026,232	\$96,618,255	\$136,289,818	\$67,358,132	\$82,158,648	\$20,195,766	\$14,668,100	\$14,459,607
Supplies, including materials and supplies, stock and bond discount, and sinking and other special funds.....	\$60,511,574	\$47,697,804	\$13,063,952	-47,442,691	\$55,604,146	\$296,972,603	\$13,068,883	\$12,093,658	\$13,063,952
Liabilities, total.....	\$2,595,390,033	\$1,665,120,922	\$1,295,670,101	\$2,203,464,448	\$1,331,659,048	\$994,805,563	\$391,691,585	\$333,321,874	\$300,864,588
Capital stock.....	\$1,014,238,084	\$665,644,471	\$586,763,879	\$1,027,007,344	\$509,400,055	\$397,885,433	\$164,420,740	\$156,535,416	\$188,878,446
Floating debt.....	\$736,895,021	\$503,129,399	\$405,662,528	\$646,033,165	\$410,357,279	\$296,972,603	\$92,772,120	\$92,772,120	\$109,689,925
Accounts payable, etc.....	\$75,858,669	\$46,358,424	\$70,610,342	\$34,456,432	\$21,868,277	\$49,718,307	\$41,432,267	\$24,865,147	\$20,891,972

Cash investments.....	\$3,697,295	\$4,946,599	\$3,697,295	\$4,946,599
Sundries.....	\$551,178,212	\$168,574,593	\$33,793,341	\$15,767,497
Net surplus.....	\$226,305,722	\$670,711,621	\$20,889,251	\$22,349,860
Salaried employees:				
Number.....	57,764	44,705	37,289	8,947
Salaries.....	\$94,006,253	\$46,565,869	\$39,940,809	\$6,626,080
Wage earners:				
Number.....	292,559	199,785	110,468	38,384
Wages.....	\$247,531,589	\$123,083,197	\$104,974,053	\$30,745,620
			\$18,114,139	\$13,462,535

1 See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Table 4.  
 2 Bell-controlled companies included with the Bell System for 1917 and 1912, but with "Other systems" for 1922. (See "Bell-controlled companies," p. 30.)  
 3 See "Equipment reported," p. 21.  
 4 See "Number of originating calls," p. 22.  
 5 In order to make the data for 1917 comparable with those for 1922, the amount reported as "Advances to system corporations" by the "Other systems" has been deducted from the "Sundries" item as previously published for 1917 and included with "Stocks and bonds and other permanent investments."  
 6 In order to make the data for 1917 comparable with those for 1922, the amount reported as "Mortgages of unincorporated companies" by the "Other systems" has been deducted from "Floating debt and accounts payable, etc.," and included with "Sundries."  
 7 For 1922, number employed on June 30; for 1917, Sept. 28; for 1912, Sept. 16.

TABLE 23.—MILES OF WIRE, OVERHEAD AND UNDERGROUND, ON EXCHANGE AND TOLL CIRCUITS, THE BELL SYSTEM AND ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES: 1922 AND 1917

	TOTAL		OVERHEAD		UNDERGROUND		PER CENT OF TOTAL				PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)		
	1922	1917	1922	1917	1922	1917	Overhead		Underground		Total	Over-head	Under-ground
							1922	1917	1922	1917			
All circuits.....	87,265,958	28,827,188	15,825,487	13,978,008	21,440,471	14,849,180	42.5	48.5	57.5	51.5	29.3	13.2	44.4
Bell System.....	30,613,687	23,133,718	10,834,005	9,503,860	19,779,082	13,620,858	35.4	41.1	64.6	58.9	32.3	14.0	43.1
All other systems.....	6,652,271	5,693,470	4,990,882	4,474,148	1,661,389	1,219,322	75.0	78.6	25.0	21.4	16.8	11.5	36.3
Exchange circuits.....	22,660,630	25,252,276	12,787,226	11,393,178	19,882,404	13,859,098	39.1	45.1	60.9	54.9	29.4	12.2	43.5
Bell System.....	26,467,285	19,062,997	8,184,372	7,321,319	18,222,913	12,641,678	31.0	36.7	69.0	63.3	32.3	11.8	44.1
All other systems.....	6,202,345	5,289,279	4,602,854	4,071,859	1,659,491	1,217,420	73.5	77.0	26.5	23.0	18.4	13.0	36.3
Toll circuits.....	4,506,398	3,574,912	3,038,261	2,584,830	1,558,067	980,032	66.1	72.3	33.9	27.7	28.6	17.5	57.4
Bell System.....	4,206,402	3,170,721	2,650,233	2,182,541	1,556,169	988,180	63.0	68.8	37.0	31.2	32.7	21.4	57.5
All other systems.....	299,996	404,191	388,028	402,289	1,888	1,902	99.5	99.5	0.5	0.5	-3.5	-3.5	-0.2

1 Includes 1,762,975 miles of wire for 1922 and 1,529,162 miles for 1917, operated by systems reporting annual incomes of less than \$10,000 for 1922 and those reporting less than \$5,000 for 1917, respectively, for which no distribution as to overhead and underground was made.

TABLE 24.—MILES OF WIRE, THE BELL SYSTEM AND ALL OTHER SYSTEMS

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL			BELL SYSTEM <sup>1</sup>		
	1922	1917	1912	1922	1917	1912
1 UNITED STATES.....	37,265,958	28,827,188	20,248,326	30,613,687	23,133,718	15,133,186
2 GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:						
3 New England.....	3,346,608	2,383,580	1,545,252	3,239,272	2,333,679	1,498,417
4 Middle Atlantic.....	10,818,580	7,338,055	5,035,019	9,909,083	6,588,839	4,227,908
5 East North Central.....	8,793,146	7,137,419	4,645,218	7,032,060	5,317,369	3,006,320
6 West North Central.....	4,437,007	3,934,372	2,932,578	2,315,378	2,291,458	1,636,056
7 South Atlantic.....	2,448,357	1,735,288	1,121,458	2,078,787	1,438,272	886,897
8 East South Central.....	1,248,559	1,107,025	977,694	913,666	808,030	662,218
9 West South Central.....	2,148,739	1,912,756	1,312,553	1,563,389	1,471,474	971,439
10 Mountain.....	927,663	725,512	558,450	837,094	660,211	498,564
11 Pacific.....	3,076,750	2,553,183	2,120,104	2,724,958	2,224,386	1,745,367
12 NEW ENGLAND:						
13 Maine.....	210,707	176,983	141,687	163,679	159,658	124,749
14 New Hampshire.....	134,326	110,691	75,917	110,948	102,702	69,686
15 Vermont.....	78,991	67,355	54,756	58,286	52,078	41,503
16 Massachusetts.....	1,908,091	1,353,251	863,426	1,900,403	1,346,082	854,894
17 Rhode Island.....	213,713	161,075	102,906	203,509	161,075	102,906
18 Connecticut.....	800,788	514,225	308,560	797,447	512,084	304,679
19 MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
20 New York.....	6,121,696	4,154,657	2,790,060	5,755,722	3,893,741	2,565,015
21 New Jersey.....	1,523,354	1,002,373	644,984	1,496,010	974,525	579,281
22 Pennsylvania.....	3,173,330	2,181,325	1,599,975	2,657,351	1,720,573	1,083,612
23 EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						
24 Ohio.....	2,415,187	1,906,635	1,161,032	1,995,257	1,200,538	623,307
25 Indiana.....	1,053,314	933,261	667,839	683,227	608,998	378,492
26 Illinois.....	3,060,595	2,564,910	1,689,074	2,625,311	2,205,036	1,204,666
27 Michigan.....	1,390,945	1,072,651	728,184	1,113,446	810,646	524,172
28 Wisconsin.....	833,105	659,962	399,089	614,819	491,551	275,983
29 WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						
30 Minnesota.....	1,147,278	1,058,989	653,479	634,227	634,589	373,733
31 Iowa.....	757,600	650,513	504,101	453,018	455,309	296,784
32 Missouri.....	1,247,503	1,119,048	874,334	972,269	597,286	492,739
33 North Dakota.....	373,873	105,820	76,174	59,544	59,499	48,180
34 South Dakota.....	124,414	104,208	73,921	34,014	26,097	17,177
35 Nebraska.....	514,374	448,807	393,319	269,451	229,041	195,615
36 Kansas.....	536,965	446,987	357,250	292,855	289,637	216,323
37 SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
38 Delaware.....	93,891	75,196	48,632	93,441	67,615	40,838
39 Maryland.....	540,089	354,588	228,744	536,187	351,682	223,170
40 District of Columbia.....	314,636	182,032	126,279	314,636	162,032	126,279
41 Virginia.....	379,093	271,549	161,136	323,808	226,602	132,827
42 West Virginia.....	225,739	179,387	112,954	190,439	142,580	64,255
43 North Carolina.....	199,594	148,348	109,110	89,263	90,150	65,356
44 South Carolina.....	128,284	97,916	73,712	89,870	81,718	58,848
45 Georgia.....	390,382	314,273	206,591	333,239	249,850	149,889
46 Florida.....	178,149	131,907	54,300	98,899	66,043	25,435
47 EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
48 Kentucky.....	467,781	386,107	352,544	261,889	211,603	199,151
49 Tennessee.....	399,932	368,678	287,685	319,465	299,697	232,979
50 Alabama.....	229,934	206,585	152,849	202,314	175,096	130,163
51 Mississippi.....	150,912	145,655	184,616	129,998	121,634	99,920
52 WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
53 Arkansas.....	219,398	170,105	141,014	174,214	132,498	111,623
54 Louisiana.....	256,372	196,917	138,905	246,430	184,637	133,434
55 Oklahoma.....	424,005	334,533	211,175	359,255	269,760	160,576
56 Texas.....	1,249,014	1,211,201	821,459	783,490	884,589	565,806
57 MOUNTAIN:						
58 Montana.....	120,725	94,666	54,259	105,087	82,218	30,652
59 Idaho.....	105,027	81,745	58,205	82,998	70,037	50,191
60 Wyoming.....	50,223	30,435	20,368	40,803	24,320	15,634
61 Colorado.....	412,816	312,326	261,987	392,470	299,655	263,518
62 New Mexico.....	37,428	31,903	22,492	30,859	25,762	19,648
63 Arizona.....	55,518	39,455	18,621	50,773	36,383	16,669
64 Utah.....	129,193	120,938	112,726	122,251	115,555	103,316
65 Nevada.....	16,732	13,984	9,792	11,853	6,276	3,936
66 PACIFIC:						
67 Washington.....	533,515	429,718	487,079	455,722	358,883	429,025
68 Oregon.....	368,342	275,101	273,481	322,528	189,083	186,103
69 California.....	2,174,893	1,848,274	1,360,544	1,946,708	1,676,420	1,130,239

<sup>1</sup> See "Bell-controlled companies," p. 30.

AND LINES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1922, 1917, AND 1912

ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES			PER CENT OF TOTAL						PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)				
			Bell System <sup>1</sup>			All other systems			1917-1922		1912-1917		
			1922	1917	1912	1922	1917	1912	Bell	All other	Bell	All other	
6,652,271	5,693,470	5,115,140	82.1	80.2	74.7	17.9	19.8	25.3	32.3	16.8	52.9	11.3	1
107,336	49,901	46,835	96.8	97.9	97.0	3.2	2.1	3.0	38.8	115.1	55.7	6.5	2
909,497	749,216	807,111	91.6	89.8	84.0	8.4	10.2	16.0	50.4	21.4	55.8	-7.2	3
1,731,086	1,820,050	1,638,898	80.2	74.5	64.7	19.8	25.5	35.3	32.2	-4.9	76.9	11.0	4
2,171,629	1,642,914	1,296,522	51.6	58.2	55.8	48.4	41.8	44.2	1.0	32.2	40.0	26.7	5
370,070	297,014	234,561	84.9	82.9	79.1	15.1	17.1	20.9	44.5	24.6	62.2	26.6	6
334,893	298,995	315,476	73.2	73.0	67.7	26.8	27.0	32.3	13.1	12.0	22.0	-5.2	7
585,400	441,282	341,114	72.8	76.9	74.0	27.2	23.1	26.0	6.2	32.7	51.5	29.4	8
90,568	65,301	59,886	90.2	91.0	89.3	9.8	9.0	10.7	26.8	38.7	32.4	9.0	9
351,192	328,797	374,737	88.6	87.1	82.3	11.4	12.9	17.7	22.5	7.0	27.4	-12.3	10
47,028	17,325	16,938	77.7	90.2	88.0	22.3	9.8	12.0	2.5	171.4	28.0	2.3	11
23,378	7,989	6,231	82.6	92.8	91.8	17.4	7.2	8.2	8.0	192.6	47.4	28.2	12
20,705	15,277	13,253	73.8	77.3	75.8	26.2	22.7	24.2	11.9	35.5	25.5	15.3	13
7,688	7,169	8,532	99.6	99.5	99.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	41.2	7.2	57.4	-16.0	14
5,204			97.6	100.0	100.0	2.4			29.4		56.5		15
3,333	2,141	1,881	99.6	99.6	99.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	55.7	55.7	68.1	13.8	16
365,974	260,916	225,045	94.0	93.7	91.9	6.0	6.3	8.1	47.8	40.3	51.8	15.9	17
27,344	27,550	65,703	98.2	97.2	89.8	1.8	2.7	10.2	53.5	-0.7	68.2	-58.1	18
516,179	460,750	516,363	83.7	78.9	67.7	16.3	21.1	32.3	54.0	12.0	58.8	-10.8	19
419,930	706,097	537,725	82.6	63.0	53.7	17.4	37.0	46.3	66.2	-40.5	92.6	31.3	20
375,087	324,263	289,347	64.6	65.3	56.7	35.4	34.7	43.3	12.2	15.7	60.9	12.1	21
435,284	359,274	484,408	85.8	86.0	71.3	14.2	14.0	28.7	19.0	21.2	83.1	-25.8	22
277,499	262,005	204,012	80.0	75.6	72.0	20.0	24.4	28.0	37.4	5.9	54.6	28.4	23
223,286	168,411	123,406	73.4	74.5	69.1	26.6	25.5	30.9	25.1	32.6	78.3	36.5	24
513,051	424,400	279,746	55.3	59.9	57.2	44.7	40.1	42.8	-0.1	20.9	69.8	51.7	25
304,582	195,204	207,317	59.8	70.0	58.9	40.2	30.0	41.1	-0.5	56.0	53.4	-5.8	26
675,234	521,762	381,595	45.9	53.4	56.4	54.1	46.6	43.6	-4.2	29.4	21.2	36.7	27
65,329	46,321	32,994	47.7	56.2	56.7	52.3	43.8	43.3	0.1	41.0	37.8	40.4	28
74,400	78,111	56,744	31.4	25.0	23.2	68.6	75.0	76.8	30.3	-4.8	51.9	37.6	29
244,922	219,766	197,704	52.4	51.0	49.7	47.6	49.0	50.3	17.3	11.4	17.1	11.2	30
294,110	157,350	140,422	49.9	64.8	60.7	50.1	35.2	39.3	1.1	86.9	33.6	12.0	31
450	7,581	7,794	99.5	89.9	84.0	0.5	10.1	16.0	38.2	-94.1	65.6	-2.7	32
3,902	2,906	5,574	99.3	99.2	97.6	0.7	0.8	2.4	52.5	34.3	57.6	-47.9	33
			100.0	100.0	100.0				94.2		28.3		34
55,285	44,947	28,309	85.4	83.4	82.4	14.6	16.6	17.6	42.9	23.0	70.6	58.8	35
36,300	36,807	48,699	84.0	79.5	56.9	16.0	20.5	48.1	33.6	-1.4	121.0	-24.4	36
110,326	58,198	43,754	44.7	60.8	59.9	55.3	39.2	40.1	-1.0	89.6	37.9	33.0	37
27,414	16,198	14,864	78.3	83.4	79.8	21.7	16.5	20.2	21.0	69.2	38.9	9.0	38
57,143	64,423	56,702	85.4	79.5	72.6	14.6	20.5	27.4	33.4	-11.3	66.7	13.6	39
79,250	65,954	28,865	55.5	50.0	46.8	44.5	50.0	53.2	49.7	20.2	159.6	128.5	40
205,892	174,504	153,393	56.0	54.8	56.5	44.0	45.2	43.5	23.8	18.0	6.2	13.8	41
80,467	68,981	54,706	79.9	81.3	81.0	20.1	18.7	19.0	6.6	16.7	28.6	26.1	42
27,620	31,489	22,681	88.0	84.8	85.2	12.0	15.2	14.8	15.5	-12.3	34.5	38.8	43
20,914	24,021	84,696	86.1	83.5	54.1	13.9	16.5	45.9	6.9	-12.9	21.7	-71.6	44
45,184	37,607	29,391	79.4	77.9	79.2	20.6	22.1	20.8	31.5	20.1	18.7	28.0	45
9,942	12,280	5,471	96.1	93.8	96.1	3.9	6.2	3.9	33.5	-19.0	38.4	124.4	46
64,750	64,733	50,599	84.7	80.6	76.0	15.3	19.4	24.0	33.2	-0.1	68.0	28.0	47
465,524	326,612	255,653	62.7	73.0	68.9	37.3	27.0	31.1	-11.4	42.5	56.3	27.8	48
15,638	12,448	23,607	87.0	86.9	56.5	13.0	13.1	43.5	27.8	25.6	168.2	-47.3	49
22,029	11,708	8,014	79.0	85.7	86.2	21.0	14.3	13.8	18.5	88.2	39.5	46.1	50
9,420	6,115	4,734	81.2	79.9	76.8	18.8	20.1	23.2	67.8	54.0	55.6	29.2	51
20,346	12,671	8,469	95.1	95.9	96.8	4.9	4.1	3.2	31.0	60.6	18.2	49.6	52
6,569	6,201	2,844	82.4	80.6	87.4	17.6	19.4	12.6	19.8	5.9	31.1	118.0	53
4,745	3,067	1,952	91.5	92.2	89.5	8.5	7.8	10.5	39.5	54.7	118.3	57.1	54
6,942	5,383	4,410	94.6	95.5	96.1	5.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	29.0	6.7	22.1	55
4,879	7,708	5,856	70.8	44.9	40.2	29.2	55.1	59.8	88.9	-36.7	59.4	31.6	56
77,793	70,835	58,054	85.4	83.5	88.1	14.6	16.5	11.9	27.0	9.8	-16.4	22.0	57
45,814	86,108	36,378	87.6	68.7	68.3	12.4	31.3	31.7	70.6	-46.8	1.6	-0.3	58
228,185	171,854	230,805	89.5	90.7	83.1	10.5	9.3	16.9	16.1	32.8	48.3	-25.4	59

TABLE 25.—NUMBER OF TELEPHONES, THE BELL SYSTEM AND ALL OTHER  
1922, 1917,

[For numbers of telephones Dec. 31, 1922 and 1921, and average for 1922, Bell System

	DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL			BELL SYSTEM <sup>1</sup>		
		1922	1917	1912	1922	1917	1912
1	UNITED STATES.....	14,347,395	11,716,520	8,729,592	9,514,813	7,326,858	5,087,027
	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:						
2	New England.....	1,223,497	878,354	625,488	1,135,359	827,407	580,097
3	Middle Atlantic.....	3,249,710	2,444,205	1,782,145	2,703,858	1,952,601	1,355,352
4	East North Central.....	3,693,101	3,158,989	2,378,257	2,255,352	1,714,550	1,159,303
5	West North Central.....	2,315,996	2,119,735	1,621,523	771,453	781,254	519,069
6	South Atlantic.....	937,324	799,631	531,402	651,271	500,697	340,227
7	East South Central.....	521,120	436,853	337,292	279,804	222,109	184,355
8	West South Central.....	872,187	740,004	543,102	481,904	376,900	283,681
9	Mountain.....	385,730	307,627	226,652	320,661	257,653	177,617
10	Pacific.....	1,148,760	891,122	683,731	915,151	693,587	487,326
	NEW ENGLAND:						
11	Maine.....	113,725	88,226	65,914	74,891	69,471	52,564
12	New Hampshire.....	68,874	52,534	40,017	50,932	45,913	33,387
13	Vermont.....	54,530	47,968	40,142	31,162	29,105	23,818
14	Massachusetts.....	687,700	475,231	329,992	683,386	470,174	325,186
15	Rhode Island.....	92,766	64,726	41,664	91,271	64,726	41,664
16	Connecticut.....	205,902	149,669	104,759	203,717	148,018	103,478
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
17	New York.....	1,780,563	1,335,055	970,449	1,561,017	1,159,659	809,635
18	New Jersey.....	383,496	254,444	185,632	368,439	238,132	161,037
19	Pennsylvania.....	1,085,651	854,706	626,064	774,402	554,770	384,680
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						
20	Ohio.....	962,837	845,649	631,206	600,173	381,677	251,116
21	Indiana.....	503,726	458,992	354,550	193,114	176,769	117,897
22	Illinois.....	1,283,449	1,070,897	807,253	898,235	725,767	473,799
23	Michigan.....	308,140	434,123	335,074	338,718	260,711	193,599
24	Wisconsin.....	429,949	349,223	250,174	225,112	169,726	122,892
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						
25	Minnesota.....	424,777	408,222	272,359	170,576	173,696	99,093
26	Iowa.....	533,847	489,432	380,294	177,151	195,295	116,813
27	Missouri.....	550,980	511,246	404,150	179,664	176,124	140,239
28	North Dakota.....	77,586	75,340	51,241	22,637	28,647	17,828
29	South Dakota.....	101,555	88,946	65,858	20,706	13,059	7,836
30	Nebraska.....	273,500	248,267	201,689	102,527	83,992	62,246
31	Kansas.....	354,251	298,273	245,932	98,192	110,441	75,514
	SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
32	Delaware.....	23,534	22,222	15,842	22,972	19,231	12,648
33	Maryland.....	153,790	118,397	84,801	150,268	114,769	79,410
34	District of Columbia.....	102,231	70,751	46,603	102,231	70,751	46,603
35	Virginia.....	155,490	119,597	76,652	97,991	74,845	47,497
36	West Virginia.....	116,061	99,530	80,251	77,147	53,631	27,593
37	North Carolina.....	116,129	91,928	65,152	35,874	40,374	27,951
38	South Carolina.....	54,078	43,716	33,239	32,726	27,126	20,926
39	Georgia.....	136,334	124,479	96,436	97,512	79,016	64,052
40	Florida.....	79,657	49,011	32,426	34,550	20,954	13,547
	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
41	Kentucky.....	201,545	162,843	130,751	76,490	61,551	51,185
42	Tennessee.....	171,413	140,669	104,353	100,823	77,984	62,194
43	Alabama.....	84,401	76,693	56,292	59,410	47,440	39,233
44	Mississippi.....	63,761	56,648	45,896	43,081	35,134	31,743
	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
45	Arkansas.....	99,490	87,872	68,303	55,843	41,986	37,658
46	Louisiana.....	87,354	63,890	46,002	78,788	54,014	41,803
47	Oklahoma.....	222,889	176,835	116,217	134,161	89,047	55,339
48	Texas.....	462,424	411,407	311,980	213,112	191,853	148,881
	MOUNTAIN:						
49	Montana.....	55,115	51,409	35,537	43,992	41,117	16,180
50	Idaho.....	48,745	37,204	29,454	31,863	26,455	17,560
51	Wyoming.....	24,949	15,774	9,946	19,583	11,879	7,471
52	Colorado.....	150,652	114,364	90,397	135,635	105,539	84,626
53	New Mexico.....	18,342	15,314	10,346	13,441	11,310	8,482
54	Arizona.....	24,353	18,225	11,224	21,877	15,825	9,892
55	Utah.....	53,261	46,621	34,004	47,831	41,814	30,971
56	Nevada.....	10,313	8,716	5,684	6,439	3,714	2,525
	PACIFIC:						
57	Washington.....	233,275	188,407	150,016	174,007	130,235	106,151
58	Oregon.....	146,847	125,660	99,713	93,148	75,631	58,030
59	California.....	763,638	577,055	434,002	642,996	487,721	323,145

<sup>1</sup> See "Bell-controlled companies," p. 30.

SYSTEMS AND LINES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: DECEMBER 31, AND 1912

and other systems reporting annual incomes of \$10,000 or more, see Table 15, p. 25]

ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES			PER CENT OF TOTAL						
			Bell System <sup>1</sup>			All other systems			
1922	1917	1912	1922	1917	1912	1922	1917	1912	
4,832,582	4,389,602	3,642,565	66.3	62.5	58.3	33.7	37.5	41.7	1
88,138	50,947	45,301	92.8	94.2	92.7	7.2	5.8	7.3	2
545,852	491,604	426,793	83.2	79.9	76.1	16.8	20.1	23.9	3
1,437,749	1,444,339	1,218,954	61.1	54.3	48.7	38.9	45.7	51.3	4
1,544,543	1,338,481	1,102,454	33.3	36.9	32.0	66.7	63.1	68.0	5
286,053	238,884	191,175	69.5	67.7	64.0	30.5	32.3	36.0	6
241,316	214,744	152,937	53.7	50.8	54.7	46.3	49.2	45.3	7
390,253	363,104	259,421	55.3	50.9	52.2	44.7	49.1	47.8	8
65,069	49,974	49,035	83.1	83.8	78.4	16.9	16.2	21.6	9
233,609	197,535	196,405	79.7	77.8	71.3	20.3	22.2	28.7	10
38,834	18,755	16,360	65.9	78.7	76.3	34.1	21.3	23.7	11
17,942	6,821	6,630	73.9	87.4	83.4	26.1	12.6	16.6	12
23,368	18,863	16,324	57.1	60.7	59.3	42.9	39.3	40.7	13
4,314	5,057	4,806	99.4	98.9	98.5	0.6	1.1	1.5	14
1,495			98.4	100.0	100.0	1.6			15
2,185	1,651	1,281	98.9	98.9	98.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	16
219,546	175,396	160,814	87.7	86.9	83.4	12.3	13.1	16.0	17
15,057	16,272	24,595	96.1	93.6	86.8	3.9	6.4	13.2	18
311,249	299,936	241,384	71.3	64.9	61.4	28.7	35.1	38.6	19
362,664	463,972	380,090	62.3	45.1	39.8	37.7	54.9	60.2	20
315,012	282,223	236,653	38.0	38.5	33.3	62.0	61.5	66.7	21
385,214	345,230	333,454	70.0	67.8	58.7	30.0	32.2	41.3	22
169,422	173,417	141,475	66.7	60.1	57.8	33.3	39.9	42.2	23
204,837	179,497	127,282	52.4	48.6	49.1	47.6	51.4	50.9	24
254,201	234,526	173,266	40.2	42.5	36.4	59.8	57.5	63.6	25
356,196	294,137	263,481	33.2	39.9	30.7	66.8	60.1	69.3	26
371,316	335,122	263,911	32.6	34.4	34.7	67.4	65.6	65.3	27
54,949	46,702	33,913	29.2	38.0	33.8	70.8	62.0	66.2	28
80,849	75,887	58,022	20.4	14.7	11.9	79.6	85.3	88.1	29
170,973	164,275	139,443	37.5	33.8	30.9	62.5	66.2	69.1	30
256,059	187,832	170,418	27.7	37.0	30.7	72.3	63.0	69.3	31
562	2,991	3,194	97.6	86.5	79.8	2.4	13.5	20.2	32
3,522	3,628	5,391	97.7	96.9	93.6	2.3	3.1	6.4	33
			100.0	100.0	100.0				34
57,499	44,752	29,155	63.0	62.6	62.3	37.0	37.4	37.7	35
38,934	45,899	52,658	66.5	53.9	34.4	33.5	46.1	65.6	36
80,255	51,554	37,201	30.9	43.9	42.9	69.1	56.1	57.1	37
21,352	16,590	12,313	60.5	62.1	63.0	39.5	37.9	37.0	38
38,822	45,403	32,384	71.5	63.5	66.4	28.5	36.5	33.6	39
45,107	28,057	18,879	43.4	42.8	41.8	56.6	57.2	58.2	40
125,055	101,292	79,566	38.0	37.8	39.1	62.0	62.2	60.9	41
70,590	62,685	42,159	58.8	55.4	59.6	41.2	44.6	40.4	42
24,991	29,253	17,059	70.4	61.9	69.7	29.6	38.1	30.3	43
20,680	21,514	14,153	67.6	62.0	69.2	32.4	38.0	30.8	44
43,647	45,886	30,645	56.1	47.8	55.1	43.9	52.2	44.9	45
8,566	9,876	4,799	90.2	84.5	89.7	9.8	15.5	10.3	46
88,728	87,788	60,878	60.2	50.4	47.6	39.8	49.6	52.4	47
249,312	219,554	163,099	46.1	46.6	47.7	53.9	53.4	52.3	48
11,123	10,292	19,357	79.8	80.0	45.5	20.2	20.0	54.5	49
16,882	10,749	11,894	65.4	71.1	59.6	34.6	28.9	40.4	50
5,366	3,895	2,475	78.5	75.3	75.1	21.5	24.7	24.9	51
15,017	8,825	5,771	90.0	92.3	93.6	10.0	7.7	6.4	52
4,901	4,004	1,864	73.3	73.9	82.0	26.7	26.1	18.0	53
2,476	2,400	1,422	89.8	86.8	82.0	10.2	13.2	18.0	54
5,430	4,807	3,033	89.8	89.7	90.9	10.2	10.3	9.1	55
3,874	5,002	3,159	62.4	42.6	44.4	37.6	57.4	55.6	56
64,208	53,172	43,865	73.0	69.1	70.8	27.0	30.9	29.2	57
48,699	50,029	41,683	66.8	60.2	58.2	33.2	39.8	41.8	58
120,642	89,334	110,857	84.2	84.5	74.5	15.8	15.5	25.5	59

TABLE 26.—NUMBER OF CENTRAL OFFICES, FOR THE BELL SYSTEM AND FOR GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL				BELL SYSTEM <sup>1</sup>			
	1922	1917	1912 <sup>2</sup>	1907	1922	1917	1912	1907
1 UNITED STATES.....	19,260	21,175	11,515	15,527	5,796	6,288	5,853	5,418
2 GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
3 New England.....	895	910	731	912	551	633	625	643
4 Middle Atlantic.....	2,205	2,410	1,862	2,137	920	1,011	1,001	938
5 East North Central.....	4,461	4,846	2,858	4,014	910	942	967	971
6 West North Central.....	4,422	5,007	2,209	3,408	553	838	640	460
7 South Atlantic.....	1,609	1,886	783	1,241	508	586	464	406
8 East South Central.....	1,468	1,073	746	915	511	569	553	509
9 West South Central.....	2,146	2,425	948	1,389	614	619	600	409
10 Mountain.....	800	772	504	513	463	428	397	318
11 Pacific.....	1,194	1,246	874	998	666	662	606	764
12 NEW ENGLAND:								
13 Maine.....	241	244	167	243	80	128	126	158
14 New Hampshire.....	124	133	98	139	61	94	87	101
15 Vermont.....	138	147	107	107	44	49	61	53
16 Massachusetts.....	276	275	257	274	259	237	253	250
17 Rhode Island.....	28	28	29	25	26	28	29	25
18 Connecticut.....	88	83	73	64	81	77	69	56
19 MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
20 New York.....	882	970	705	896	373	459	476	414
21 New Jersey.....	188	193	186	222	148	144	137	144
22 Pennsylvania.....	1,135	1,247	971	1,019	399	408	388	380
23 EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
24 Ohio.....	1,070	1,173	802	1,039	269	220	234	259
25 Indiana.....	892	958	484	796	108	144	160	163
26 Illinois.....	1,182	1,302	772	1,137	225	268	237	242
27 Michigan.....	645	710	501	604	213	209	232	217
28 Wisconsin.....	672	643	299	438	95	101	104	90
29 WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
30 Minnesota.....	636	729	363	453	117	123	112	91
31 Iowa.....	961	1,129	442	761	137	214	128	73
32 Missouri.....	884	1,015	379	650	83	113	119	91
33 North Dakota.....	342	385	171	212	67	110	59	22
34 South Dakota.....	286	359	186	255	49	41	29	10
35 Nebraska.....	537	561	363	507	116	104	97	98
36 Kansas.....	776	849	305	580	79	133	96	75
37 SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
38 Delaware.....	22	23	19	18	22	22	18	18
39 Maryland.....	131	134	109	154	123	122	88	98
40 District of Columbia.....	9	7	7	6	9	7	7	6
41 Virginia.....	304	337	108	209	68	76	54	43
42 West Virginia.....	258	314	139	284	70	81	65	48
43 North Carolina.....	317	345	115	198	28	71	55	50
44 South Carolina.....	153	175	65	107	53	58	52	54
45 Georgia.....	334	421	169	198	108	125	115	81
46 Florida.....	141	130	52	67	27	24	10	8
47 EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
48 Kentucky.....	524	572	278	342	158	181	175	166
49 Tennessee.....	401	508	221	261	139	167	163	144
50 Alabama.....	210	283	91	135	82	86	81	83
51 Mississippi.....	234	310	156	177	132	135	134	116
52 WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
53 Arkansas.....	312	368	138	241	100	99	100	42
54 Louisiana.....	145	170	113	105	101	104	166	63
55 Oklahoma.....	537	594	175	204	154	149	115	111
56 Texas.....	1,152	1,293	522	740	250	267	279	193
57 MOUNTAIN:								
58 Montana.....	152	132	92	54	78	77	47	32
59 Idaho.....	130	139	84	100	66	64	68	51
60 Wyoming.....	67	61	25	50	37	24	25	19
61 Utah.....	75	75	49	46	39	38	40	46
62 Colorado.....	214	208	164	158	156	158	158	130
63 New Mexico.....	74	65	31	41	34	28	27	15
64 Arizona.....	83	55	32	38	32	32	27	14
65 Nevada.....	35	37	27	26	21	7	5	11
66 PACIFIC:								
67 Washington.....	292	308	211	247	115	112	119	173
68 Oregon.....	257	269	122	206	85	89	77	155
69 California.....	645	669	541	545	466	461	410	436

<sup>1</sup> See "Bell-controlled companies," p. 30.<sup>2</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Table 4.<sup>3</sup> Not reported for systems and lines having incomes of less than \$5,000.

ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES, GROUPED ACCORDING TO ANNUAL INCOME,<sup>1</sup> BY AND STATES: 1907-1922

ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES											
Total				Reporting annual incomes of <sup>2</sup> -							
				\$10,000 or more		\$5,000 or more				Less than \$10,000	
1922	1917	1912 <sup>3</sup>	1907	1922	1917	1912	1907	1922 <sup>4</sup>	1917 <sup>4</sup>	1907 <sup>5</sup>	1
13,464	14,887	5,662	10,109	4,870	6,006	5,662	5,195	8,594	8,881	4,914	1
344	277	106	269	201	137	106	89	143	140	180	2
1,285	1,399	861	1,199	721	886	861	749	504	613	450	3
3,551	3,904	1,891	3,043	1,504	1,996	1,891	1,744	2,047	1,908	1,299	4
3,769	4,169	1,569	2,948	1,331	1,611	1,569	1,461	2,438	2,558	1,487	5
1,161	1,300	319	835	316	349	319	293	845	951	542	6
957	1,104	193	406	182	199	193	193	775	905	213	7
1,532	1,806	348	980	305	423	348	407	1,227	1,383	573	8
337	344	107	185	90	134	107	117	247	210	78	9
528	584	268	234	220	271	268	142	308	313	92	10
161	116	41	85	90	47	41	34	71	69	51	11
63	39	11	38	42	17	11	5	21	22	33	12
94	98	46	114	55	61	46	38	39	37	76	13
17	18	4	24	9	9	4	0	8	9	15	14
2				2							15
7	6	4	8	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	16
509	511	229	482	260	262	220	271	249	240	211	17
40	49	49	78	28	39	49	51	12	10	27	18
736	839	383	639	433	585	583	427	303	254	212	19
801	953	568	780	425	597	568	546	376	356	234	20
784	814	324	633	261	332	324	300	523	482	333	21
957	1,094	535	895	431	528	535	511	526	566	384	22
482	501	269	387	199	285	269	255	233	216	132	23
577	542	195	348	188	254	195	132	380	288	216	24
519	606	251	362	202	285	251	185	317	321	177	25
824	915	314	678	249	261	314	367	575	654	311	26
796	902	260	559	222	277	260	222	574	625	337	27
275	275	112	190	121	116	112	91	154	159	99	28
237	298	157	245	112	172	157	157	125	126	88	29
421	457	266	409	221	272	266	256	200	185	153	30
697	716	209	505	204	228	209	183	493	488	322	31
	1	1			1	1	1				32
	12	21	56		2	21	34	8	10		33
											34
236	261	54	166	45	68	54	34	191	193	132	35
188	233	84	236	28	47	84	123	160	186	113	36
289	274	50	148	105	70	50	20	184	204	128	37
100	117	13	53	13	13	13	12	87	104	41	38
226	296	54	117	63	94	54	48	163	202	69	39
114	106	42	50	62	54	42	21	52	52	38	40
366	391	163	176	105	115	103	89	261	276	87	41
352	341	58	117	57	48	58	64	295	293	53	42
137	197	10	52	10	21	10	19	127	176	33	43
102	175	22	61	10	15	22	21	92	160	40	44
212	269	38	199	35	51	38	87	177	218	112	45
44	66	7	42	2	19	7	22	42	47	20	46
383	445	60	183	52	77	60	46	331	368	137	47
893	1,026	243	556	216	276	243	252	677	750	304	48
74	55	45	22	7	13	45	13	67	42	9	49
64	75	16	49	30	34	16	38	34	41	11	50
30	37			4	7			26	30		51
36	37	9	31	15	20	9	15	21	17	16	52
58	50	6	28	9	8	6	14	49	42	14	53
40	37	4	26	3	12	4	11	37	25	15	54
21	23	5	24	13	15	5	14	8	8	10	55
14	30	22	15	9	25	22	12	5	5	3	56
177	196	92	74	62	78	92	50	115	118	24	57
172	180	45	51	53	60	45	20	119	120	31	58
179	208	181	109	105	133	131	72	74	75	37	59

<sup>1</sup> Number of systems and lines reporting central offices; actual number of central offices not reported.

<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of the data for farmer or rural lines.

TABLE 27.—NUMBER OF PRIVATE-BRANCH EXCHANGES, FOR THE BELL SYSTEM  
THE BELL SYSTEM AND OTHER SYSTEMS REPORTING \$5,000 OR

	DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL				BELL SYSTEM <sup>1</sup>		
		1922	1917	1912	1907	1922	1917	1912
1	UNITED STATES.....	102,622	80,914	52,651	28,276	95,160	72,253	45,387
	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							
2	New England.....	8,715	6,887	4,855	2,361	8,640	6,880	4,824
3	Middle Atlantic.....	48,983	39,325	26,301	15,215	40,606	35,383	22,966
4	East North Central.....	20,046	14,847	8,014	4,108	18,960	13,157	6,560
5	West North Central.....	7,591	7,290	4,532	2,245	4,714	5,153	3,190
6	South Atlantic.....	4,756	3,395	2,073	1,129	4,692	3,331	1,997
7	East South Central.....	1,019	926	633	537	790	495	393
8	West South Central.....	2,054	1,341	776	316	1,708	1,208	721
9	Mountain.....	1,576	1,276	862	341	1,572	1,267	832
10	Pacific.....	7,882	5,627	4,605	2,024	7,569	5,379	3,904
	NEW ENGLAND:							
11	Maine.....	320	277	199	67	298	275	171
12	New Hampshire.....	198	123	65	19	158	123	65
13	Vermont.....	84	75	49	22	81	70	47
14	Massachusetts.....	5,760	4,714	3,451	1,793	5,760	4,714	3,450
15	Rhode Island.....	693	587	338	153	692	587	338
16	Connecticut.....	1,660	1,111	753	307	1,660	1,111	753
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:							
17	New York.....	35,806	28,868	19,311	11,193	35,215	26,847	17,152
18	New Jersey.....	3,906	2,823	1,906	610	3,902	2,755	1,834
19	Pennsylvania.....	9,211	7,034	5,084	3,412	7,489	5,781	3,980
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:							
20	Ohio.....	5,459	3,894	2,099	1,338	5,125	2,968	1,445
21	Indiana.....	1,335	1,070	536	277	1,106	781	307
22	Illinois.....	8,844	6,531	4,008	1,753	8,645	6,381	3,580
23	Michigan.....	2,629	2,062	1,009	517	2,399	1,842	899
24	Wisconsin.....	1,779	1,290	362	223	1,855	1,185	329
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:							
25	Minnesota.....	1,700	1,934	1,133	853	1,110	1,446	531
26	Iowa.....	1,191	928	613	151	914	904	550
27	Missouri.....	3,129	3,472	2,012	943	1,458	1,993	1,435
28	North Dakota.....	152	109	57	30	113	108	55
29	South Dakota.....	96	70	20	1	73	68	20
30	Nebraska.....	710	601	437	183	570	466	351
31	Kansas.....	613	176	260	84	476	168	248
	SOUTH ATLANTIC:							
32	Delaware.....	227	203	82	66	227	203	82
33	Maryland.....	1,599	1,270	783	433	1,599	1,270	783
34	District of Columbia.....	1,262	1,011	710	368	1,262	1,011	710
35	Virginia.....	424	229	118	74	401	221	117
36	West Virginia.....	424	205	109	63	415	195	62
37	North Carolina.....	170	90	37	17	124	80	34
38	South Carolina.....	62	46	14	15	61	46	13
39	Georgia.....	410	275	188	74	403	263	167
40	Florida.....	178	66	32	19	100	42	29
	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:							
41	Kentucky.....	403	577	357	329	243	173	136
42	Tennessee.....	378	218	164	154	311	191	153
43	Alabama.....	184	110	87	46	182	110	81
44	Mississippi.....	54	21	25	8	54	21	23
	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:							
45	Arkansas.....	163	108	60	12	158	104	60
46	Louisiana.....	361	225	141	124	361	224	139
47	Oklahoma.....	456	267	140	57	456	267	139
48	Texas.....	1,074	741	435	123	733	613	383
	MOUNTAIN:							
49	Montana.....	188	170	66	26	186	167	41
50	Idaho.....	114	92	43	16	113	92	39
51	Wyoming.....	88	35	10	6	88	35	10
52	Colorado.....	722	503	508	180	722	563	508
53	New Mexico.....	42	29	18	4	42	28	18
54	Arizona.....	86	79	13	7	85	78	13
55	Utah.....	311	287	191	96	311	287	191
56	Nevada.....	25	21	13	6	25	17	12
	PACIFIC:							
57	Washington.....	1,289	1,116	1,063	634	1,241	1,090	1,029
58	Oregon.....	593	637	605	153	577	534	509
59	California.....	6,000	3,874	2,937	1,237	5,751	3,755	2,366

<sup>1</sup> See "Bell-controlled companies," p. 30.<sup>2</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6. and Table 4.

AND OTHER SYSTEMS REPORTING INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1922, AND FOR MORE, 1917 AND 1912,<sup>1</sup> BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

OTHER SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF <sup>2</sup> —			PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE (—) <sup>3</sup>							
\$10,000 or more	\$5,000 or more		Total			Bell System <sup>2</sup>		Other systems		
	1922	1917	1912	1917-1922	1912-1917	1907-1912	1917-1922	1912-1917	1917-1922	1912-1917
7,462	8,661	7,264	26.8	53.7	86.2	31.7	59.2	-13.8	19.2	1
66	7	31	26.5	41.8	105.6	25.7	42.6			2
2,377	3,942	3,335	24.6	49.5	72.9	31.7	54.1	-39.7	18.2	3
1,086	1,690	1,454	35.0	85.3	95.1	44.1	100.6	-35.7	16.2	4
2,877	2,137	1,342	4.1	60.8	101.9	-8.5	61.5	34.6	59.2	5
104	64	76	40.1	63.8	83.6	37.9	66.8			6
229	431	240	10.0	46.3	17.9	59.6	26.0	-45.9	79.6	7
346	133	55	53.2	72.8	145.6	41.4	67.5	160.2		8
4	9	30	23.5	48.0	152.8	24.1	52.3			9
313	248	701	40.1	22.2	127.5	40.7	37.8	26.2	-64.6	10
22	2	28	15.5	39.2		8.4	60.8			11
40			61.0			28.5				12
3	5	2								13
		1	22.2	36.6	92.5	22.2	36.6			14
1			18.1	73.7	120.9	17.9	73.7			15
			49.4	47.5	145.3	49.4	47.5			16
591	2,021	2,159	24.0	49.5	72.5	31.2	56.5	-70.8	-6.4	17
64	68	72	40.5	48.1	212.4	41.6	50.2			18
1,722	1,853	1,104	20.7	50.2	49.0	29.5	45.3	-7.1	67.8	19
334	926	654	40.2	85.5	56.9	72.7	105.4	-63.9	41.6	20
229	289	229	24.8	99.6	93.5	41.6	154.4	-20.8	26.2	21
199	150	428	35.4	62.9	128.6	35.5	78.2	32.7	-65.0	22
230	220	110	27.5	104.4	95.2	30.2	104.9	4.5	100.0	23
94	105	33	37.9	256.4	62.3	42.2	260.2	-10.5		24
590	488	602	-12.1	70.7	32.8	-23.2	172.3	20.9	-18.9	25
277	24	63	28.3	51.4	306.0	1.1	64.4			26
1,671	1,479	577	-9.9	72.6	113.4	-26.8	38.9	13.0	156.3	27
39	1	2	39.4			4.6				28
23	2									29
140	135	86	18.1	37.5	138.8	22.3	32.8	3.7		30
137	8	2	248.3	-32.3		183.3	-32.3			31
			11.8			11.8				32
			25.9	62.2	80.8	25.9	62.2			33
			24.8	42.4	92.9	24.8	42.4			34
23	8	1	85.2	94.1		81.4	88.9			35
9	10	47	106.8	88.1		112.8				36
46	10	3								37
1		1								38
7	12	21	49.1	46.3		53.2	57.5			39
78	24	3								40
160	401	221	-30.2	61.6	8.5	40.5	27.2	-60.1	82.8	41
67	27	11	73.4	32.9	6.5	62.8	24.8			42
2		6	67.3			65.5				43
		2								44
			50.9		13.7	51.9				45
5	4	1	60.4	59.6		61.2	61.2			46
	1	2	70.8	90.7		70.8	92.1			47
341	128	52	44.9	70.3	253.6	19.6	60.1	166.4		48
2	3	25	10.6			11.4				49
1		4								50
			28.2	10.8	182.2	28.2	10.8			51
	1									52
1	1									53
			8.4	50.3		8.4	50.3			54
	4	1								55
										56
48	26	34	15.5	5.0	67.7	13.9	5.9			57
16	103	96	-6.9	5.3	295.4	8.1	4.9	-84.5		58
249	119	571	54.9	31.9	137.4	53.2	58.7	109.2	-79.2	59

<sup>3</sup> Percentages are omitted where base is less than 100.

TABLE 28.—ORIGINATING CALLS<sup>1</sup>, LOCAL EXCHANGE AND LONG-DISTANCE OR TOLL, AND NUMBER OF CALLS PER TELEPHONE PER DAY, THE BELL SYSTEM AND ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1922

DIVISION AND STATE	BELL SYSTEM				ALL OTHER SYSTEMS AND LINES				TOTAL CALLS PER TELEPHONE PER DAY			
	Total	Local exchanges	Long-distance or toll	Per cent of total		Total	Local exchange <sup>2</sup>	Long-distance or toll	Per cent of total			
				Local	Long-distance				Local	Long-distance		
UNITED STATES.....	16,566,555,909	16,022,216,844	544,339,056	93.7	3.3	8,081,004,960	7,959,416,807	121,588,153	98.5	1.5	5.4	5.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	1,784,798,576	1,712,908,344	71,885,232	96.0	4.0	123,859,339	120,429,278	3,430,061	97.2	2.8	4.8	4.3
Middle Atlantic.....	3,975,433,032	3,714,661,728	260,771,304	93.4	6.6	850,274,428	833,491,615	16,782,813	98.0	2.0	4.5	4.8
East North Central.....	3,652,633,456	3,581,333,004	71,295,452	98.0	2.0	2,389,765,183	2,449,046,693	43,776,643	99.2	1.8	5.0	5.2
West North Central.....	1,594,887,614	1,585,367,653	25,989,979	99.3	1.7	2,494,046,693	2,494,046,693	24,329,684	99.0	1.0	6.2	5.0
South Atlantic.....	1,259,183,688	1,259,183,688	30,377,400	97.6	2.4	533,357,584	533,357,584	8,573,002	99.4	1.6	6.0	5.8
West South Central.....	1,408,482,669	1,408,482,669	11,416,860	98.6	1.4	473,411,230	473,411,230	2,977,187	99.5	0.5	8.8	6.1
West North Central.....	1,307,867,072	1,289,367,532	17,499,540	98.6	1.4	473,411,230	473,411,230	2,977,187	99.5	0.5	8.8	6.1
Mountain.....	1,537,651,972	1,525,604,206	12,047,766	97.8	2.2	98,635,732	97,582,252	1,053,480	98.2	1.1	3.2	3.2
Pacific.....	1,674,630,888	1,634,577,468	40,053,420	97.6	2.4	387,535,783	371,604,602	15,931,181	93.9	4.1	5.0	5.1
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	132,612,683	128,040,315	4,572,368	96.6	3.4	50,856,081	49,426,836	1,429,245	97.2	2.8	5.4	4.0
New Hampshire.....	75,742,500	72,706,807	2,945,693	96.1	3.9	28,367,126	27,327,937	1,039,189	96.3	3.7	5.6	4.9
Vermont.....	50,048,807	48,728,823	2,219,984	96.3	4.4	31,698,601	31,038,101	660,500	97.0	2.1	5.0	4.2
Massachusetts.....	1,093,040,434	1,092,979,081	40,071,353	95.6	3.7	6,960,340	6,863,281	97,059	98.6	1.4	4.9	5.0
Rhode Island.....	1,122,898,152	1,115,711,592	7,186,560	94.2	5.8	2,433,769	2,340,312	93,457	96.2	3.8	4.4	5.0
Connecticut.....	309,541,020	294,651,816	14,889,204	95.2	4.8	3,563,422	3,432,811	120,611	96.6	3.4	4.7	5.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	2,384,971,236	2,259,889,284	125,081,952	94.8	5.2	342,469,450	335,449,499	7,019,951	97.0	2.1	4.7	4.8
New Jersey.....	2,457,942,044	2,377,878,536	80,063,508	94.7	5.3	314,963,167	314,137,677	825,490	94.5	5.5	3.8	3.1
Pennsylvania.....	1,132,518,852	1,076,889,908	55,628,944	94.9	5.1	492,177,811	485,904,139	6,273,672	98.2	1.8	4.7	4.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	916,824,793	904,209,803	12,614,990	98.1	1.4	638,171,106	628,749,404	9,421,702	98.5	1.5	4.5	5.4
Indiana.....	414,702,816	414,007,260	6,695,556	98.4	1.6	538,560,019	536,400,587	12,158,432	97.7	2.3	6.7	3.2
Illinois.....	1,353,148,610	1,347,083,269	26,065,341	97.4	2.6	634,869,339	622,063,528	12,789,971	98.0	2.0	4.7	5.1
Michigan.....	544,758,351	531,421,271	10,338,080	98.1	1.9	314,302,916	305,233,898	6,069,018	98.1	1.9	4.9	5.1
Wisconsin.....	590,197,316	584,616,461	5,580,855	98.6	1.4	288,649,106	285,311,706	3,337,400	98.9	1.1	5.3	4.5

TELEPHONES

WEST NORTH CENTRAL:

Minnesota.....	377,042,624	6,192,120	98.4	1.6	426,567,352	421,230,677	5,336,675	98.7	1.3	6.8	5.2
Iowa.....	331,413,200	5,731,200	98.3	1.7	476,762,968	471,566,328	5,196,640	99.2	0.8	5.8	4.1
Missouri.....	364,022,892	6,797,688	98.3	1.7	675,897,264	670,727,798	5,609,466	99.2	0.8	5.6	4.0
North Dakota.....	37,415,000	792,000	97.9	2.1	11,660,370	70,850,478	809,892	98.9	1.1	6.0	4.0
South Dakota.....	39,159,000	894,700	97.7	2.3	119,062,640	117,455,491	1,627,149	98.6	1.1	5.0	4.5
Nebraska.....	196,185,000	2,748,400	98.6	1.4	320,594,655	317,656,425	2,938,230	99.1	0.9	5.8	5.8
KANSAS.....	205,083,239	3,263,871	98.4	1.6	427,810,533	424,459,501	3,351,032	99.2	0.8	6.5	5.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
Delaware.....	38,837,628	1,363,608	96.6	3.4	916,500	916,500	800	100.0	(3)	5.4	5.0
Maryland.....	234,497,796	9,866,656	95.8	4.2	2,652,739	2,951,939	800	100.0	(3)	4.8	2.6
District of Columbia.....	118,216,620	2,641,500	97.8	2.2	2,652,739	2,951,939	800	100.0	(3)	3.6	2.6
Virginia.....	168,096,660	3,596,264	97.7	2.3	93,991,127	92,991,549	999,578	98.9	1.1	5.4	5.0
West Virginia.....	140,453,136	4,535,964	96.9	3.1	54,734,425	54,734,425	2,839,393	95.1	4.9	5.8	4.5
North Carolina.....	95,141,880	1,730,416	98.1	1.9	177,247,008	175,200,023	2,046,980	98.8	1.2	8.3	6.8
South Carolina.....	87,744,198	1,783,719	98.1	1.9	35,433,376	35,433,376	341,418	99.0	1.0	8.4	5.2
Georgia.....	295,861,873	3,496,405	98.8	1.4	72,586,879	71,813,010	773,869	98.9	1.1	9.4	5.8
Florida.....	75,635,023	1,072,958	98.6	1.4	100,887,094	99,316,418	1,570,676	98.4	1.6	6.8	6.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Kentucky.....	157,815,667	2,460,055	98.4	1.6	271,637,427	270,015,852	1,621,575	99.4	0.6	6.3	6.7
Tennessee.....	333,161,007	2,833,724	99.1	0.9	145,969,013	145,433,631	535,382	99.6	0.4	10.2	6.4
Alabama.....	190,182,252	3,076,658	98.4	1.6	28,817,169	28,017,000	200,169	99.3	0.7	9.8	3.5
MISSISSIPPI.....	117,323,593	2,046,413	97.5	2.5	29,317,481	29,267,130	50,351	99.8	0.2	8.4	4.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Arkansas.....	159,535,588	2,390,920	98.5	1.5	56,534,079	56,027,488	506,591	99.1	0.9	8.8	4.0
Louisiana.....	246,810,000	3,266,114	98.7	1.3	13,008,745	12,978,909	29,836	99.8	0.2	9.6	4.7
Oklahoma.....	340,331,992	7,027,922	98.0	2.0	114,132,839	113,371,929	760,910	99.8	0.7	8.0	4.0
TEXAS.....	541,297,906	7,813,607	98.6	1.4	476,419,719	472,427,406	3,992,313	99.2	0.8	7.9	5.9
MOUNTAIN:											
Montana.....	59,456,224	1,433,656	97.6	2.4	15,471,182	15,391,758	79,424	99.5	0.5	4.2	4.3
Idaho.....	60,668,741	1,369,385	97.7	2.3	27,726,398	27,335,614	390,784	98.6	1.4	5.9	5.1
Wyoming.....	53,068,636	7,671,228	93.0	2.0	8,896,012	8,836,616	59,406	99.3	0.7	5.2	5.1
Colorado.....	225,363,661	5,254,261	97.7	2.3	21,152,939	21,108,149	44,850	99.8	0.2	5.1	4.3
New Mexico.....	25,101,339	404,763	98.4	1.6	7,446,420	7,441,620	4,800	99.9	0.1	5.7	4.7
Arizona.....	26,264,374	694,842	97.4	2.6	5,088,178	4,938,575	140,603	97.1	2.9	3.7	6.3
Utah.....	97,118,217	2,045,601	97.9	2.1	7,228,900	7,017,075	211,825	97.1	2.9	6.2	4.1
Nevada.....	10,610,880	2,176,940	98.3	1.7	5,640,645	5,512,045	127,700	97.7	2.3	5.1	4.5
PACIFIC:											
Washington.....	333,342,096	4,112,676	98.8	1.2	115,118,104	113,598,761	1,519,343	98.7	1.3	5.9	5.5
Oregon.....	200,769,396	2,505,636	98.8	1.2	74,095,404	72,816,123	1,279,281	98.3	1.7	6.4	4.7
California.....	1,104,578,592	33,435,168	97.1	2.9	198,322,275	185,189,718	13,132,557	93.4	6.6	5.4	5.1

<sup>1</sup> See "Number of originating calls," p. 22.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes all calls reported by systems and lines with annual incomes of less than \$10,000, no distribution as "local exchange" or "long-distance or toll" calls having been made by these lines.  
<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 29.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS, SYSTEMS AND LINES REPORTING ANNUAL

	DIVISION AND STATE	Number of systems or lines	Miles of single wire	Number of systems reporting switch-boards	Number of telephones
1	UNITED STATES.....	55,930	1,762,975	8,594	2,052,161
	<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>				
2	New England.....	292	22,081	143	26,064
3	Middle Atlantic.....	2,508	111,420	564	136,789
4	East North Central.....	6,601	408,597	2,047	513,766
5	West North Central.....	16,771	555,964	2,438	718,757
6	South Atlantic.....	4,483	140,001	845	145,617
7	East South Central.....	6,768	128,186	775	141,124
8	West South Central.....	11,601	237,612	1,227	239,805
9	Mountain.....	2,147	58,573	247	41,287
10	Pacific.....	4,759	99,641	308	88,952
	<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>				
11	Maine.....	164	10,975	71	11,939
12	New Hampshire.....	45	3,729	21	3,965
13	Vermont.....	64	6,780	39	8,348
14	Massachusetts.....	14	896	8	969
15	Rhode Island.....				
16	Connecticut.....	5	595	4	843
	<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>				
17	New York.....	915	38,450	249	57,910
18	New Jersey.....	82	2,897	12	4,193
19	Pennsylvania.....	1,511	70,073	303	74,686
	<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>				
20	Ohio.....	861	70,573	376	88,704
21	Indiana.....	1,350	81,191	523	119,626
22	Illinois.....	1,976	100,905	526	137,833
23	Michigan.....	1,355	58,025	233	62,401
24	Wisconsin.....	1,059	97,903	389	105,202
	<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>				
25	Minnesota.....	1,952	94,263	317	95,235
26	Iowa.....	4,803	99,865	575	186,467
27	Missouri.....	3,931	115,442	574	156,188
28	North Dakota.....	652	31,029	154	29,998
29	South Dakota.....	693	32,739	125	41,650
30	Nebraska.....	1,529	69,466	200	67,356
31	Kansas.....	3,211	113,160	493	141,863
	<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>				
32	Delaware.....	41	450		562
33	Maryland.....	167	3,885	8	3,492
34	District of Columbia.....				
35	Virginia.....	738	27,974	191	34,863
36	West Virginia.....	361	24,845	160	30,700
37	North Carolina.....	1,081	33,716	184	30,968
38	South Carolina.....	789	15,374	87	12,573
39	Georgia.....	1,195	27,316	163	25,987
40	Florida.....	111	6,441	52	6,472
	<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>				
41	Kentucky.....	2,309	42,106	261	51,172
42	Tennessee.....	2,684	52,006	295	52,421
43	Alabama.....	875	16,033	127	19,581
44	Mississippi.....	900	18,041	92	17,950
	<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>				
45	Arkansas.....	2,393	33,069	177	32,705
46	Louisiana.....	438	7,623	42	6,283
47	Oklahoma.....	3,016	55,171	331	74,287
48	Texas.....	5,754	141,749	677	129,530
	<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>				
49	Montana.....	423	13,386	67	8,449
50	Idaho.....	342	8,505	34	8,303
51	Wyoming.....	251	7,267	26	4,103
52	Colorado.....	836	17,643	49	12,139
53	New Mexico.....	162	5,620	37	3,985
54	Arizona.....	55	2,369	8	1,035
55	Utah.....	60	3,066	21	2,813
56	Nevada.....	18	720	5	460
	<b>PACIFIC:</b>				
57	Washington.....	1,061	28,510	115	30,844
58	Oregon.....	1,308	26,788	119	28,392
59	California.....	2,390	44,343	74	29,716

INCOMES OF LESS THAN \$10,000, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1922

Number of calls originating with system reporting	Gross receipts exclusive of assessments of mutual companies	Assessments of mutual companies	EMPLOYEES		Salaries and wages paid	Total investment Dec. 31, 1922	
			Male	Female			
2,746,173,790	\$20,164,504	\$7,935,145	7,349	14,333	\$11,387,748	\$75,409,390	1
37,502,725	415,751	41,090	139	242	195,305	944,963	2
165,924,150	1,594,683	620,276	632	1,182	838,850	6,318,746	3
717,086,825	5,515,672	1,505,906	1,955	3,956	3,086,409	17,631,420	4
915,746,950	6,001,361	3,185,913	2,291	4,418	3,860,663	25,121,606	5
214,509,825	1,924,585	442,177	732	1,251	927,942	5,711,936	6
196,210,950	921,278	553,013	534	1,005	622,072	3,769,927	7
296,937,150	2,466,424	876,825	676	1,470	1,126,021	8,194,802	8
63,395,065	544,599	209,892	160	337	293,869	2,925,833	9
138,860,150	780,151	500,053	230	472	436,617	4,790,152	10
12,808,575	189,910	19,427	59	114	84,638	458,115	11
6,009,900	81,609	1,437	28	41	35,351	152,011	12
15,189,850	104,054	18,528	34	62	52,855	235,180	13
2,020,200	19,621	1,680	10	16	10,824	30,595	14
1,474,200	20,548	18	8	9	11,637	69,062	15
74,756,225	819,277	126,094	290	468	381,331	2,015,190	17
5,287,425	65,210	16,928	33	33	36,447	271,752	18
85,880,500	710,196	477,254	309	681	421,072	4,031,804	19
121,667,000	940,895	228,332	361	794	583,018	2,896,032	20
108,423,450	1,336,087	238,991	435	981	685,907	3,943,380	21
190,681,725	1,225,402	461,016	523	1,011	767,053	4,142,971	22
84,910,150	571,905	303,684	252	408	349,264	1,836,079	23
151,404,500	1,441,383	273,883	384	762	701,167	4,812,958	24
125,393,875	1,007,624	410,896	317	595	538,748	4,823,700	25
225,830,600	1,067,752	1,036,659	439	990	879,484	5,103,819	26
197,480,300	1,033,549	500,481	460	1,069	725,458	4,196,398	27
34,170,500	410,394	115,313	164	223	212,421	1,976,649	28
50,901,025	504,129	151,516	162	200	238,392	1,616,857	29
82,069,975	686,723	272,423	244	369	360,952	3,087,122	30
199,900,675	1,241,190	698,625	505	972	899,208	4,317,061	31
916,500	3,337	4,026				26,437	32
2,951,075	29,228	19,523	12	16	12,295	173,533	33
51,942,475	314,686	141,276	154	302	191,859	1,135,476	34
41,548,000	329,823	89,520	136	249	138,725	704,138	35
41,202,850	419,387	62,263	129	253	195,328	1,403,262	36
18,286,775	184,980	43,825	66	106	96,573	773,953	37
45,421,350	475,069	74,329	170	238	204,048	936,456	38
12,240,800	168,125	7,415	65	87	89,114	498,681	39
61,550,125	256,468	195,583	166	377	194,517	1,233,479	41
91,171,925	297,715	246,252	218	380	238,721	1,415,555	42
20,570,550	234,482	54,270	89	150	120,072	654,658	43
22,918,350	132,618	56,908	61	98	68,702	466,235	44
36,291,125	283,300	111,549	110	214	139,260	823,649	45
8,467,225	88,315	23,284	26	51	45,977	235,847	46
94,068,275	707,613	314,532	207	419	304,322	2,599,914	47
157,510,525	1,387,196	427,460	333	786	576,462	4,535,652	48
10,847,200	124,233	49,872	28	68	63,764	792,036	49
15,585,740	105,367	31,142	31	64	58,652	444,253	50
6,569,760	42,039	31,764	19	31	20,366	287,239	51
17,414,800	88,726	77,149	25	61	47,481	649,239	52
6,344,000	87,542	9,991	25	49	43,456	301,055	53
2,537,275	17,177	1,990	4	11	18,013	164,653	54
3,481,075	63,880	7,784	24	46	33,981	223,191	55
615,225	15,635	200	4	7	8,156	64,172	56
48,390,225	353,573	130,459	95	200	180,516	1,241,170	57
43,556,500	144,752	206,552	58	157	119,431	1,112,915	58
46,913,425	281,826	163,042	77	115	136,670	2,436,067	59

## CHAPTER V.—FINANCIAL STATISTICS

**Character of the statistics.**—Detailed financial data for 1922 were collected only from telephone systems with incomes of \$10,000 or more, and for 1917 and prior years only from those systems having incomes of \$5,000 or more. The data supplied by these systems comprised detailed income statements showing revenue and expenditures for the year, balance sheets showing financial condition at the end of the year, and the amounts of salaries and wages paid the several classes of employees. The schedules for 1922 and 1917 were modeled upon those used by the Interstate Commerce Commission in its annual collection of telephone data.

The financial statistics for the larger systems are presented only for the United States as a whole. Since not only the Bell System but many of the others operate in more than one State, it is impracticable to apportion the various financial items among the States.

**Effect of change in monetary values.**—In making use of the financial statistics consideration must be given to the change in the purchasing power of the monetary unit between 1912 and 1917 and between 1917 and 1922. According to the wholesale price index compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor, the weighted average price of all commodities was 77 per cent higher in 1917 than in 1913 (the base year), 49 per cent higher in 1922 than in 1913, and 16 per cent lower in 1922 than in 1917. (The indices for retail food prices and general cost of living show considerably different movements.)

A still more important consideration, so far as the telephone business is concerned, is the increase in salary and wage scales, for the reason that salaries and wages constitute a large proportion of the total expenses. The total salaries and wages paid by the larger telephone systems increased by 76.6 per cent between 1912 and 1917 and 101.3 per cent between 1917 and 1922, whereas the corresponding rates of increase in number of employees were only 33.3 per cent and 18.8 per cent, respectively. (See Table 36.)

**Capitalization.**—The total capitalization of incorporated companies, as shown in Table 30, includes all intercompany holdings, whereas the corresponding items as they appear in Tables 2, 3, and 10 are exclusive of intercompany holdings within the Bell System. (See footnote 5, Table 30.) These intercompany holdings are eliminated by the Bell System in making its consolidated report, but are included in the totals in Table 30 for the sake of consistency, since the intercompany holdings of non-Bell systems and the stocks and bonds of non-Bell companies held by the Bell System enter into these totals.

Since the intercompany holdings shown in Table 30 for the Bell System include its holdings in the securities of non-Bell companies (see footnote 5), and since all intercompany holdings have been deducted from the total capitalization in order to obtain the net capitalization, the latter item, considered as representing securities held by individuals or by banks or other establishments outside the telephone industry, is correct only for the total for all companies, being somewhat understated for the Bell System and somewhat overstated for the non-Bell systems. That is to say, the actual amount of Bell securities held by individuals, banks, etc., in 1922 was \$1,483,040,509, or \$137,576,974 (the amount of the non-Bell securities held by Bell companies) more than the net capitalization shown for the Bell System in Table 30; while the actual amount of non-Bell securities (including cash investment and real-estate mortgages of unincorporated com-

panies) in the hands of owners other than telephone companies was \$117,134,078, or \$137,576,974 less than the net capitalization shown for the non-Bell systems.

In addition to their telephone securities, some of the companies reported holdings of stocks and bonds of concerns other than telephone companies, and various other investments of a permanent nature outside the telephone industry. The amount of such investments must be deducted from the "Net capitalization" as shown in Table 30 in order to obtain the net capitalization actually chargeable to the telephone industry ("Net capitalization invested in telephone industry of the United States").

**Dividend and interest rates.**—At this census no attempt has been made to calculate dividend and interest rates, for the reason that the relationship between dividends and interest paid *during* the year and the amounts of stock and funded and floating debt *at the end* of the year may yield wholly fictitious percentages which would not express the true dividend and interest rates. This condition results from the issuance of new stock and the retirement of old stock during the year, and from similar changes in funded and floating indebtedness. Because of these changes, which were proportionally greater during 1922 than during preceding census years, the total amounts of dividends and interest paid during the year included considerable sums paid on stocks and bonds not outstanding at the end of the year, and, on the other hand, did not include a full year's dividends and interest on some of the stock and bonds outstanding at the end of the year.

**Duplication in income and expenses (Tables 31 and 32).**—In the report made by the Bell System all intercompany duplications of receipts and expenditures were eliminated. The reports of the non-Bell companies, however, include small amounts of interest and dividends received by certain companies from other companies. These amounts, therefore, appear as income in "Nonoperating income" and "Gross income," and as expenses in "Deductions from gross income" and "Disposition of net income."

**Income and expenses per telephone and per call (Table 33).**—In making use of the figures in Table 33, some allowance must be made for differences in the methods of charging for telephone service and for the fact that a considerable proportion of the smaller companies, especially among those reporting for 1917 and 1912 (when the minimum income limit was \$5,000) had very imperfect systems of accounting, as a result of which the data reported by them were inaccurate. Since the averages per telephone and per originating call for 1917 and 1912 are necessarily based on totals which include these inaccurate data, the revenues and expenses per unit for those years should be accepted as approximations only rather than as exact figures. These approximations, however, reflect in a fairly trustworthy manner the general relationship of income and expenses to number of telephones and amount of traffic and show the trend of this relationship from census to census.

**Balance sheet (Tables 34 and 35).**—The balance sheets shown include some duplication in assets and liabilities resulting from the inclusion of intercompany holdings ("Stocks of telephone companies" and "Funded debt of telephone companies").

**Employees, salaries, and wages (Table 36).**—Detailed data for employees, salaries, and wages were collected by correspondence from the telephone companies having incomes of \$10,000 or more. The companies with incomes below \$10,000 reported only the total number of employees, classified as male and female, and the total amount of salaries and wages. (See Table 29.)

TABLE 30.—ANALYSIS OF CAPITALIZATION, FOR THE BELL SYSTEM AND FOR OTHER SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1922, AND THOSE REPORTING \$5,000 OR MORE, 1917, 1912, AND 1907<sup>1</sup>

	Cen- sus year	Total	Bell System	Other systems
Capitalization of incorporated companies...	1922	\$2,544,772,047	\$2,289,486,451	\$255,285,596
	1917	1,785,337,790	1,536,030,254	249,307,536
	1912	1,451,438,242	1,174,605,286	276,832,956
	1907	<sup>2</sup> 998,066,677	750,181,335	<sup>2</sup> 247,885,342
Cash investment and real-estate mortgages of unincorporated companies.	1922	<sup>3</sup> 3,997,801	-----	<sup>3</sup> 3,997,801
	1917	<sup>3</sup> 5,376,171	-----	<sup>3</sup> 5,376,171
	1912	<sup>3</sup> 3,413,493	-----	<sup>3</sup> 3,413,493
	1907	<sup>4</sup> 2,583,833	-----	<sup>4</sup> 2,583,833
Total.....	1922	2,548,769,848	2,289,486,451	259,283,397
	1917	1,790,713,961	1,536,030,254	254,683,707
	1912	1,454,851,735	1,174,605,286	280,246,449
	1907	1,000,650,510	750,181,335	250,469,175
Intercompany holdings.....	1922	948,595,261	<sup>5</sup> 944,022,016	4,572,345
	1917	639,673,186	<sup>5</sup> 633,670,438	6,002,748
	1912	501,476,067	<sup>5</sup> 492,181,436	9,294,631
	1907	274,231,121	<sup>5</sup> 258,189,989	16,041,132
Net capitalization.....	1922	1,600,174,587	1,345,463,535	254,711,052
	1917	1,151,040,775	902,359,816	248,680,959
	1912	953,375,668	682,423,850	270,951,818
	1907	726,419,389	491,991,346	234,428,043
Investments outside telephone industry of United States.	1922	83,732,073	78,830,406	4,901,667
	1917	73,878,404	70,590,587	3,287,817
	1912	62,090,435	61,194,984	895,451
	1907	25,255,951	25,090,795	165,156
Net capitalization invested in tele- phone industry of United States.	1922	1,516,442,514	1,266,633,129	249,809,385
	1917	1,077,162,311	831,769,229	245,393,082
	1912	891,283,233	621,228,866	270,056,367
	1907	701,163,438	466,900,551	234,262,887

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Table 4.

<sup>2</sup> Includes real-estate mortgages of unincorporated companies, not tabulated separately but probably not exceeding \$100,000.

<sup>3</sup> Includes real-estate mortgages as follows: For 1922, \$300,506; for 1917, \$429,572; for 1912, \$126,355.

<sup>4</sup> Not including real-estate mortgages. See note 2.

<sup>5</sup> Comprises intercompany holdings within the Bell System and stocks and bonds of other telephone systems as follows: For 1922—intercompany holdings, Bell, \$806,445,942; stocks and bonds of other systems, \$137,576,974. For 1917—intercompany holdings, Bell, \$616,263,920; stocks and bonds of other systems, \$17,406,518. For 1912—intercompany holdings, Bell, \$480,747,260; stocks and bonds of other systems, \$11,434,186. For 1907—intercompany holdings, Bell, \$258,189,989; stocks and bonds of other systems, none.

TABLE 31.—INCOME STATEMENT, BELL SYSTEM AND OTHER SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE: 1922

ACCOUNT	Total	Bell System <sup>1</sup>	Other systems
<b>1.—OPERATING INCOME</b>			
Telephone operating revenue.....	\$637,468,630	\$546,820,113	\$90,648,517
Telephone operating expense.....	455,154,197	388,342,205	66,811,992
Net telephone operating revenue.....	182,314,433	158,477,908	23,836,525
Net revenue from other operations.....	5,267	1733	0,000
Total net operating revenues.....	182,319,700	158,477,175	23,842,525
Uncollectible operating revenues.....	3,601,492	3,081,821	519,671
Taxes.....	46,798,380	41,215,441	5,583,439
Deductions from net operating revenues.....	50,400,372	44,297,262	6,103,110
Operating income.....	131,919,328	114,179,913	17,739,415
<b>2.—NONOPERATING INCOME</b>			
Rent revenues.....	1,516,100	1,363,024	153,076
Dividends from telephone company stocks.....	1,290,342	1,186,800	103,452
Dividends from other stocks.....	4,569,868	4,567,450	2,418
Interest from obligations of telephone companies.....	2,639,660	2,365,666	273,994
Interest from other sources.....	8,514,126	8,481,543	332,583
Miscellaneous nonoperating revenues.....	525,915	285,672	240,243
Total nonoperating revenues.....	19,350,011	18,250,245	1,099,766
Nonoperating expenses.....	1,162,746	1,040,934	121,811
Nonoperating income.....	18,187,266	17,209,311	977,955
GROSS INCOME.....	150,106,594	131,389,224	18,717,370
<b>3.—DEDUCTIONS FROM GROSS INCOME</b>			
Interest on funded debt.....	40,477,583	35,674,829	4,802,754
Other interest.....	2,819,724	1,115,646	1,704,078
Rent deductions.....	7,524,499	5,963,557	1,570,942
Miscellaneous income deductions.....	2,620,845	2,022,440	598,405
Total deductions from gross income.....	53,442,651	44,766,472	8,676,179
NET INCOME.....	96,663,943	86,622,752	10,041,191
<b>4.—DISPOSITION OF NET INCOME</b>			
Dividends:			
On common stock.....	62,340,368	57,427,487	4,912,881
On preferred stock.....	3,694,883	2,877,717	817,166
Other appropriations of net income.....	7,831,189	7,640,818	190,371
Total appropriations of net income.....	73,866,440	67,946,022	5,920,418
Balance carried to surplus.....	22,797,503	18,676,730	4,120,773

<sup>1</sup> Excludes intercompany duplications within the Bell System.<sup>2</sup> Deficit.<sup>3</sup> Includes interest on debenture stock.

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TABLE 32.—OPERATING REVENUES AND EXPENSES, THE BELL SYSTEM AND OTHER SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1922, AND THOSE REPORTING \$5,000 OR MORE, 1917<sup>1</sup>

ACCOUNT	TOTAL		BELL SYSTEM <sup>2</sup>		OTHER SYSTEMS	
	1922	1917	1922	1917	1922	1917
Operating revenues.....	\$637,468,630	\$363,831,921	\$546,820,113	\$303,863,847	\$90,648,517	\$59,968,074
Exchange.....	447,067,008	262,698,775	374,718,580	214,119,479	72,348,428	48,579,296
Toll.....	180,069,891	97,250,496	163,097,837	86,814,336	16,972,054	10,436,160
Miscellaneous.....	10,331,731	3,882,650	9,003,696	2,930,032	<sup>3</sup> 1,328,035	<sup>4</sup> 952,618
Operating expenses.....	455,154,197	253,429,704	388,342,205	211,074,788	66,811,992	42,354,916
Repairs and other maintenance.....	95,764,829	54,746,253	79,817,856	42,789,342	15,946,973	11,956,911
Traffic.....	175,143,119	82,201,988	152,048,539	70,056,081	22,194,580	12,145,307
Depreciation of plant and equipment.....	93,970,731	63,312,657	80,081,280	54,669,816	13,889,451	8,642,841
General and miscellaneous.....	90,275,518	53,168,806	75,494,530	43,558,949	14,780,988	9,009,857
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION						
Operating revenues.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Exchange.....	70.1	72.2	68.5	70.5	79.8	81.0
Toll.....	28.2	26.7	29.8	28.6	18.7	17.4
Miscellaneous.....	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.6
Operating expenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Repairs and other maintenance.....	21.0	21.6	20.6	20.3	23.9	28.2
Traffic.....	38.5	32.4	39.4	33.2	33.2	28.7
Depreciation of plant and equipment.....	20.6	25.0	20.6	25.9	20.8	20.4
General and miscellaneous.....	19.8	21.0	19.4	20.6	22.1	<sup>6</sup> 22.7

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Table 4.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes intercompany duplications within the Bell System.

<sup>3</sup> Includes a small amount reported as assessments by a mutual company.

<sup>4</sup> Includes \$201,304 reported as assessments by mutual companies.

TABLE 33.—REVENUE AND EXPENSES PER TELEPHONE AND PER ORIGINATING CALL, SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1922, AND THOSE REPORTING \$5,000 OR MORE, 1907-1922<sup>1</sup>

	1922	1917	1912	1907
Average number of originating calls per telephone <sup>2</sup> per year.....	1,833	2,043	1,875	2,190
Average total revenue:				
Per telephone <sup>2</sup> .....	\$54.97	\$38.41	\$34.82	\$36.01
Per originating call (cents).....	2.990	1.881	1.857	1.699
Average revenue from telephone operations—				
Per telephone <sup>2</sup> .....	\$53.35	\$37.52	\$33.25	\$34.07
Per originating call (cents).....	2.911	1.837	1.778	1.607
Average revenue from other sources—				
Per telephone <sup>2</sup> .....	\$1.62	\$0.89	\$1.57	\$1.95
Per originating call (cents).....	0.088	0.044	0.084	0.092
Average operating expenses:				
Per telephone <sup>2</sup> .....	\$38.09	\$26.14	\$23.36	\$23.10
Per originating call (cents).....	2.078	1.279	1.246	1.090
Average deductions from income (taxes, rent, fixed charges, etc.):				
Per telephone <sup>2</sup> .....	\$8.79	\$6.06	\$4.45	\$4.51
Per originating call (cents).....	0.479	0.296	0.237	0.213
Average net income:				
Per telephone <sup>2</sup> .....	\$8.09	\$6.13	\$7.01	\$8.40
Per originating call (cents).....	0.441	0.299	0.374	0.396
Average appropriations from net income:				
Per telephone <sup>2</sup> .....	\$6.18	\$4.67	\$4.66	\$4.78
Per originating call (cents).....	0.337	0.228	0.249	0.225
Average balance carried to surplus:				
Per telephone <sup>2</sup> .....	\$1.91	\$1.46	\$2.35	\$3.62
Per originating call (cents).....	0.104	0.072	0.125	0.171

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Table 4.

<sup>2</sup> Based on average numbers of telephones for 1922 and 1917 (see Table 16) and on numbers reported for Dec. 31, 1912 and 1907.

TABLE 34.—BALANCE SHEET, THE BELL SYSTEM AND OTHER SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE: DECEMBER 31, 1922

ACCOUNT	Total	Bell System	Other systems
Total assets or liabilities.....	<sup>1</sup> \$2,595,396,033	<sup>2</sup> \$2,203,464,448	<sup>1</sup> \$391,931,585
ASSETS			
Plant and equipment.....	2,129,773,760	1,783,079,046	346,694,714
Other property (nontelephone).....	4,771,577	3,871,965	899,612
Stocks of telephone companies.....	114,443,341	110,574,968	3,868,373
Funded debt of telephone companies.....	27,705,978	27,002,006	703,972
Miscellaneous stocks.....	3,240,838	2,464,347	776,491
Miscellaneous funded debt.....	972,050	830,227	141,823
Advances to system corporations.....	22,743,723	20,245,513	2,498,210
Marketable securities.....	74,747,608	71,063,867	3,683,741
Bills receivable.....	17,390,109	14,487,765	2,902,344
Accounts receivable.....	53,404,315	44,512,009	8,892,306
Cash and deposits.....	85,691,160	77,290,044	8,401,116
Materials and supplies.....	28,443,120	21,510,153	6,932,967
Sinking and other special funds.....	2,718,508	1,399,403	1,319,105
Sundries.....	29,349,946	24,533,135	4,816,811
LIABILITIES			
Common stock.....	905,126,122	776,019,597	128,506,525
Preferred stock.....	<sup>3</sup> 96,301,962	00,387,747	<sup>3</sup> 35,914,215
Cash investment (of unincorporated systems).....	3,697,295	-----	3,697,295
Funded debt (including real-estate mortgages).....	737,198,627	646,033,165	91,165,462
Advances from system corporations.....	11,962,825	-----	11,962,825
Bills payable.....	18,096,031	426,164	17,669,867
Accounts payable.....	45,829,843	34,030,208	11,799,575
Reserves for depreciation.....	459,599,751	305,297,455	64,302,296
Other reserves.....	21,281,031	19,571,404	1,709,627
Sundries.....	69,996,924	62,788,735	7,208,189
Surplus.....	226,305,722	208,309,913	17,995,809

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of deficit to the amount of \$9,080,937 reported by companies having a deficit.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes intercompany duplications within the Bell System.

<sup>3</sup> Includes \$12,924 debenture stock.

TABLE 35.—BALANCE SHEET, INCORPORATED AND UNINCORPORATED NON-BELL SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE: DECEMBER 31, 1922

ACCOUNT	Total	Incorporated	Unincorporated
Total assets or liabilities.....	<sup>1</sup> \$391,931,585	<sup>1</sup> \$386,306,478	<sup>1</sup> \$5,625,107
ASSETS			
Plant and equipment.....	346,694,714	341,648,678	5,046,036
Other property (nontelephone).....	899,612	866,274	33,338
Stocks of telephone companies.....	3,868,373	3,868,373	-----
Funded debt of telephone companies.....	703,972	703,972	-----
Miscellaneous stocks.....	776,491	767,040	9,451
Miscellaneous funded debt.....	141,823	141,823	-----
Advances to system corporations.....	2,498,210	2,498,210	-----
Marketable securities.....	3,083,741	3,058,643	25,098
Bills receivable.....	2,902,344	2,835,910	66,434
Accounts receivable.....	8,892,306	8,692,264	200,042
Cash and deposits.....	8,401,116	8,274,928	126,188
Materials and supplies.....	6,932,967	6,850,693	82,274
Sinking and other special funds.....	1,319,105	1,299,030	20,075
Sundries.....	4,816,811	4,800,640	16,171
LIABILITIES			
Common stock.....	128,506,525	128,506,525	-----
Preferred stock.....	<sup>2</sup> 35,914,215	35,914,215	-----
Cash investment (of unincorporated lines).....	3,697,295	-----	3,697,295
Funded debt (including real-estate mortgages).....	91,165,362	90,864,856	300,506
Advances from system corporations.....	11,962,825	11,962,825	-----
Bills payable.....	17,669,867	17,421,699	248,168
Accounts payable.....	11,799,575	11,688,467	111,108
Reserves for depreciation.....	64,302,296	63,538,489	763,807
Other reserves.....	1,709,627	1,690,985	18,642
Sundries.....	7,208,189	7,107,237	40,952
Surplus.....	17,995,809	17,561,180	434,629

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of deficit to the amount of \$9,080,937 reported by companies having a deficit; of this amount, \$9,043,359 was reported by incorporated systems and \$37,578 by unincorporated systems.

<sup>2</sup> Includes \$12,924 debenture stock.

TABLE 36.—EMPLOYEES, SALARIES, AND WAGES, SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$10,000 OR MORE, 1922, AND SYSTEMS REPORTING ANNUAL INCOMES OF \$5,000 OR MORE, 1917 AND 1912<sup>1</sup>

	1922	1917	1912	PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE (—)	
				1917-1922	1912-1917
Employees, total: <sup>2</sup>					
Number.....	200,333	244,490	183,361	18.8	33.3
Salaries and wages.....	\$341,537,822	\$169,655,066	\$96,040,541	101.3	76.6
Salaried employees:					
Number.....	57,764	44,705	38,753	29.2	15.4
Salaries.....	\$94,006,233	\$46,566,869	\$32,681,482	101.9	42.5
Salaried officers—					
Number.....	5,010	4,118	1,753	21.7	134.9
Salaries.....	\$16,493,105	\$9,213,516	\$3,086,242	79.0	193.5
Superintendents and managers—					
Number.....	5,216	6,406	5,673	-18.6	12.9
Salaries.....	\$9,738,211	\$7,355,268	\$7,391,975	32.4	-0.5
Clerks, stenographers, and other salaried employees—					
Number.....	47,538	34,181	31,327	39.1	9.1
Salaries.....	\$67,774,917	\$29,998,085	\$22,203,265	125.9	35.1
Wage earners:					
Number.....	232,569	199,785	144,608	16.4	38.2
Wages.....	\$247,531,580	\$123,088,197	\$63,359,059	101.1	94.3
Operators—					
Number.....	159,558	138,971	96,332	14.8	44.3
Male.....	932	1,679	1,972	-44.5	-14.9
Female.....	158,626	137,292	94,360	15.5	45.5
Wages.....	\$138,897,342	\$66,137,070	\$32,474,093	110.0	103.7
All other wage earners—					
Number.....	73,011	60,814	48,276	20.1	26.0
Wages.....	\$108,634,247	\$56,951,127	\$30,884,966	90.7	84.4

<sup>1</sup> See "Change in classification according to income," p. 6, and Table 4.

<sup>2</sup> In addition, systems having incomes of less than \$10,000 in 1922 reported 21,682 employees and paid \$11,337,748 in salaries and wages, and systems having incomes of less than \$5,000 in 1917 reported 18,139 employees and paid \$6,015,333 in salaries and wages. (No corresponding data for 1912.) The number of employees shown for 1922 refers to June 30; for 1917, to Sept. 29; and for 1912, to Sept. 16.

## APPENDIX

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Schedule used in securing data for telephone systems having incomes of \$10,000 or more in 1922.....	Page 54
Schedule used in securing data for telephone systems having incomes of less than \$10,000 in 1922.....	56

Each question should be answered if not applicable, use word "None."

1. Does company do telegraph business? (Answer Yes or No) \_\_\_\_\_

2. Check one of the following: (If more than one is checked, the report, when submitted, must be so marked, unless otherwise specified.) (Check only if amount of expenditure for this item is over \$100.00.)

3. If a consolidated company, give names and location of constituent companies included in this report \_\_\_\_\_

4. If a subsidiary or leased company, give name and address of operating company or lease \_\_\_\_\_

5. Give names of all domestic and foreign or rural lines connected with but not owned by the company reporting. (Give any address of office or plant.) \_\_\_\_\_

6. Miles of wire. (This item to this inquiry should show the total number of miles of single wire in operation, or ready for operation. Inverted wires are not counted as positive or in use and all cables, except length for each wire separately.)

Wire on exchange circuits	Total	Overhead	Underground
Wire on toll circuits			
TOTAL WIRES OR FEET			

If company operates wire in more than one state, give names of states and total miles of single wire in each state \_\_\_\_\_

7. Miles of "Pushover Circuits" \_\_\_\_\_

8. Number of central offices and private branch exchanges. (Indicate that used jointly with other companies) \_\_\_\_\_

9. Number of central offices and private branch exchanges. (Give names of exchanges.) (Indicate that used jointly with other companies.) (If exchange company, give name of exchange company.) (If exchange company, give name of exchange company.) (If exchange company, give name of exchange company.)

Central office (by state) \_\_\_\_\_

Private branch exchange (by state) \_\_\_\_\_

10. Total number of telephones of all kinds in use as follows: \_\_\_\_\_

11. Estimated total number of telephone connections or calls, including both completed and uncompleted, during the year ending \_\_\_\_\_

TELEPHONE CONNECTIONS OR CALLS	TELEPHONE CONNECTIONS OR CALLS
Local	Long distance
Exchange connections or calls	Exchange connections or calls
Long distance and toll connections or calls	Long distance and toll connections or calls
TOTAL NUMBER OF CONNECTIONS OR CALLS	TOTAL NUMBER OF CONNECTIONS OR CALLS

Form 608

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
WASHINGTON

CENSUS OF TELEPHONES, 1922

All commercial and mutual, or rural or cooperative telephone systems, and long-distance and toll lines having an annual income of less than \$10,000 must be reported on schedule Form 608.

NAME OF COMPANY OR SYSTEM \_\_\_\_\_

STATE \_\_\_\_\_ CITY \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS OF GENERAL OFFICE: \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

**AUTHORIZATION.**

The act of Congress approved June 1, 1916, authorizing the Director of the Census to collect every fifth year statistics relating to telegraph and telephone systems, and the act of July 2, 1909, authorizing the collection of statistics by every owner, president, treasurer, secretary, director, or other officer or agent of any establishment or company covered by the census inquiry, to furnish the information indicated by the schedule that have been prepared in conformity with these regulations.

The statistics should relate to the calendar year ending December 31, 1922.

The information given in your reports will be held absolutely confidential.

No publication will be made disclosing the names or operations of individual lines or systems.

No one other than sworn employees of the Bureau of the Census will be permitted to examine the individual reports.

W. M. SCHAFFER,  
Director of the Census.

**CERTIFICATE.**

This is to certify that the information contained in this schedule is complete and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief, and that it covers the period from \_\_\_\_\_, 1922 to \_\_\_\_\_, 1922.

(Signature of Special Agent.) \_\_\_\_\_

(Address of person furnishing the information.) \_\_\_\_\_

(Signature and official designation of the person furnishing the information.) \_\_\_\_\_



Form 603a

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

File No.

## CENSUS OF TELEPHONES, 1922

SMALL LINES AND SYSTEMS  
(THOSE WHOSE INCOME WAS LESS THAN \$1000 IN 1922)

DEAR SIR:

In compliance with the act of Congress approved June 7, 1906, a census of telephones is taken every fifth year. The Bureau of the Census is now taking the census of 1922. Please answer the following questions and return this report at once in the inclosed envelope, which requires no postage.

*The information given in your reports will be held absolutely confidential.*

No publication will be made disclosing the name or operations of individual lines or systems.

No one other than sworn employees of the Bureau of the Census will be permitted to examine the individual reports.

A separate report is desired for each separately owned line or system.



Director of the Census.

1. Name of company, line, or system \_\_\_\_\_
2. Post-office address of business office: State \_\_\_\_\_ City or town \_\_\_\_\_
3. Character of organization (whether individual, firm or partnership, incorporated company, mutual company, or cooperative association) \_\_\_\_\_
4. Number of lines in operation December 31, 1922, included in this report \_\_\_\_\_
5. Number of miles of single wire in your entire line or system December 31, 1922 \_\_\_\_\_
6. Do you operate a central or switchboard of your own? (Yes or no) \_\_\_\_\_ If not, does your line or system connect directly with any other central or switchboard? (Yes or no) \_\_\_\_\_ If "yes," who owns it and where is it located? \_\_\_\_\_
7. Number of telephones on your line or system December 31, 1922 \_\_\_\_\_
8. Estimated number of outgoing calls per telephone per day \_\_\_\_\_
9. Total gross receipts (not including assessments of mutual companies) from operation of line or system during 1922 \$ \_\_\_\_\_
10. Total amount of assessments levied by mutual companies for operation and maintenance of line or system during 1922 \$ \_\_\_\_\_
11. Number of regular employees in 1922 (do not include those engaged exclusively on additions or extensions):  
Male \_\_\_\_\_ Female \_\_\_\_\_ Total amount expended for their salaries and wages, \$ \_\_\_\_\_
12. Total investments in lines or systems to December 31, 1922, \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
(The total should represent the cost of all poles, wire, telephones, switchboards, etc. If poles, etc., were contributed or set up by individual subscribers, include an estimate of the value of such material and labor.)
13. Is the line a part of another company or system? \_\_\_\_\_ If so, give the name and address of such company or system \_\_\_\_\_
14. Names and addresses of farmer or rural lines or systems in your vicinity not included in this report (use back of schedule if necessary) \_\_\_\_\_

(Signature and official title of person furnishing the information.)

(Address of person furnishing the information.)

[2-313 VVS-414]

OFFICIAL RECORDS SERVICE

411-6084